



STATE OF COMMODITY **DEPENDENCE**

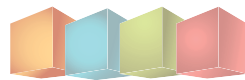


2016





STATE OF COMMODITY **DEPENDENCE**



2016





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ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

.	Decimal point
..	Not available
–	Zero
%	Per cent
CDDCs	Commodity Dependent Developing Countries
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
HDI	Human Development Index
LDC	Least Developed Countries
MDG	Millenium Development Goals
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
SUC	Special Unit on Commodities
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNOG	United Nations Office in Geneva
US\$	United States of America dollars



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SOURCES

GENERAL INFORMATION

Reference to dollars or use of the symbol, \$, signifies United States dollars, unless otherwise specified.

Trade data for 2009–2010 have been revised by UNCTAD and may be different from those published in the previous issues of the State of Commodity Dependence.

In individual country profiles, Least Developed Countries are indicated by an asterisk.

Note(s):

- China: information generally includes China, Hong Kong SAR; China, Macao SAR; and Taiwan, Province of China; except when otherwise stated,
- Trade data for Sierra Leone in 2015 are not available,
- For Sudan, no data are available until 2009–2010.

Land area (square kilometers), 2013

Source	World Bank, databank, World Development Indicators
Website	http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators
Unit	Square kilometers
Definition	Land area is a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes
Data extracted	3 January 2017
Note(s)	China stands for China mainland (data for China, Hong Kong SAR; China, Macao SAR; Taiwan, Province of China; are not included)
Data not available	South Sudan

Agricultural land available (percentage of land area), 2013

Source	World Bank, databank, World Development Indicators
Website	http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators

Unit	Percentage of land area
Definition	Agricultural land refers to the share of land area that is arable, under permanent crops, and under permanent pastures. Arable land includes land defined by the FAO as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded. Land under permanent crops is land cultivated with crops that occupy the land for long periods and need not be replanted after each harvest, such as cocoa, coffee, and rubber. This category includes land under flowering shrubs, fruit trees, nut trees, and vines, but excludes land under trees grown for wood or timber. Permanent pasture is land used for five or more years for forage, including natural and cultivated crops
Data extracted	3 January 2017
Note(s)	China stands for China mainland (data for China, Hong Kong SAR; China, Macao SAR; Taiwan, Province of China; are not included)
Data not available	South Sudan

Population (number of inhabitants), 2015

Source	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision
Website	https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Unit	Number of inhabitants
Data extracted	9 November 2016
Note(s)	Data given for this data series are estimates

Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2010–2015

Source	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision
Website	https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Fertility/



Unit	Children per woman	Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles, South Sudan and Tuvalu
Definition	The average number of children a hypothetical cohort of women would have at the end of their reproductive period if they were subject during their whole lives to the fertility rates of a given period and if they were not subject to mortality	
Data extracted	14 July 2016	
Note(s)	China stands for China mainland (data for China, Hong Kong SAR; China, Macao SAR; Taiwan, Province of China; are not included)	
Data not available	Dominica, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis and Tuvalu	

Total labour force (absolute value), 2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Number of workers
Definition	People aged 15 and older
Data extracted	11 October 2016
Note(s)	China stands for China mainland (data for China, Hong Kong SAR; China, Macao SAR; Taiwan, Province of China; are not included)
Data not available	Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles, South Sudan and Tuvalu

Female labour force (percentage of total labour force), 2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Percentage of total labour force
Definition	Females aged 15 and older
Data extracted	11 October 2016
Note(s)	China stands for China mainland (data for China, Hong Kong SAR; China, Macao SAR; Taiwan, Province of China; are not included)
Data not available	Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint

Labour force in agriculture (per cent), 2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Percentage of total labour force
Definition	People aged 15 and older who are engaged in or seeking work in agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry
Data extracted	11 October 2016
Note(s)	China stands for China mainland (data for China, Hong Kong SAR; China, Macao SAR; Taiwan, Province of China; are not included)
Data not available	Antigua and Barbuda, Brunei Darussalam, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles, South Sudan and Tuvalu

Women in agriculture (per cent), 2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Percentage of total labour force in agriculture
Data extracted	11 October 2016
Note(s)	China stands for China mainland (data for China, Hong Kong SAR; China, Macao SAR; Taiwan, Province of China; are not included)
Data not available	Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Kuwait, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles, Singapore, South Sudan, Tuvalu and United Arab Emirates

Constant GDP (2005 US\$, billions), 2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Billions US dollars at constant prices (2005) and constant exchange rates (2005)
Data extracted	13 October 2016



Note(s) China stands for China mainland (data for China, Hong Kong SAR; China, Macao SAR; Taiwan, Province of China; are not included)

Data not available

Angola, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brunei Darussalam, Comoros, Costa Rica, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Kiribati, Kuwait, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mauritania, Micronesia (Federated States of), Morocco, Myanmar, Nauru, Oman, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Suriname, Syrian Arab Republic, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tunisia, Tuvalu, United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) and Yemen

Annual growth rate of real GDP (per cent), 2015

Source United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat

Website <http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx>

Unit Per cent

Data extracted 13 October 2016

Note(s) China stands for China mainland (data for China, Hong Kong SAR; China, Macao SAR; Taiwan, Province of China; are not included)

Data not available Timor-Leste

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015

Source United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat

Website <http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx>

Unit US dollars at constant prices (2005) and constant exchange rates (2005) per capita

Data extracted 13 October 2016

Note(s) China stands for China mainland (data for China, Hong Kong SAR; China, Macao SAR; Taiwan, Province of China; are not included)

Value added of agriculture (percentage of GDP), 2015

Source World Bank, databank, World Development Indicators

Website <http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators>

Unit Percentage of Gross Domestic Product

Data extracted 14 October 2016

Note(s) Agriculture consists of agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.

Data for Cabo Verde, Indonesia, Malaysia, Niger and Rwanda have been revised for the year 2015 compared to the source. The sectoral shares have been recomputed to ensure a total of 100 per cent.

The breakdown in percentages of GDP by economic activities may not add up to 100 per cent due to rounding

Value added of industry (percentage of GDP), 2015

Source World Bank, databank, World Development Indicators

Website <http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators>

Unit Percentage of Gross Domestic Product

Data extracted 14 October 2016

Note(s) Industry consists of mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, and construction.

Data for Cabo Verde, Indonesia, Malaysia, Niger and Rwanda have been revised for the year 2015 compared to the source. The sectoral shares have been recomputed to ensure a total of 100 per cent.

The breakdown in percentages of GDP by economic activities may not add up to 100 per cent due to rounding

Data not available

Angola, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brunei Darussalam, Comoros, Costa Rica, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Kiribati, Kuwait, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mauritania, Micronesia (Federated States of), Morocco, Myanmar, Nauru, Oman, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Suriname, Syrian Arab Republic, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tunisia, Tuvalu, United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) and Yemen



Value added of services (percentage of GDP), 2015

Source	World Bank, databank, World Development Indicators
Website	http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators
Unit	Percentage of Gross Domestic Product
Data extracted	14 October 2016
Note(s)	The services category consists of all economic activities which are not included in agriculture and industry. Data for Cabo Verde, Indonesia, Malaysia, Niger and Rwanda have been revised for the year 2015 compared to the source. The sectoral shares have been recomputed to ensure a total of 100 per cent. The breakdown in percentages of GDP by economic activities may not add up to 100 per cent due to rounding
Data not available	Angola, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brunei Darussalam, Comoros, Costa Rica, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Kiribati, Kuwait, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mauritania, Micronesia (Federated States of), Morocco, Myanmar, Nauru, Oman, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Suriname, Syrian Arab Republic, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tunisia, Tuvalu, United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) and Yemen

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014

Source	United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Index (HDI)
Website	http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-development-index-hdi
Unit	Index value
Data extracted	18 November 2016
Note(s)	There are 188 countries with HDI data in 2014. Countries are divided into four categories: (1) very high human development ($HDI \geq 0.800$), (2) high human development ($0.700 \leq HDI < 0.800$), (3) medium human development

($0.550 \leq HDI < 0.700$) and (4) low human development ($HDI < 0.550$)

Data not available Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Somalia and Tuvalu

National currency

Source	International Organization for Standardization, ISO 4217:2015
Website	http://www.currency-iso.org/en/home/tables/table-a1.html
Unit	Official name (ISO currency code)
Data extracted	1 July 2016

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE

Total commodity exports (in million US\$), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Million US dollars
Data extracted	22 November 2016
Note(s)	Data are not available for Sierra Leone in 2015. As a result, information given for 2014–2015 is from 2014
Data not available	Sierra Leone (2015) and South Sudan (2009–2010 and 2014–2015)

Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Percentage of total merchandise export value
Data extracted	22 November 2016
Note(s)	Data are not available for Sierra Leone in 2015. As a result, information given for 2014–2015 is from 2014
Data not available	Sierra Leone (2015) and South Sudan (2009–2010 and 2014–2015)

Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
--------	---



Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx	2016). Moreover, as data are not available for Sierra Leone in 2015, information given for 2014–2015 is from 2014
Data extracted	22 November 2016	
Note(s)	Direction of the slope of a linear trend built from the curve of commodity export dependence over the period 1995–2015. The change is based on the value of the “a” factor in the equation $y = ax + b$.	Data not available Sierra Leone (2015) and South Sudan (2009–2010, 2014–2015)
↗	Growth in commodity dependence ($a \geq 0.1$);	
↘	Decline in commodity dependence ($a \leq -0.1$);	
→	Stability of commodity dependence ($-0.1 < a < 0.1$)	
	Data are not available for Sierra Leone in 2012, 2013 and 2015. As a result, the trend given reflects the period from 1995 to 2011 for this country	
Data not available	Sierra Leone (2012, 2013 and 2015) and South Sudan	
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015		
Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat	
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx	
Unit	Percentage of GDP	
Data extracted	23 November 2016	
Note(s)	Data are not available for Sierra Leone in 2015. As a result, information given for 2014–2015 is from 2014	
Data not available	Sierra Leone (2015) and South Sudan (2009–2010, 2014–2015)	
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015		
Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat	
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx	
Unit	Percentage of total commodity exports	
Data extracted	24 November 2016	
Note(s)	The breakdown in percentages may not add up to 100 per cent due to rounding. As regards data for Sierra Leone in 2014: information related to <i>iron ore and concentrates</i> [281] have been revised in accordance with the UN COMTRADE database (data extracted on 28 November	
		2016). Moreover, as data are not available for Sierra Leone in 2015, information given for 2014–2015 is from 2014
		Sierra Leone (2015) and South Sudan (2009–2010, 2014–2015)
		Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015
Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat	
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx	
Unit	Percentage of total commodity exports	
Data extracted	30 November 2016	
Note(s)	The three main commodities exported in 2009–2010 are listed first and those exported in 2014–2015 (if they are different) are mentioned after the forward slash “/”. The figure indicated within brackets is the commodity code for the indicated commodity as in the third revision of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).	
		Data are not available for Sierra Leone in 2015. As a result, information given for 2014–2015 is from 2014
		Sierra Leone (2015) and South Sudan (2009–2010, 2014–2015)
		Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports), 2014–2015
Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat	
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx	
Unit	Percentage of total commodity exports	
Data extracted	8 December 2016	
Note(s)	The first five trading partners for 2014–2015 (with trade flows higher than 1 per cent of the total commodity export value of the country) are indicated.	
		Data are not available for Sierra Leone in 2015. As a result, information given for 2014–2015 is from 2014
		Sierra Leone (2015) and South Sudan



Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Data extracted	6 December 2016
Note(s)	The Herfindahl-Hirschmann index is a measure of the degree of market concentration. It has been normalized to obtain values ranging from 0 to 1 (maximum concentration), according to the following formula:

$$H_i = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \left(\frac{x_{ij}}{X_i}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

H_i = Value of concentration index for product i
 x_{ij} = value of export for country j and product i

$$X_i = \sum_{j=1}^n x_{ij}$$

n = number of individual markets (countries) over the period from 1995 to 2009.

An index value that is close to 1 indicates a highly concentrated market, whereas values closer to 0 would show a homogeneous market between the exporters

Data not available	Eritrea (1995, 2015), Indonesia (1995), Sierra Leone (2015), South Sudan (1995, 2015) and Timor-Leste (1995)
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COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE

Total commodity imports (in million US\$), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Million US dollars
Data extracted	16 December 2016
Data not available	South Sudan (2009–2010 and 2014–2015)

Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Percentage of total merchandise imports
Data extracted	14 December 2016
Data not available	South Sudan (2009–2010, 2014–2015)

Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Million US dollars and percentage of total merchandise imports (indicated within brackets)
Data extracted	16 December 2016
Note(s)	Data for China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea and India are given in billion US dollars
Data not available	South Sudan (2009–2010, 2014–2015)



Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Million US dollars and percentage of total merchandise imports (indicated within brackets)
Data extracted	16 December 2016
Note(s)	Data for China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea and India are given in billion US dollars
Data not available	South Sudan (2009–2010, 2014–2015)

Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports), 2014–2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Percentage of total commodity imports
Data extracted	22 December 2016
Note(s)	Only shares higher than 1 per cent of total commodity imports are indicated in this report
Data not available	South Sudan

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE

Net merchandise trade (in million US\$), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Million US dollars
Data extracted	27 December 2016
Note(s)	Data are not available for Sierra Leone in 2015. As a result, information given for 2014–2015 is from 2014
Data not available	Sierra Leone (export data, 2015) and South Sudan (2009–2010 and 2014–2015)

Net commodity trade (in million US\$), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Million US dollars
Data extracted	27 December 2016
Note(s)	Data are not available for Sierra Leone in 2015. As a result, information given for 2014–2015 is from 2014
Data not available	Sierra Leone (export data, 2015) and South Sudan (2009–2010 and 2014–2015)

Net fuel trade (in million US\$), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Unit	Million US dollars
Data extracted	27 December 2016
Note(s)	The value displayed for this indicator is the result of the following computation: all fuels import value minus all fuels export value. Net-Fuels Importing Countries have a positive balance.
Data not available	Data are not available for Sierra Leone in 2015. As a result, information given for 2014–2015 is from 2014 Micronesia (Federated States of) (2014–2015), Sierra Leone (export data, 2015) and South Sudan (2009–2010 and 2014–2015)

Status: net fuel-importing country, 2009–2010 and 2014–2015

Source	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat
Website	http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx
Data extracted	27 December 2016
Note(s)	The status indicated in the table results from the computation made for the Total net fuels trade (in millions US\$), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015 «yes» indicates that the country is a net fuel-importing country and



«no» that the country is a net fuel-exporting country

Data not available Micronesia (Federated States of) (2014–2015) and South Sudan (2009–2010 and 2014–2015)

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015

Source United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat

Website <http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx>

Unit Million US dollars

Data extracted 27 December 2016

Note(s) The value displayed for this indicator is the result of the following computation: all food import value minus all food export value. Net Food-Importing Countries have a positive balance.

Data are not available for Sierra Leone in 2015. As a result, information given for 2014–2015 is from 2014

Data not available Sierra Leone (export data, 2015) and South Sudan (2009–2010 and 2014–2015)

Status: net food-importing country, 2009–2010 and 2014–2015

Source United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat

Website <http://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/ReportFolders/reportFolders.aspx>

Data extracted 27 December 2016

Note(s) The status indicated in the table results from the computation made for the Total net food trade (in millions US\$), 2009–2010 and 2014–2015.

«yes» indicates that the country is a net food-importing country.

«no» indicates that the country is a net food-exporting country

Data not available South Sudan (2009–2010 and 2014–2015)

Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015

Source World Bank, databank, World Development Indicators

Website <http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators>

Unit Percentage

Definition Population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption (also referred to as prevalence of undernourishment) shows the percentage of the population whose food intake is insufficient to meet dietary energy requirements continuously. For example, 5 means a prevalence of undernourishment below 5 per cent

Data extracted 16 November 2016

Data not available Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bhutan, Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Libya, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States), Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Seychelles, Singapore, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tonga and Tuvalu

Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year

Source World Bank, PovcalNet

Website <http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povOnDemand.aspx>

Unit Percentage of population

Data not available Afghanistan, Algeria, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Marshall Islands, Myanmar, Nauru, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Republic of Korea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates and Yemen

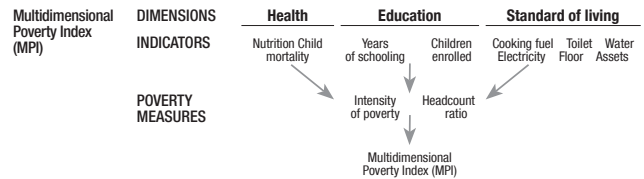


GINI index, latest available year

Source World Bank, PovcalNet
 Website <http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povOnDemand.aspx>
 Data extracted 17 November 2016
 Note(s) The GINI index is a measure of inequality between 0 (everyone has the same income) and 100 (richest person has all the income).
 Data not available Afghanistan, Algeria, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, China, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Indonesia, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Marshall Islands, Myanmar, Nauru, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Republic of Korea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates and Yemen

Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year

Source United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI)
 Website <http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/multi-dimensional-poverty-index-mpi>
 Unit Percentage of population
 Data extracted 17 November 2016



Note(s) For each country, the latest available year is indicated within brackets
 Data not available Algeria, Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Botswana, Brunei Darussalam, Chile, Costa Rica, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, El Salvador, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Fiji, Grenada, Guatemala, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Kiribati, Kuwait, Lebanon, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, Micronesia (Federated States of), Myanmar, Nauru, Oman, Palau, Panama, Papua New Guinea, Paraguay, Qatar, Republic of Korea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Saudi Arabia, Seychelles, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, Tonga, Turkey, Tuvalu, United Arab Emirates, Uruguay, Vanuatu and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)



INTRODUCTION

In the ***State of Commodity Dependence Report***, export commodity dependence is defined as the ratio (in percentage) of the value of commodity exports to the value of total merchandise exports. A country is said to belong to the group of Commodity Dependent Developing Countries” (CDDCs) when this percentage exceeds 60 per cent.¹ The 60 per cent threshold was econometrically determined in a study establishing, in a given country, the response of the Human Development Index (HDI) to commodity export dependence. Using a quantile regression of HDI on export commodity dependence (including other controls), the coefficient of export dependence is strongest (higher than the average of -0.2, in absolute value) when HDI is less than 0.6. This cut-off point corresponds to a commodity dependence ratio of 0.6. In addition, when this percentage exceeds the threshold of 80 per cent, developing countries are defined as strongly commodity export dependent.

In addition to global indicators presented in the first chapter of this report providing a bird’s eye view of commodity dependence in the world, the **2016 edition of the State of Commodity Dependence** contains 135 individual country profiles, each comprising 40 indicators mostly related to the three main dimensions of commodity dependence, namely: *export commodity dependence*, *import commodity dependence* and *net merchandise and commodity trade*. Moreover, as commodity dependence tends to negatively affect poverty alleviation and food security, a set of indicators is included to help monitor trends in this area in developing countries. For each individual country, 2009–2010 is used as the reference period.² Graphs and diagrams are presented at the beginning of each regional chapter in order to highlight the position of individual countries within their respective regions.

Main findings³

The value of commodity exports from developing countries rose from US\$ 2.04 trillion in 2009–2010 to US\$ 2.55 trillion in 2014–2015 (+ 25 per cent in nominal terms). In 2014–2015, 91 developing countries were considered to be commodity-dependent, increasing from 82 in 2009–2010. As a percentage of total developing countries under review in the State of Commodity Dependence 2016, almost 68 per cent of them were considered to be CDDCs in 2014–2015, compared to 61 per cent in 2009–2010.⁴ In terms of the number of CDDCs by region, Africa is ranked first in 2014–2015 with more than half of the world’s CDDCs and 46 countries located in the region, followed by Asia and Oceania (28 countries) and Latin America and the Caribbean (17 countries). The increase of the number of CDDCs between 2009–2010 and 2014–2015 has been particularly significant in Africa with 7 new countries entering the category in 2014–2015. Over the same period, 2 countries entered the category in Asia and Oceania, while the number of CDDCs remained stable in Latin America and the Caribbean region.

On the **distribution of CDDCs by type of commodity exports** in 2014–2015, evidence shows that most CDDCs were mainly exporters of agricultural products in 2014–2015 with 41 per cent of total CDDCs. Then is the group of exporters of fuels (30 per cent), and exporters of minerals, ores and metals, with 23 per cent of total CDDCs. Only a small share of CDDCs (6 per cent) showed diversified commodity exports in 2014–2015. Africa appeared to account for most of the countries dependent on agricultural commodity exports (51 per cent of total CDDCs) as well as exporters of minerals, ores and metals (two thirds). Most fuel exporting countries were mainly located in Asia and Oceania (48 per cent of total CDDCs) and, more specifically in Western Asia.

As of May 2016, 48 countries were considered as **Least Developed Countries (LDC)** by the United Nations. The situation regarding commodity dependence in the context of this particularly vulnerable group of countries worsened between 2009–2010 and 2014–2015 with 7 additional countries falling into the CDDC category in 2014–2015 (+20 per cent). This move led to a total of 40 LDC being part of the CDDC category in 2014–2015.⁵ From a geographical point of view, the growth of commodity dependence for LDC was particularly significant in Africa with 6 new countries in 2014–2015 out of the 7 new comers.

¹ Nkurunziza, J. D., Cazzaniga, S., and Tsowou, K. (2017). Commodity Dependence and Human Development. *African Development Review*, 29 (S1), 27-41.

² Except when stated otherwise.

³ Some differences may occur between the 2014 edition of the State of Commodity Dependence and the 2016 edition as a result of the revision of data after the 2014 had been published.

⁴ The total number of countries under review in 2009–2010 is 134. Indeed, data for Sudan were not available over this period.

⁵ Data for Sudan are only available for the period 2014–2015. Consequently, with 98 per cent of commodity dependence, Sudan falls both in the CDDC and the Heavily CDDC countries in this period.



Strong commodity dependence: the situation deteriorated with 61 CDDCs being part of this category in 2014–2015, from 56 in 2009–2010. As a result, out of 10 CDDCs close to 7 countries could be considered as strongly commodity export dependent in 2014–2015. The situation mainly deteriorated in Africa and Latin America and the Caribbean, while it remained relatively stable in Asia and Oceania.

High export concentration of CDDCs on a small range of products: In 2014–2015, 73 out of the 91 CDDCs relied on a maximum of 3 commodity exports for more than 60 per cent of their total commodity export value.⁶ This concentration was particularly high in Asia and Oceania as well as in Africa, with more than 80 per cent of their CDDCs relying on only three commodities for more than 60 per cent of their commodity export earnings. In Latin America and the Caribbean, this share is lower with two thirds of CDDCs showing such a strong concentration.

Five main trading partners for commodities exported by CDDCs. Results for 2014–2015 showed that two main destination markets, the European Union (28) and China accounted for about 25 per cent of total commodity exports from CDDCs in Asia and Oceania, and about a third of CDDC commodity exports from Africa. Intraregional trade also contributed a significant share of commodity trade from CDDCs. It represented 11 per cent of total commodity exports in Africa, 13 per cent in Asia and Oceania, and 16 per cent in Latin America and the Caribbean. Some regional specificities may also be pointed out. For instance, the United States of America is a large trading partner for Latin American and the Caribbean CDDCs accounting for 20 per cent of their total commodity exports in 2014–2015, while Japan and the Republic of Korea together accounted for about a quarter of total commodity exports from the Asia and Oceania region.

Food security: CDDCs are predominantly net food-importing countries. About two-thirds of CDDCs have been net food-importers both in 2009–2010 and 2014–2015. Moreover, the value of net food imports in CDDCs increased from US\$ 67.8 billion in 2009–2010 to US\$ 95.2 billion in 2014–2015, a jump of more than 40 per cent. While the net food import bill followed an upward trend in all developing regions, it has been particularly significant in Africa, with a 80 per cent increase between the two periods.

Human Development Index⁷ in CDDCs: about two thirds of CDDCs recorded a low or medium human development index in 2014. Again, some disparities may be pointed out among regions. In Africa for instance, about 93 per cent of CDDCs were part of the low and medium categories in 2014, with an overwhelming share of them being in the low development index group of countries (73 per cent). In Asia and Oceania, countries appeared to be more homogeneously distributed among the four categories, with 52 per cent of them being in the high and very high categories (52 per cent). Finally, CDDCs in Latin America and the Caribbean showed a particularly high level of human development with about 77 per cent of CDDCs in this region being in the two highest categories and no country in the lowest one.

⁶ The aggregate value of their three leading commodity exports exceeds 60 per cent of their total commodity export value.

⁷ For further information about this indicator, please consult the sources of this report.



TABLE 1. LIST OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: AFRICA

Developing economies: Eastern Africa

Burundi*
 Comoros*
 Djibouti*
 Eritrea*
 Ethiopia*
 Kenya
 Madagascar*
 Malawi*
 Mauritius
 Mozambique*
 Rwanda*
 Seychelles
 Somalia*
 South Sudan ^a
 Uganda*
 United Republic of Tanzania*
 Zambia*
 Zimbabwe

Developing economies: Middle Africa

Angola*
 Cameroon
 Central African Republic*
 Chad*
 Congo
 Democratic Republic of the Congo*
 Equatorial Guinea*
 Gabon
 Sao Tome and Principe*

Developing economies: Northern Africa

Algeria
 Egypt
 Libya
 Morocco
 Sudan* ^a
 Tunisia

Developing economies: Southern Africa

Botswana
 Lesotho*
 Namibia
 South Africa
 Swaziland

Developing economies: Western Africa

Benin*
 Burkina Faso*
 Cabo Verde
 Côte d'Ivoire
 Gambia*
 Ghana
 Guinea*
 Guinea-Bissau*
 Liberia*
 Mali*
 Mauritania*
 Niger*
 Nigeria
 Senegal*
 Sierra Leone*
 Togo*

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: AMERICA

Developing economies: Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda
 Bahamas
 Barbados
 Cuba
 Dominica
 Dominican Republic
 Grenada
 Haiti*
 Jamaica
 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 Saint Lucia
 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
 Trinidad and Tobago

**Developing economies: Central America**

Belize
Costa Rica
El Salvador
Guatemala
Honduras
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama

Developing economies: South America

Argentina
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Guyana
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: ASIA**Developing economies: Eastern Asia**

China^b
Democratic People's Republic of Korea
Mongolia
Republic of Korea

Developing economies: Southern Asia

Afghanistan*
Bangladesh*
Bhutan*
India
Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Maldives
Nepal*
Pakistan
Sri Lanka

Developing economies: South-Eastern Asia

Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia*
Indonesia
Lao People's Democratic Republic*
Malaysia
Myanmar*
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Timor-Leste*
Viet Nam

Developing economies: Western Asia

Bahrain
Iraq
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Yemen*

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: OCEANIA

Fiji
Kiribati*
Marshall Islands
Micronesia (Federated States of)
Nauru
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Samoa
Solomon Islands*
Tonga
Tuvalu*
Vanuatu*

* Member of the group of Least Developed Countries (LDC), as of May 2016.

^a South Sudan became a member state of the United Nations on 14th July 2011. As a result, Sudan and South Sudan data are presented separately for the years 2012 and 2013. No data have been indicated for the previous period 2009 and 2010, as these countries did not exist as such at this time.

^b Statistics generally include China, Hong Kong SAR, China, Macao SAR and Taiwan, Province of China, except when otherwise stated.



TABLE 2. LIST OF COMMODITY DEPENDENT DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (CDDCS), 2014–2015

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: AFRICA

Developing economies: Eastern Africa

Burundi
 → **Comoros**
 Djibouti
 → **Eritrea**
 Ethiopia
 Kenya
 → **Madagascar**
 Malawi
 Mozambique
 Rwanda
 Seychelles
 Somalia
 Uganda
 United Republic of Tanzania
 Zambia
 Zimbabwe

Developing economies: Middle Africa

Angola
 Cameroon
 Central African Republic
 Chad
 Congo
 Democratic Republic of the Congo
 Equatorial Guinea
 Gabon

→ **Sao Tome and Principe**

Developing economies: Northern Africa

Algeria
 Libya

→ **Sudan**

Developing economies: Southern Africa

Botswana
 Namibia

Developing economies: Western Africa

Benin
 Burkina Faso
 → **Cabo Verde**
 Côte d'Ivoire
 Gambia
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Guinea-Bissau
 → **Liberia**
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Senegal
 Sierra Leone ^a
 Togo

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: AMERICA

Developing economies: Caribbean

Jamaica
 Saint Lucia
 Trinidad and Tobago

Developing economies: Central America

Belize
 Guatemala

Developing economies: South America

Argentina
 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
 Brazil
 Chile
 Colombia
 Ecuador
 Guyana
 Paraguay
 Peru
 → **Suriname**
 Uruguay
 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

**DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: ASIA****Developing economies: Eastern Asia****→ Democratic People's Republic of Korea**

Mongolia

Developing economies: Southern Asia**→ Afghanistan**

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Maldives

Developing economies: South-Eastern Asia

Brunei Darussalam

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Myanmar

Timor-Leste

Developing economies: Western Asia

Bahrain

Iraq

Kuwait

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

Syrian Arab Republic

United Arab Emirates

Yemen

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: OCEANIA

Fiji

Kiribati

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Nauru

Palau

Papua New Guinea

Solomon Islands

Tonga

→ Tuvalu

Vanuatu

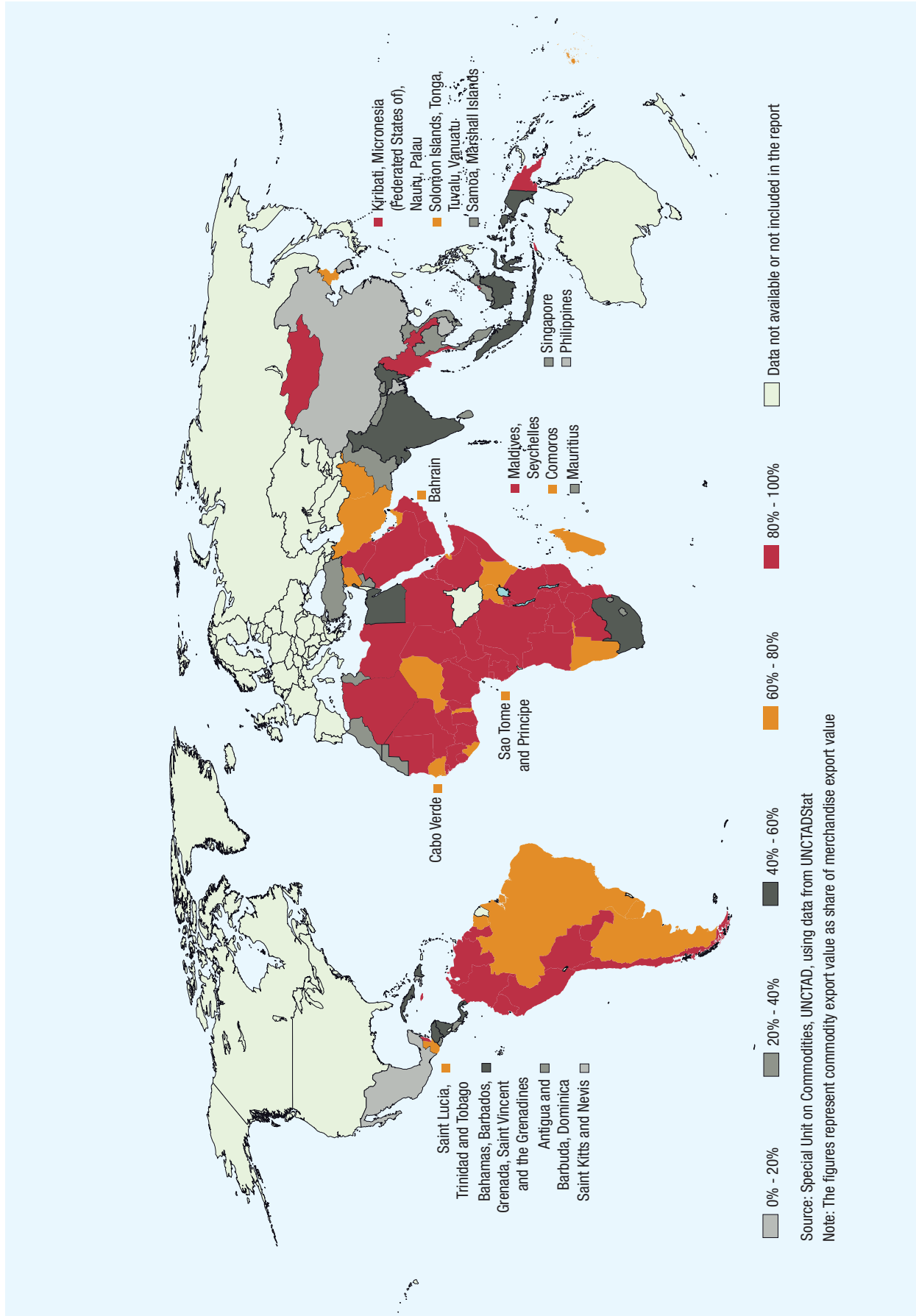
^a Sierra Leone: data are not available for this country in 2015. As a result, information given for 2014–2015 actually reflects the year 2014.

→ New comers in the CDDC's category in 2014–2015 (compared to 2009–2010): Afghanistan, Cabo Verde, Comoros, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Eritrea, Liberia, Madagascar, Sao Tome and Principe, Sudan, Suriname and Tuvalu.

Some developing countries left the CDDC's category between 2009–2010 and 2014–2015. Those are: Indonesia and Nicaragua. The situation in other developing countries remained unchanged between the two periods. For detailed information, please refer to individual country tables.



FIGURE 1. DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE, 2014–2015



Source: Special Unit on Commodities, UNCTAD, using data from UNCTADStat
 Note: The figures represent commodity export value as share of merchandise export value

**TABLE 3. LIST OF NET-FOOD IMPORTING DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, 2014–2015⁸**

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: AFRICA	Developing economies: Southern Africa
Developing economies: Eastern Africa	Botswana
→ Burundi	Lesotho
Comoros	Developing economies: Western Africa
Djibouti	Benin
Eritrea	Burkina Faso
Mauritius	Cabo Verde
Mozambique	Gambia
Rwanda	Guinea
Somalia	Liberia
Developing economies: Middle Africa	Mali
Angola	Niger
→ Cameroon	Nigeria
Central African Republic	Senegal
Chad	Sierra Leone
Congo	Togo
Democratic Republic of the Congo	DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: AMERICA
Equatorial Guinea	Developing economies: Caribbean
Gabon	Antigua and Barbuda
Sao Tome and Principe	Bahamas
Developing economies: Northern Africa	Barbados
Algeria	Cuba
Egypt	Dominica
Libya	Dominican Republic
Morocco	Grenada
Sudan	Haiti
Tunisia	Jamaica
	Saint Kitts and Nevis
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
	Trinidad and Tobago

⁸ This list differs from that of the World Trade Organization due to the use of different methodologies in defining net food-importing developing countries. The definition in article 16 of the Agreement on Agriculture is "(a) least developed countries as recognized by the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations; and (b) any developing country member of the World Trade Organization which was a net importer of basic foodstuffs in any three years of the most recent five-year period for which data are available and which notifies the Committee of its decision to be listed as a net food-importing developing country for the purposes of the decision". The Committee on Agriculture published its most recent list in 2012. In the present report, net food-importing developing countries are defined as all developing countries (from among all Member States of the United Nations and not only members of the World Trade Organization) that show a positive balance in net food-import trade in 2014–2015.

Notes: New States in the category of net food-importing developing countries in 2014–15 compared with 2009–2010 are Burundi, Cameroon, Colombia and Vanuatu. Developing countries no longer in this category are Madagascar and Mexico. The situation in other developing countries remained unchanged between the two periods. For detailed information, see individual country tables.



Developing economies: Central America

El Salvador

Developing economies: South America

→ **Colombia**

Suriname

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: ASIA

Developing economies: Eastern Asia

China

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Mongolia

Republic of Korea

Developing economies: Southern Asia

Afghanistan

Bangladesh

Bhutan

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Maldives

Nepal

Pakistan

Developing economies: South-Eastern Asia

Brunei Darussalam

Cambodia

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Philippines

Singapore

Timor-Leste

Developing economies: Western Asia

Bahrain

Iraq

Jordan

Kuwait

Lebanon

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

United Arab Emirates

Yemen

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: OCEANIA

Kiribati

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Nauru

Palau

Samoa

Solomon Islands

Tonga

Tuvalu

→ **Vanuatu**

→ New comers in the Net-Food Importing Developing Countries' category in 2014–2015 (compared to 2009–2010): Burundi, Cameroon, Colombia and Vanuatu. Some developing countries left the Net-Food Importing Countries' category between 2009–2010 and 2014–2015. Those are: Madagascar and Mexico. The situation in other developing countries remained unchanged between the two periods. For detailed information, please refer to individual country tables.



TABLE 4. LIST OF STANDARD INTERNATIONAL TRADE CLASSIFICATION (SITC), THIRD REVISION CODES

All commodities [0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 667 + 68 + 971]

All food items [0 + 1 + 22 + 4]

Agricultural raw materials [2 - (22 + 27 + 28)]

Fuels [3]

Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold [27 + 28 + 667 + 68 + 971]

Fishery products [034 + 035 + 036 + 037]

Forestry products [245 + 246 + 247 + 248 + 251]

ALL FOOD ITEMS

- [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03
- [011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen
- [012] Other meat and edible meat offal
- [016] Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals
- [017] Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.
- [022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)
- [023] Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
- [024] Cheese and curd
- [025] Birds' eggs, and eggs' yolks; egg albumin
- [034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen
- [035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish
- [036] Crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates
- [037] Fish, aqua. invertebrates, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.
- [041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled
- [042] Rice
- [043] Barley, unmilled
- [044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled
- [045] Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)
- [046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin
- [047] Other cereal meals and flour
- [048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables
- [054] Vegetables
- [056] Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.
- [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried
- [058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)
- [059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit
- [061] Sugar, molasses and honey
- [062] Sugar confectionery
- [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes
- [072] Cocoa



- [073] Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.
- [074] Tea and mate
- [075] Spices
- [081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)
- [091] Margarine and shortening
- [098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.
- [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.
- [112] Alcoholic beverages
- [121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse
- [122] Tobacco, manufactured
- [222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)
- [223] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)
- [411] Animals oils and fats
- [421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft, crude, refined or fractionated
- [422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined, fractionated
- [431] Animal or vegetable oils and fats, processed, n.e.s.; mixture

AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS

- [211] Hides and skins (except furskins), raw
- [212] Furskins, raw, other than hides and skins of group 211
- [231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms
- [232] Synthetic rubber
- [245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal
- [246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste
- [247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared
- [248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood
- [251] Pulp and waste paper
- [261] Silk
- [263] Cotton
- [265] Vegetable textile fibres, not spun; waste of them
- [266] Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning
- [267] Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning
- [268] Wool and other animal hair (incl. wool tops)
- [269] Worn clothing and other worn textile articles
- [291] Crude animal materials, n.e.s.
- [292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.

FUELS

- [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated
- [322] Briquettes, lignites and peat
- [325] Coke and semi-cokes of coal, lignite, peat; retort carbon
- [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude



- [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil
- [335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials
- [342] Liquefied propane and butane
- [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
- [344] Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.
- [351] Electric current

MINERALS, ORES AND METALS

- [272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)
- [273] Stone, sand and gravel
- [274] Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites
- [277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industrial diamonds)
- [278] Other crude minerals
- [281] Iron ore and concentrates
- [282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel
- [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen
- [284] Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.
- [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)
- [286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium
- [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.
- [288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
- [289] Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap
- [667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones
- [681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group
- [682] Copper
- [683] Nickel
- [684] Aluminium
- [685] Lead
- [686] Zinc
- [687] Tin
- [689] Miscellaneous no-ferrous base metals for metallurgy
- [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)

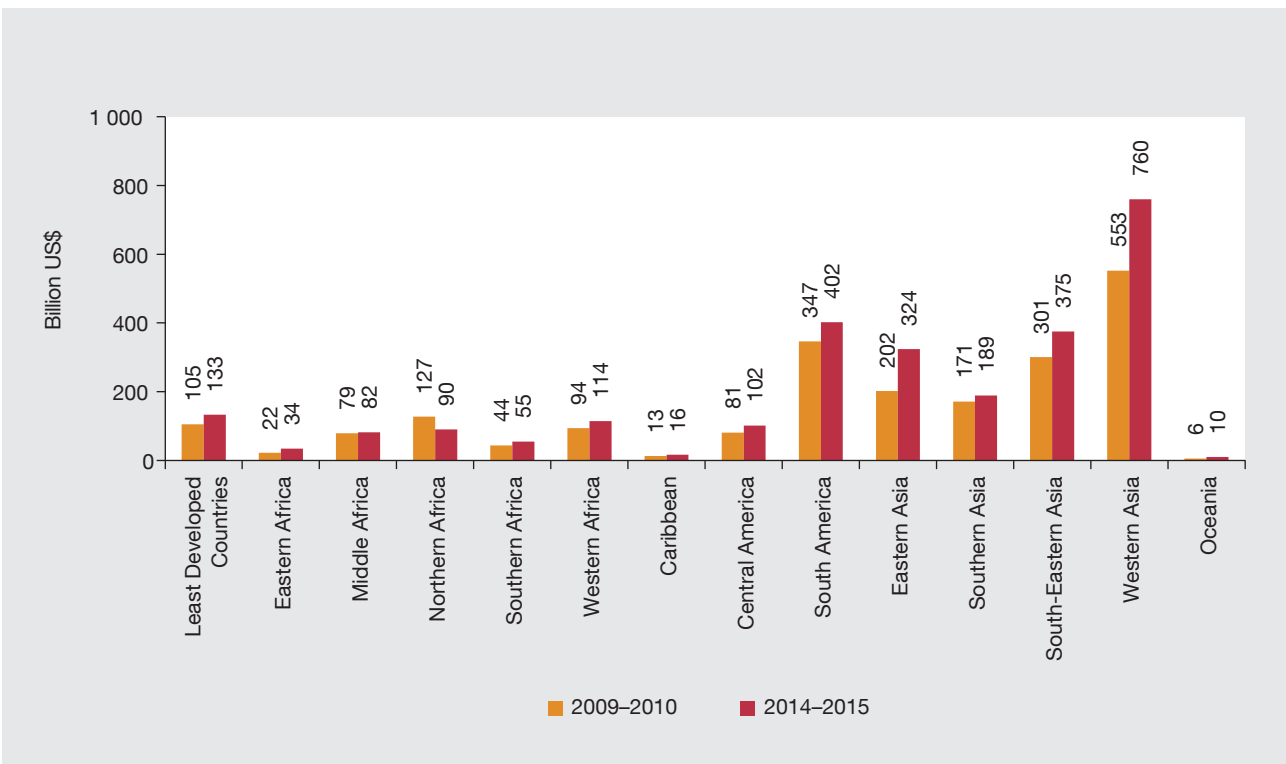
1

Regional overview



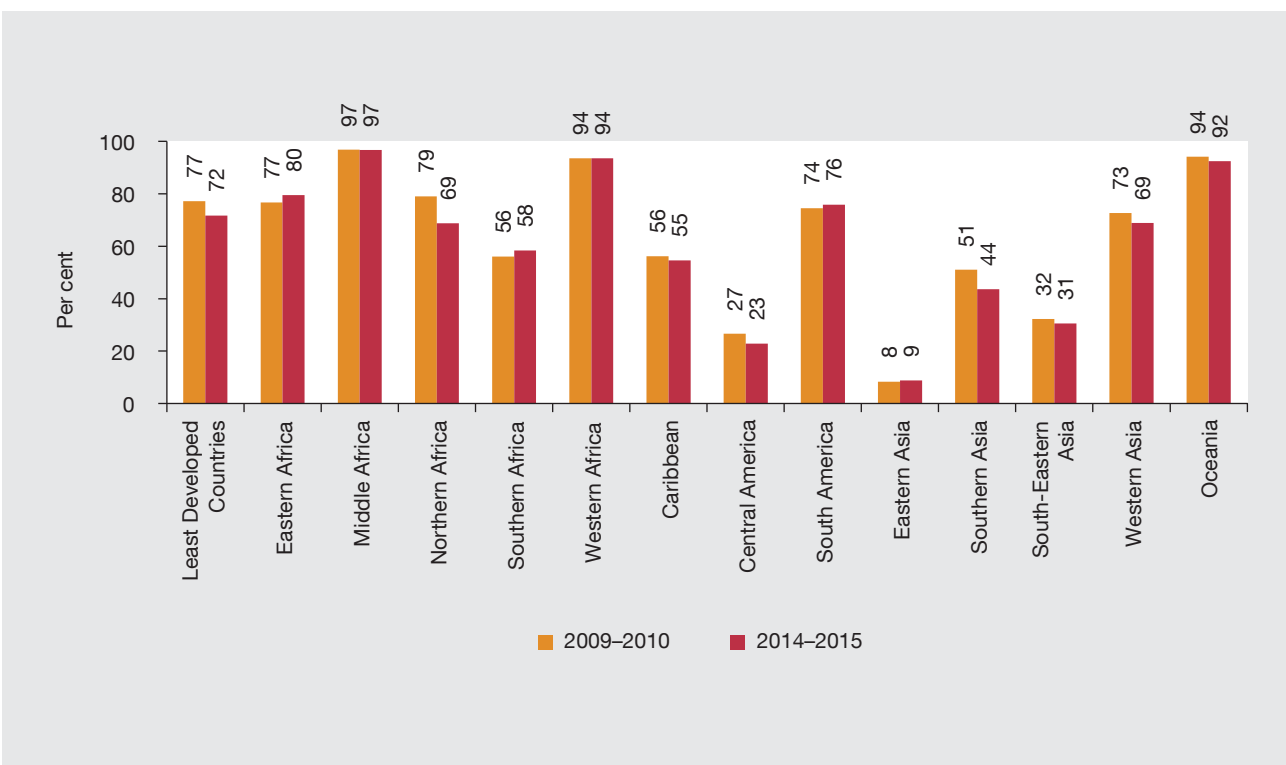


FIGURE 2. TOTAL COMMODITY EXPORTS (IN BILLION US\$), 2009–2010 AND 2014–2015



Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat

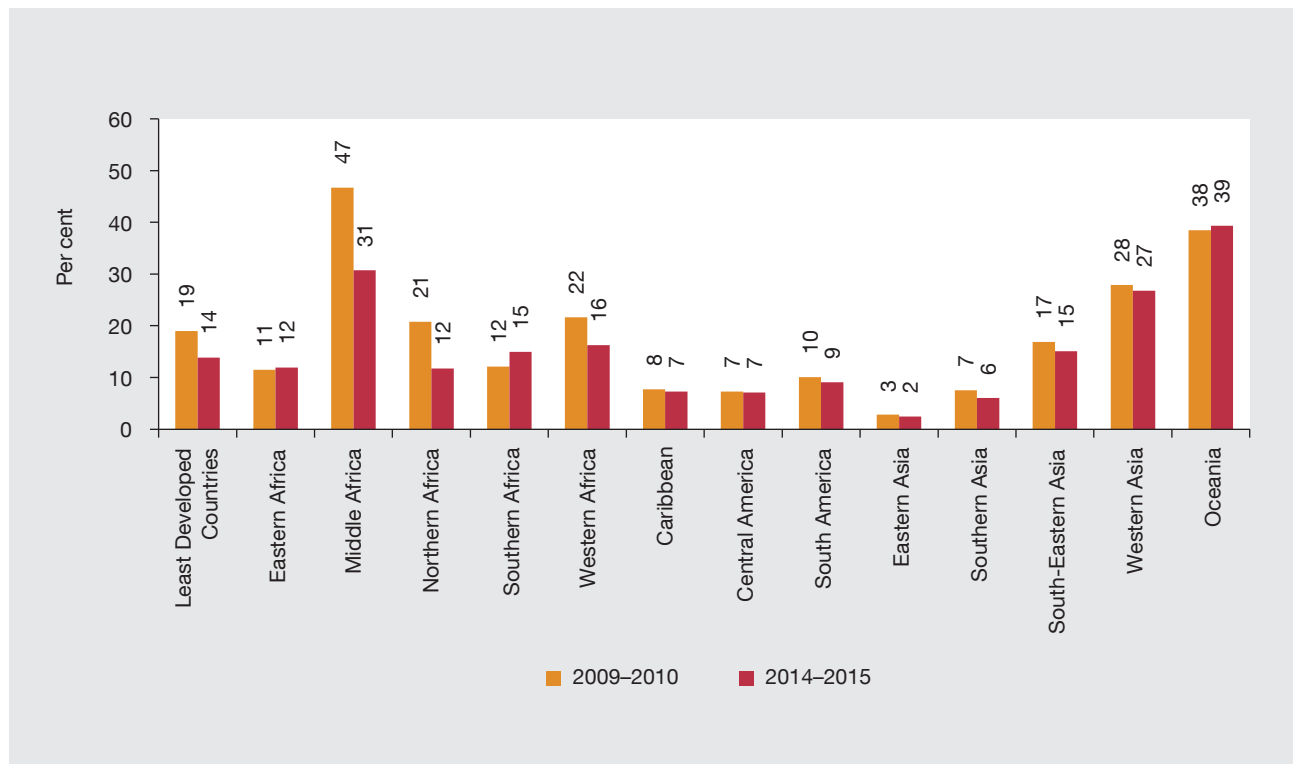
FIGURE 3. TOTAL COMMODITY EXPORTS (AS A SHARE OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS), 2009–2010 AND 2014–2015



Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat

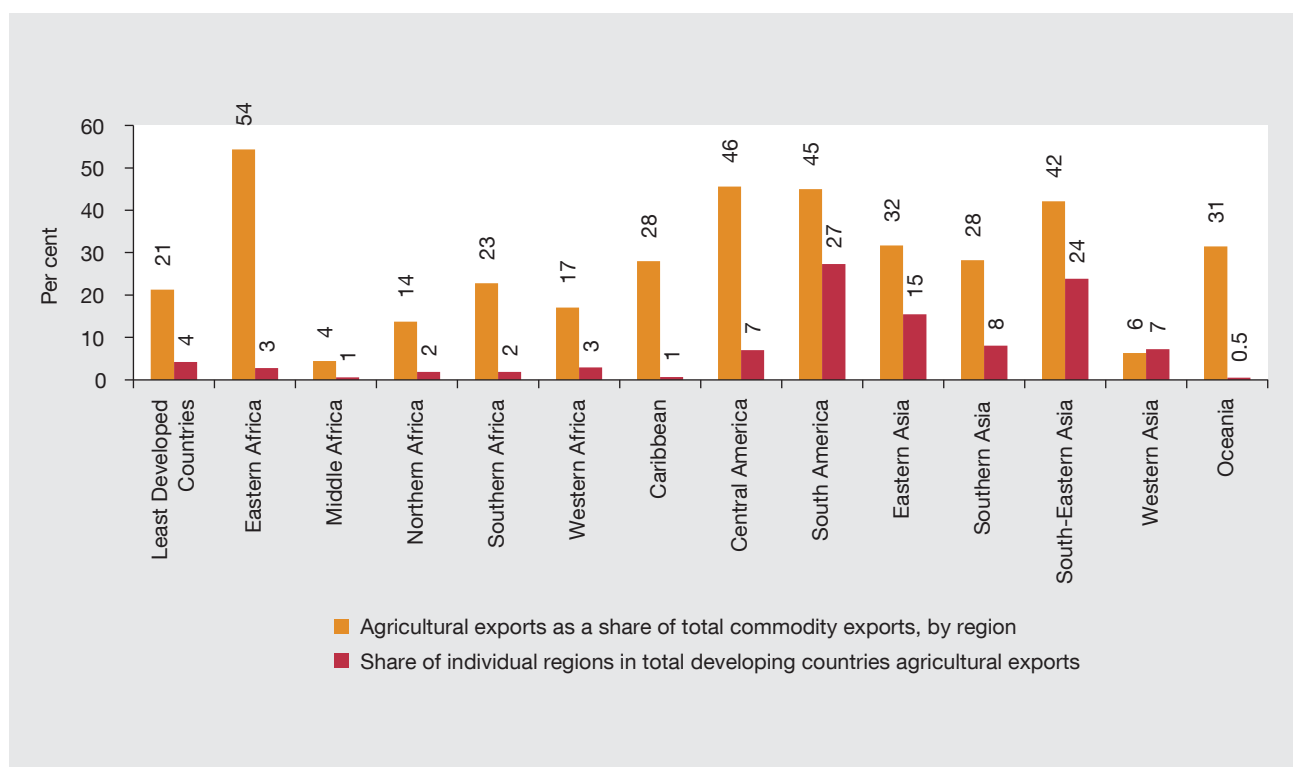


FIGURE 4. TOTAL COMMODITY EXPORTS (AS A SHARE OF GDP), 2009–2010 AND 2014–2015



Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat

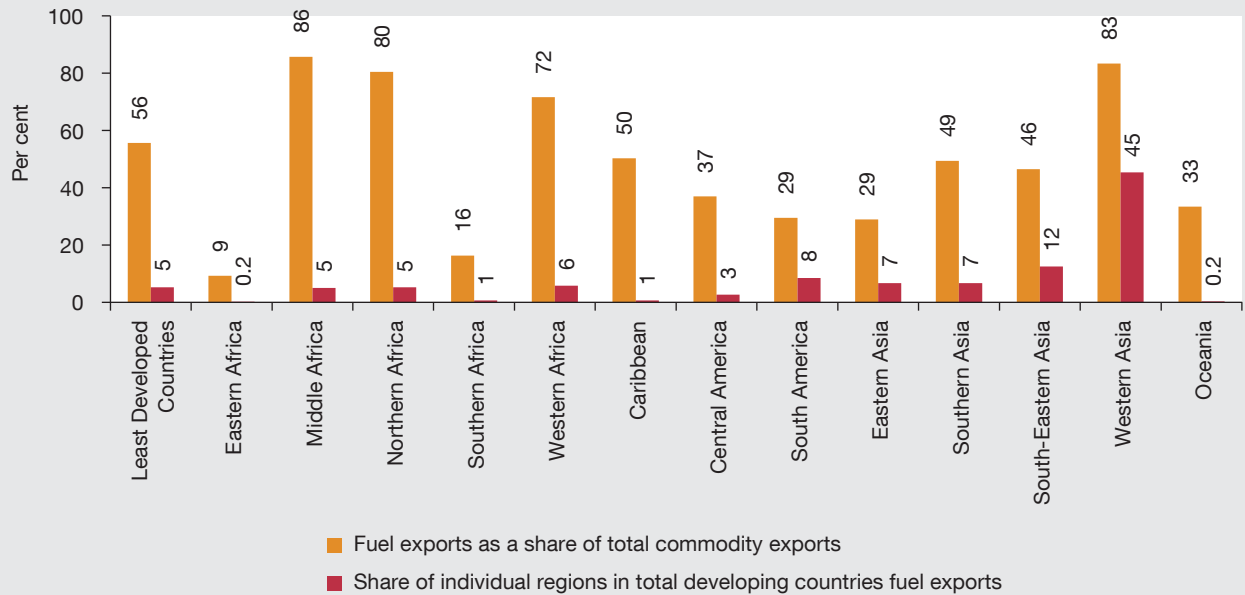
FIGURE 5. DEVELOPING COUNTRIES' AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS (AS A SHARE OF TOTAL COMMODITY EXPORTS), 2014–2015



Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat

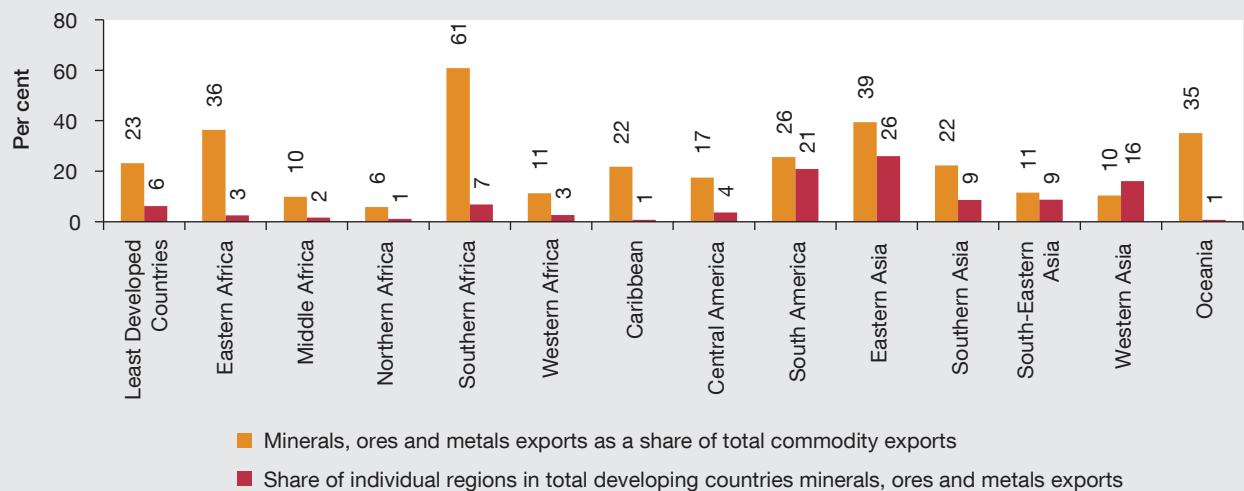


FIGURE 6. DEVELOPING COUNTRIES' FUEL EXPORTS (AS A SHARE OF TOTAL COMMODITY EXPORTS), 2014–2015



Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat

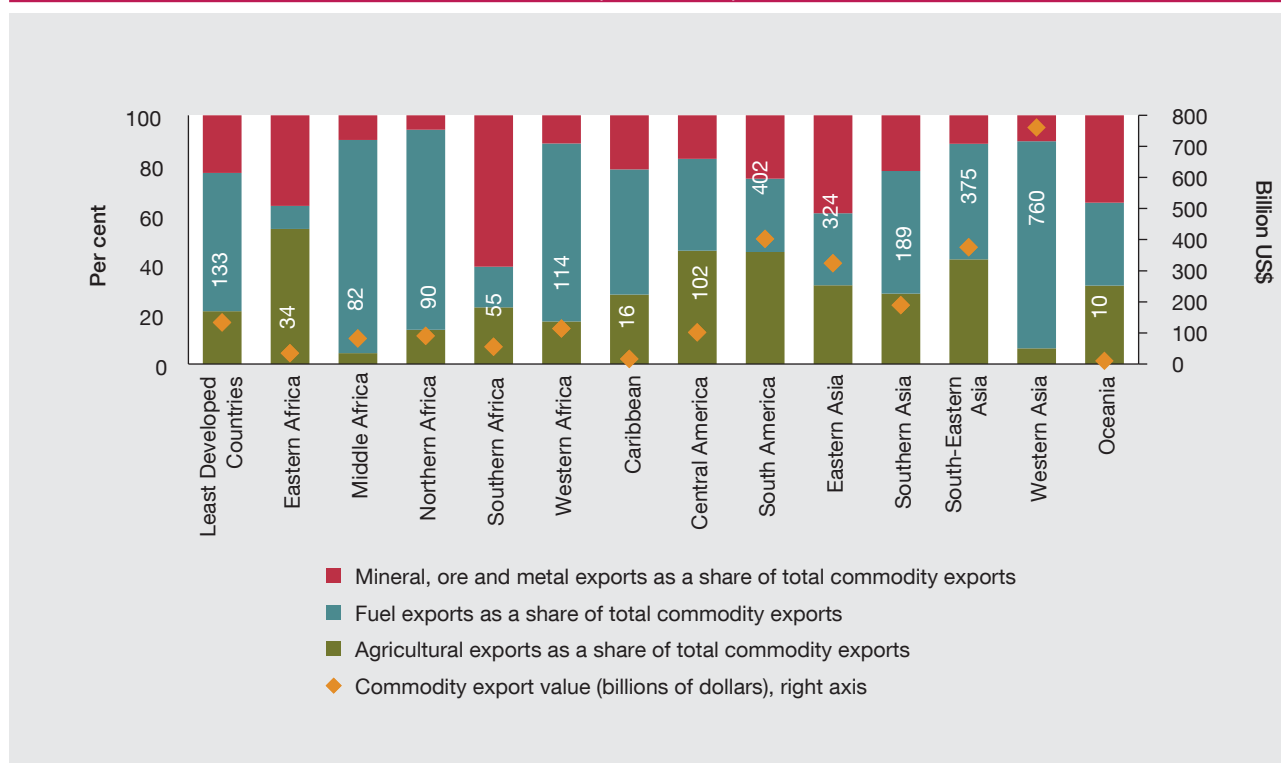
FIGURE 7. DEVELOPING COUNTRIES' MINERALS, ORES AND METALS EXPORTS (AS A SHARE OF TOTAL COMMODITY EXPORTS), 2014–2015



Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat

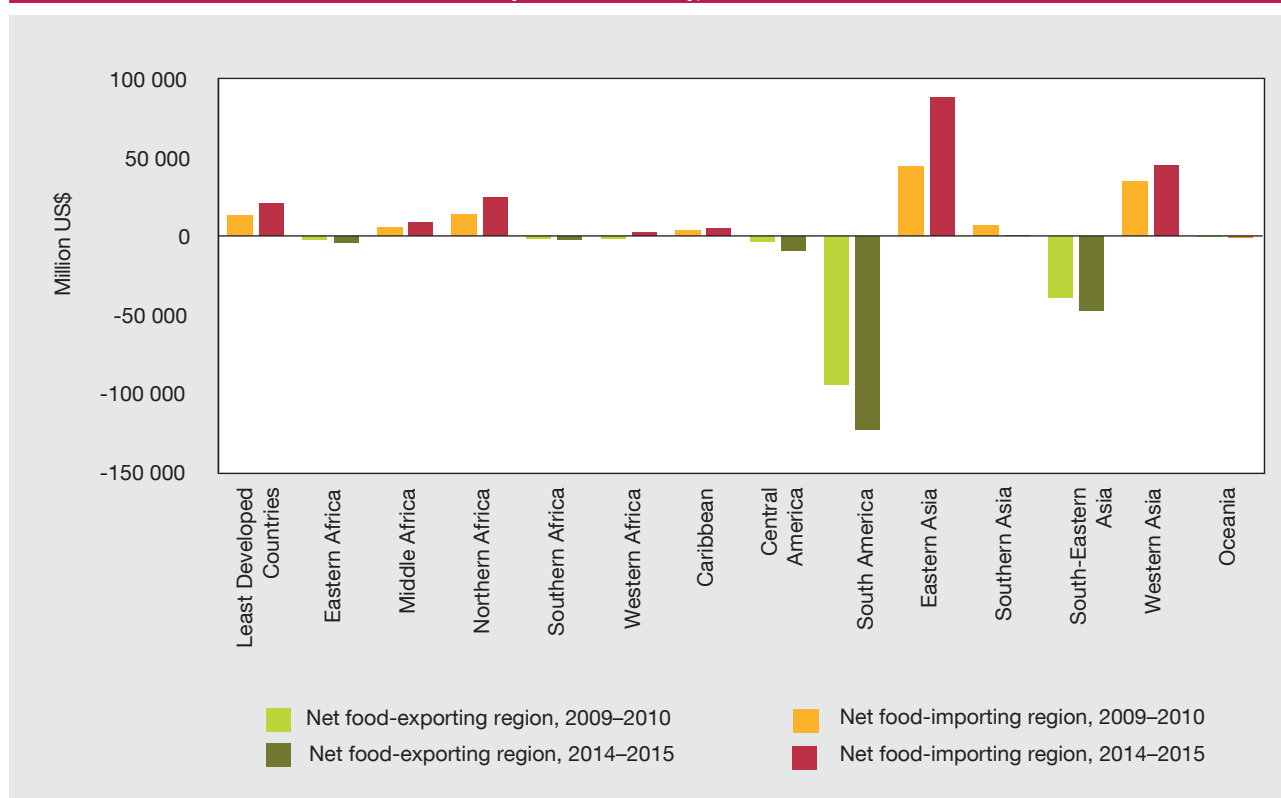


FIGURE 8. COMPOSITION OF COMMODITY EXPORTS, BY REGION, 2014–2015



Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat

FIGURE 9. NET FOOD IMPORTS BY REGION (IN MILLION US\$), 2009–2010 AND 2014–2015



Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat



FIGURE 10. NET FOOD-IMPORTING AND EXPORTING COUNTRIES, 2014–2015

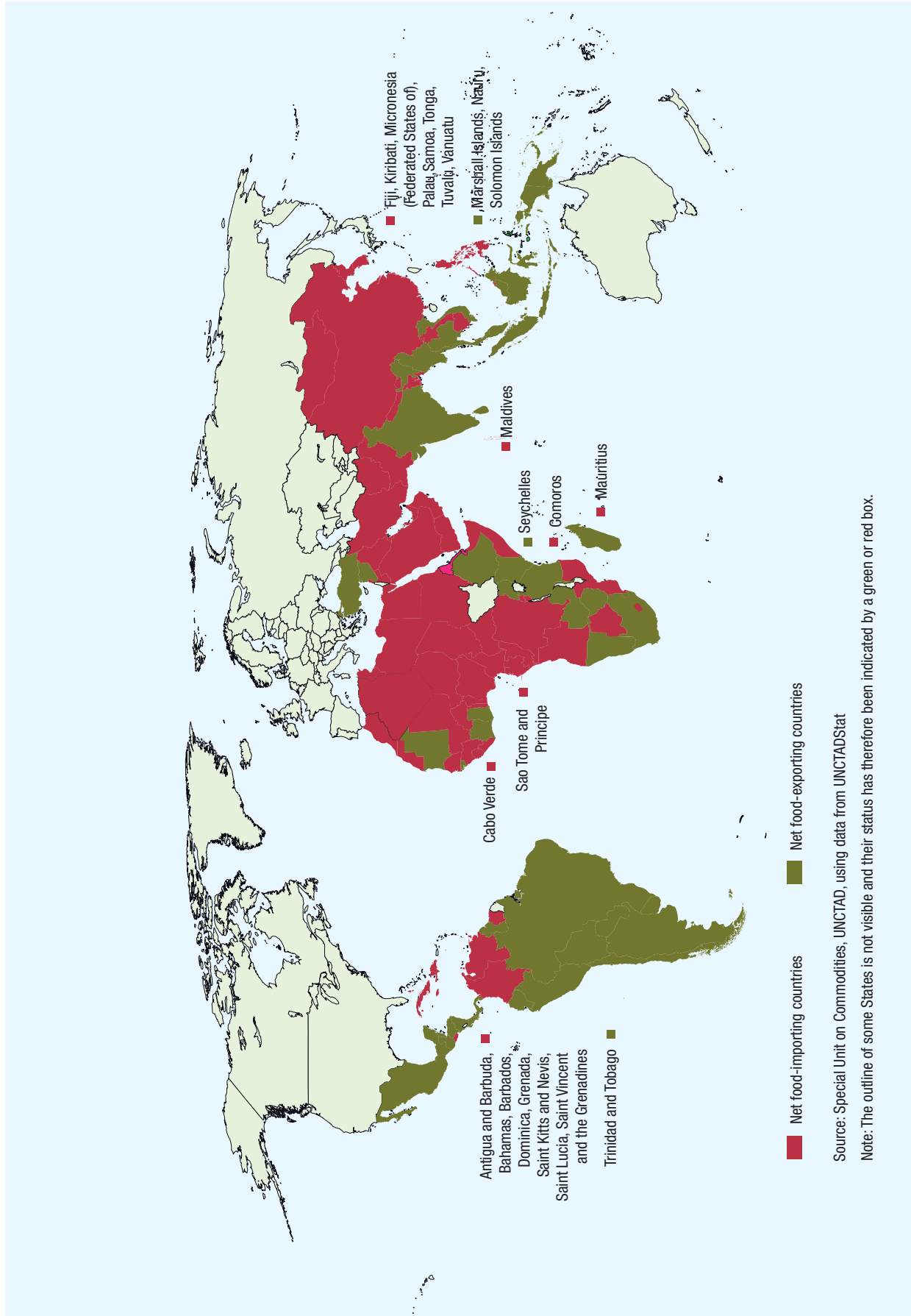
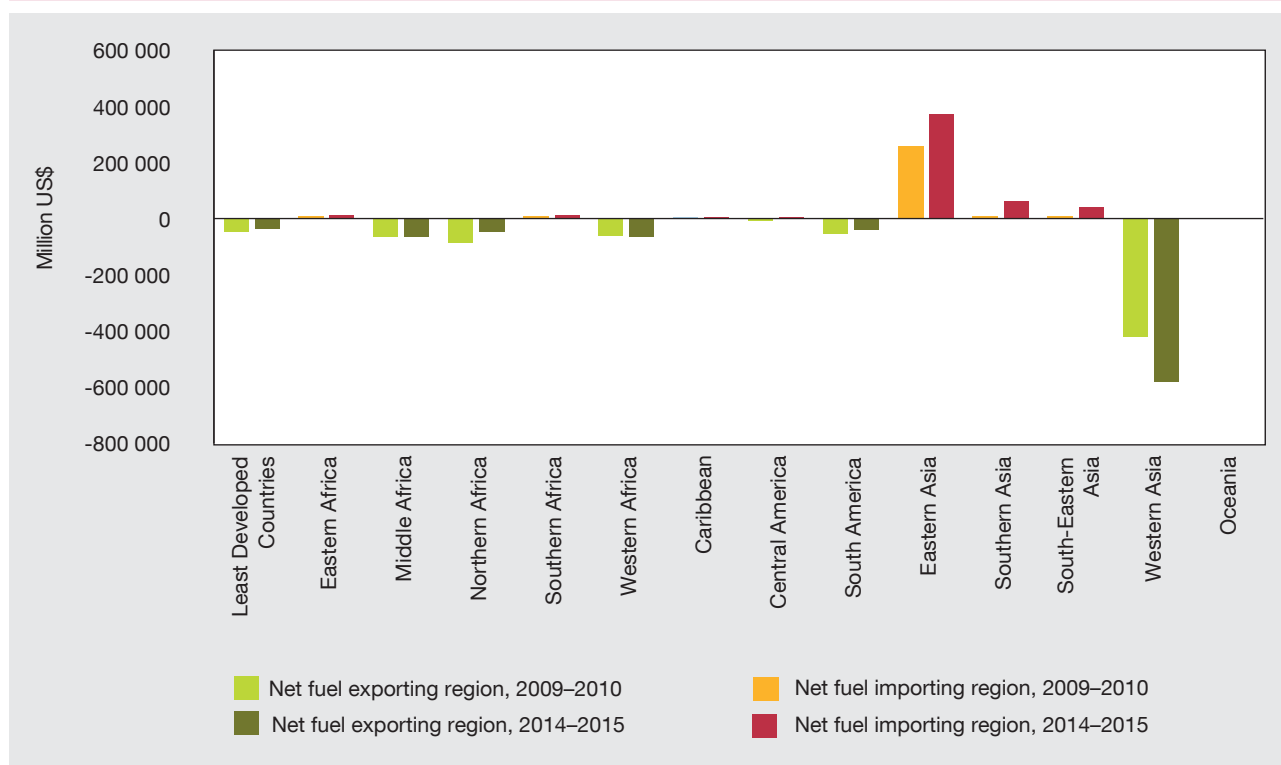


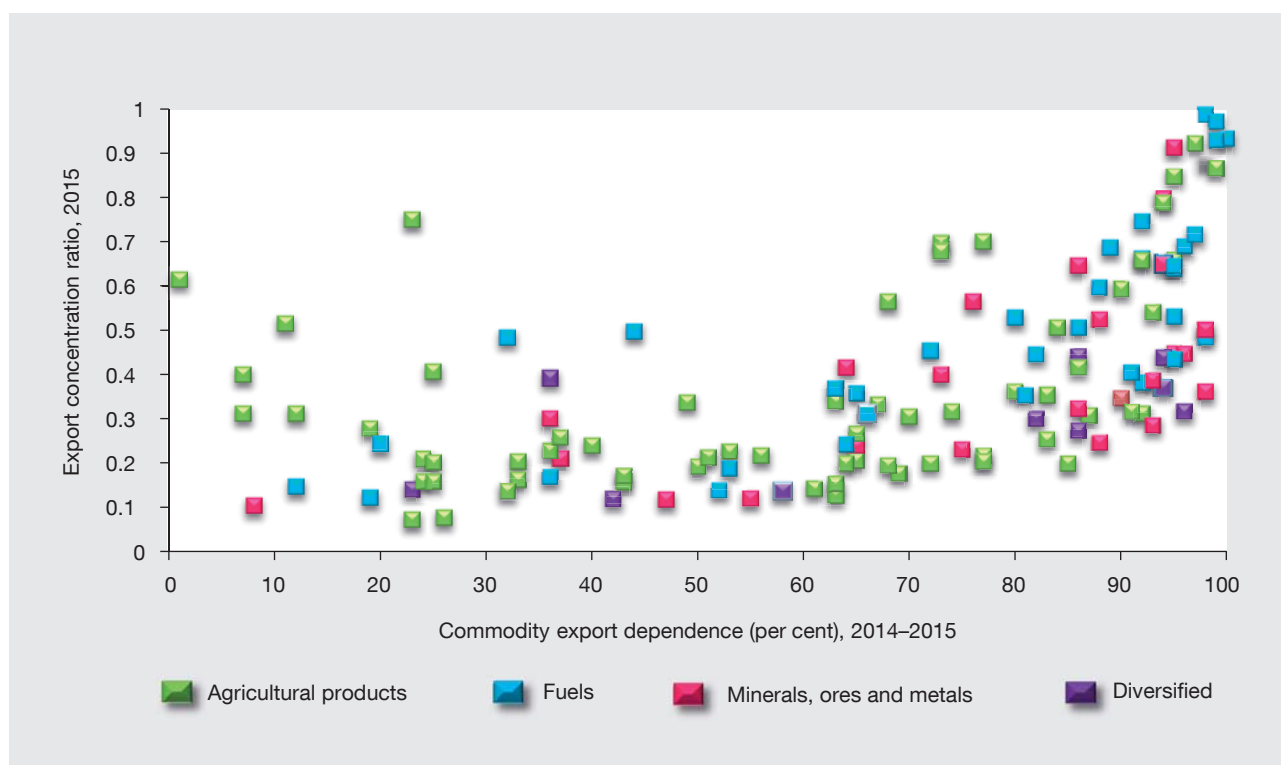


FIGURE 11. NET FUEL IMPORTS BY REGION (IN MILLION US\$), 2009–2010 AND 2014–2015



Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat

FIGURE 12. COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE (PER CENT), 2014–2015 AND EXPORT MARKET CONCENTRATION RATIO IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, 2015



Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat



FIGURE 13. NET FUEL-IMPORTING DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, 2014–2015

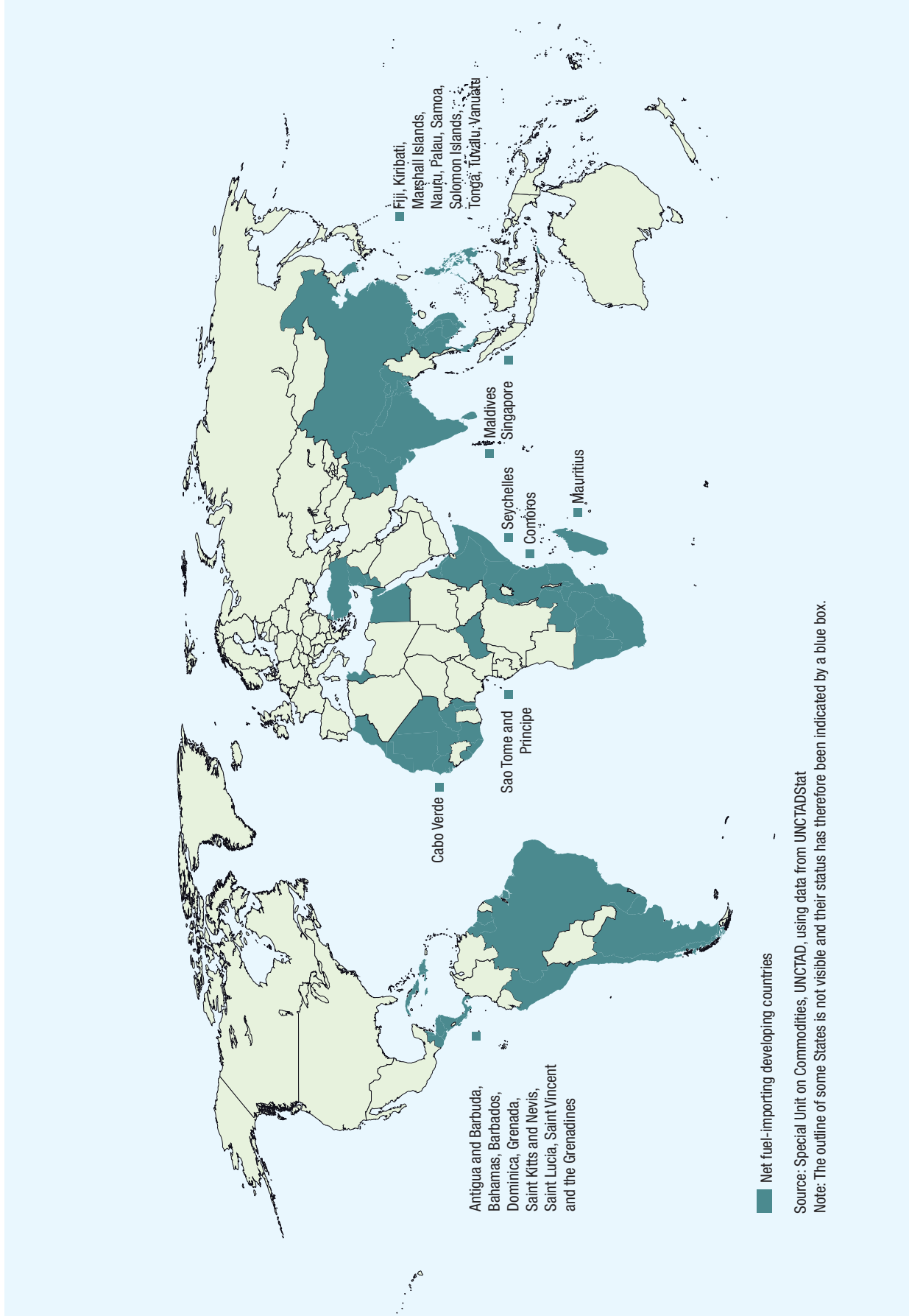
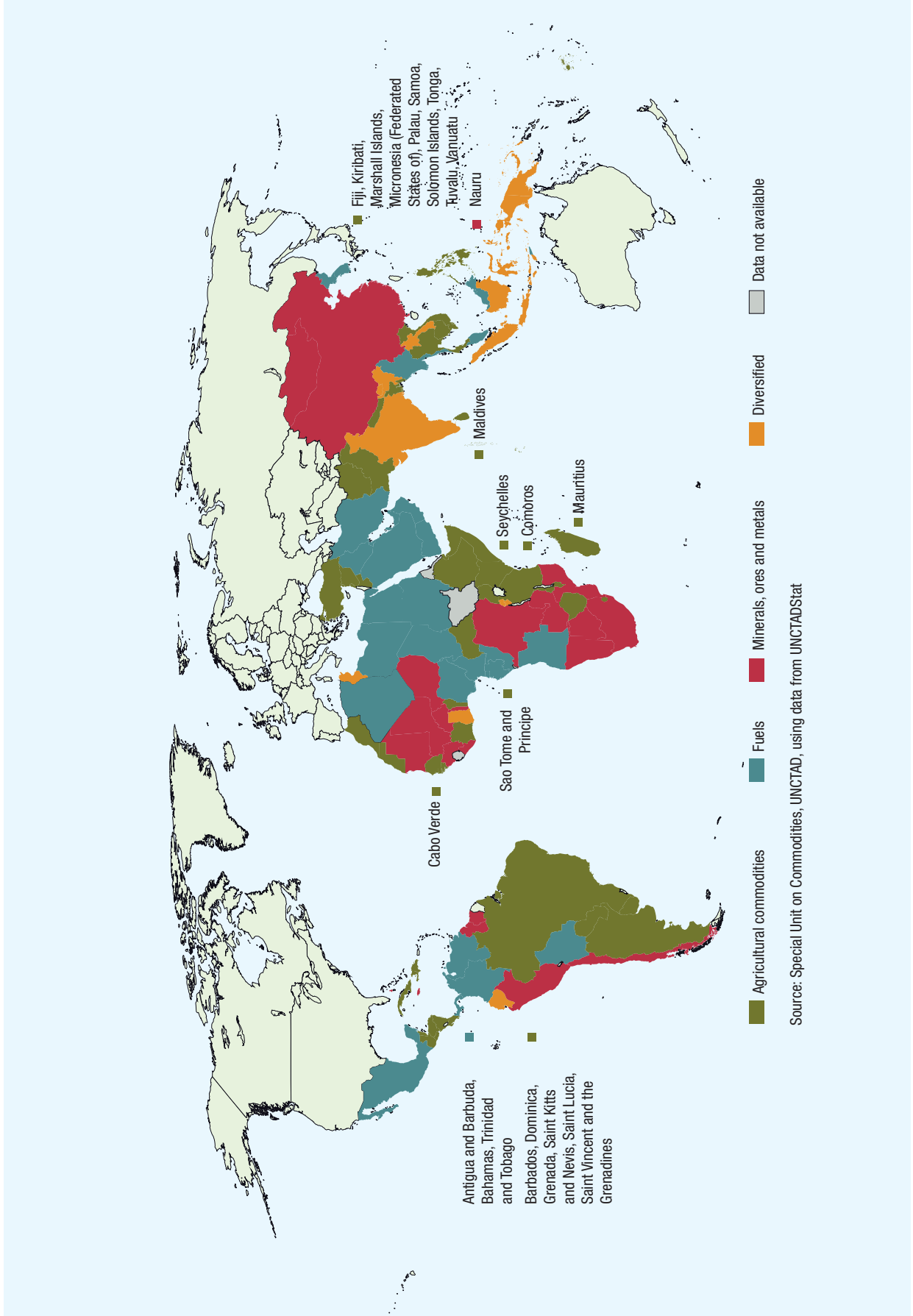




FIGURE 14. COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE BY COMMODITY GROUP IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, 2014–2015



Source: Special Unit on Commodities, UNCTAD, using data from UNCTADStat

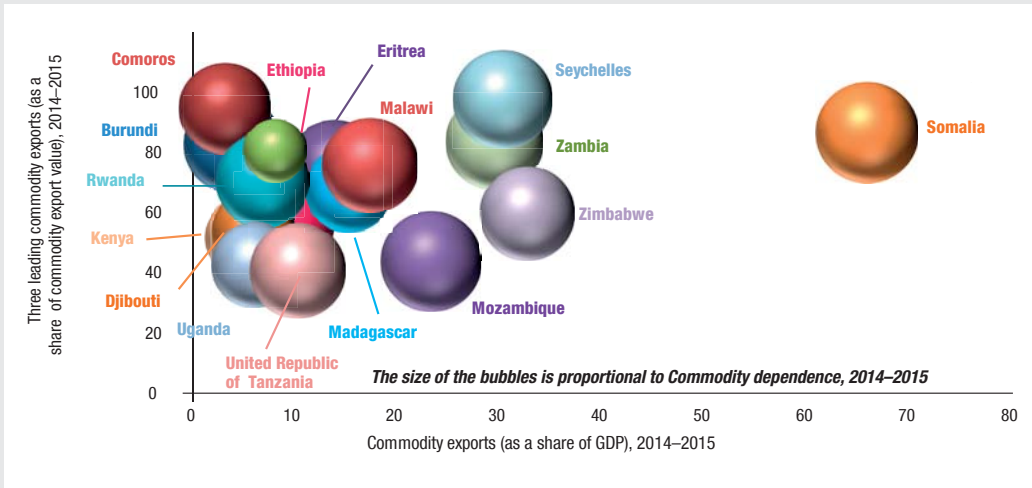
2

Individual country profiles

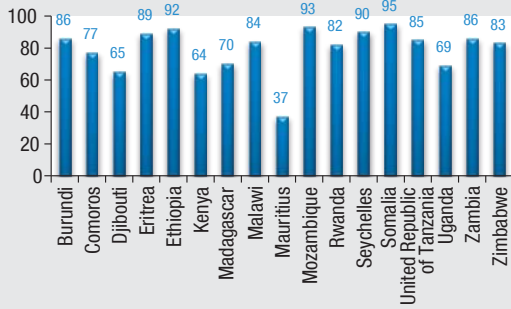




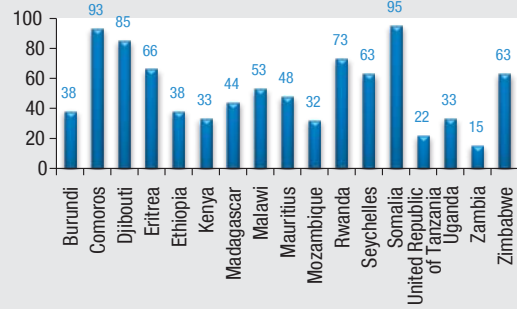
EASTERN AFRICA



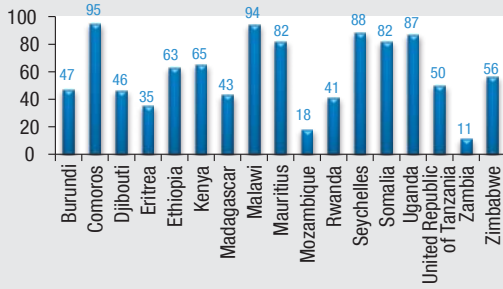
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014–2015



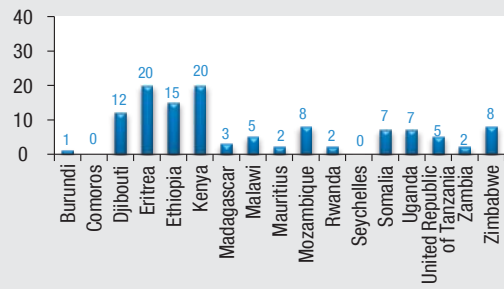
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014–2015



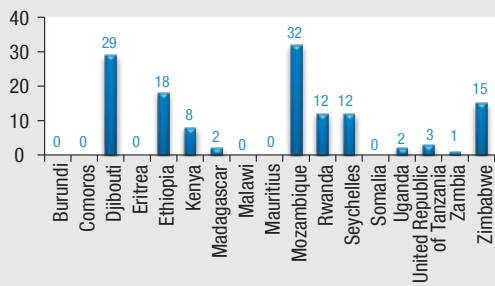
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



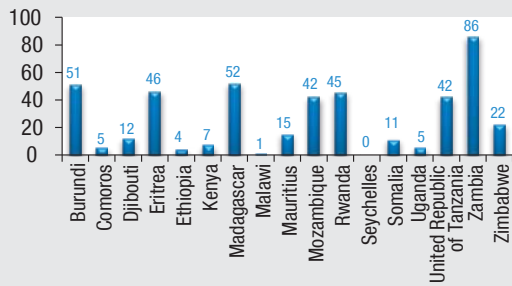
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015





BURUNDI

Land area, 2013: 25 680 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 79% of land area
Population, 2015: 11 178 921 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 6.1 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 4 852 158 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 52% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 96% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 56% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 2.90 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –2.7%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 259 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 43% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 17% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 40% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 184/188	National currency: Burundi Franc (BIF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	77	109
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	91	86
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.0	3.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	82	47
Agricultural raw materials	4	1
Fuels	1	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	13	51
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	86	83
<i>[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)</i>	65	45
<i>[074] Tea and mate / [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes</i>	13	27
<i>[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [074] Tea and mate</i>	8	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81
<i>United Arab Emirates, European Union (28), Eastern Africa (intra-regional trade), Pakistan, Democratic Republic of the Congo</i>		45/17/9/8/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5751	0.4430

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	96	242
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	32
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	62 (64%)	93 (38%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	20 (21%)	135 (56%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80
<i>Saudi Arabia, Eastern Africa (intra-regional trade), India, European Union (28), Russian Federation</i>		32/27/9/8/4

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	371	619
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	19	133
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	19	135
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–2	41
Status: Net food-importing country	No	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2006) 77.7
GINI index, latest available year		(2006) 33.4
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 81.8


COMOROS

Land area, 2013: 1 861 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 71% of land area
Population, 2015: 788 474 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.6 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 280 035 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 31% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 84% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 53% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.51 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 652 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 159/188	National currency: Comoro Franc (KMF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	9	18
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	51	77
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.7	3.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	92	95
Agricultural raw materials	1	–
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	5
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	98	95
[075] Spices	91	91
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	5	2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2	2
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		89
European Union (28), Singapore, India, United Arab Emirates, United States		42/21/12/9/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.6237	0.7015
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	91	106
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	41	42
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	79 (86%)	99 (93%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	9 (10%)	4 (4%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71
Pakistan, European Union (28), Eastern Africa (intra-regional trade), India, United Arab Emirates		24/20/11/8/8
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	204	231
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	82	88
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	9	4
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	70	81
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2004) 13.5
GINI index, latest available year		(2004) 55.9
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 34.3



DJIBOUTI

Land area, 2013: 23 180 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 73% of land area
Population, 2015: 887 861 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 338 896 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 36% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 86% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 46% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1.24 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 6%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 398 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 168/188	National currency: Djibouti Franc (DJF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	64	85
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	78	65
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.1	5.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	78	46
Agricultural raw materials	2	12
Fuels	7	29
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	14	12
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	66	52
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 / [335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials	32	24
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese) / [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	23	21
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [24 + 25] Forestry products	11	7
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75
United Arab Emirates, Yemen, Saudi Arabia, Eastern Africa (intraregional trade), Egypt		30/13/13/11/8
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1198	0.2063

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	144	248
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	32
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	102 (71%)	210 (85%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	34 (23%)	19 (8%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		61
Indonesia, India, United States, Eastern Africa (intraregional trade), European Union (28)		21/11/10/10/9

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	331	641
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	80	163
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	29	–6
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	53	170
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		15.9
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2013) 22.5
GINI index, latest available year		(2013) 44.1
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2006) 26.9


ERITREA

Land area, 2013: 101 000 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 75% of land area
Population, 2015: 5 227 791 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.4 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 3 041 792 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 49% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 65% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 43% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1.28 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1.1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 245 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 186/188	National currency: Nakfa (ERN)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	5	505
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	44	89
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.3	13.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	74	35
Agricultural raw materials	21	20
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	46
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	42	75
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 / [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	18	41
[223] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.) / [03] Fishery products	12	23
[03] Fishery products / [054] Vegetables	12	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98
China, India, European Union (28), Canada, Republic of Korea		54/36/6/1/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	..	..
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	268	344
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	44	38
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	195 (72%)	226 (66%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	56 (21%)	97 (28%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70
Egypt, Saudi Arabia, China, European Union (28), Sudan		19/15/15/12/9
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	603	342
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	263	–161
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	56	97
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	191	52
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



ETHIOPIA

Land area, 2013: 1 000 000 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 36% of land area
Population, 2015: 99 390 750 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.6 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 47 897 860 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 47% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 79% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 45% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 31.81 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 320 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 41% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 16% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 43% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 174/188	National currency: Ethiopian Birr (ETB)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 779	4 916
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	92
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.5	8.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	81	63
Agricultural raw materials	10	15
Fuels	–	18
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	4
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	67	57
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	30	21
[054] Vegetables	19	18
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	18	18
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		72
European Union (28), Eastern Africa (intraregional trade), Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, China		23/17/15/9/8
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.6159	0.3131
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 270	5 020
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	21
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	746 (33%)	1 916 (38%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 388 (61%)	2 653 (53%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		66
Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, European Union (28), United Arab Emirates, United States		27/15/9/8/7
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	6 314	18 518
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	491	104
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	1 388	1 767
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–693	–1 196
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		32.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2010) 33.5
GINI index, latest available year		(2010) 33.2
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 88.2


KENYA

Land area, 2013: 569 140 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 49% of land area
Population, 2015: 46 050 302 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.4 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 18 017 010 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 46% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 82% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 48% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 35.95 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 6.2%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 781 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 33% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 20% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 48% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 145/188	National currency: Kenyan Shilling (KES)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	3 187	3 621
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	64
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.3	5.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	67	65
Agricultural raw materials	19	20
Fuels	7	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	7
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	57	54
[074] <i>Tea and mate</i>	31	29
[292] <i>Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.</i>	18	18
[054] <i>Vegetables</i> / [334] <i>Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil</i>	8	7
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		69
<i>European Union (28), Eastern Africa (intra-regional trade), Pakistan, United Arab Emirates, Egypt</i>		33/18/6/6/6
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2271	0.1990

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	3 861	5 599
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	32
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 395 (36%)	1 848 (33%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 141 (55%)	3 283 (59%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		59
<i>India, United Arab Emirates, Bahrain, European Union (28), United States</i>		26/12/7/7/7

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	6 331	11 599
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	674	1 978
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	1 912	3 003
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–752	–506
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		21.2
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2005) 33.6
GINI index, latest available year		(2005) 48.5
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2009) 48.2



MADAGASCAR

Land area, 2013: 581 800 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 71% of land area
Population, 2015: 24 235 390 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 11 994 000 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 49% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 72% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 53% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 6.61 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.2%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 273 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 24% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 18% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 58% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 154/188	National currency: Malagasy Ariary (MGA)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	529	1 546
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	49	70
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.1	15.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	62	43
Agricultural raw materials	10	3
Fuels	6	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	23	52
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	55	68
[03] Fishery products / [683] Nickel	25	36
[075] Spices	19	23
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s./ [03] Fishery products	11	9
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75
European Union (28), United States, China, Japan, Republic of Korea		40/12/9/8/6
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2263	0.3052

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	705	1 076
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	34
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	344 (49%)	478 (44%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	329 (47%)	420 (39%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		53
Bahrain, United Arab Emirates, European Union (28), India, South Africa		15/14/10/8/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 764	954
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	176	–470
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	295	390
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	18	–184
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		33.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2012) 77.8
GINI index, latest available year		(2012) 42.7
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2009) 77.0


MALAWI

Land area, 2013: 94 280 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 61% of land area
Population, 2015: 17 215 232 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 7 854 403 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 51% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 72% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 60% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 6.07 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 352 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 29% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 16% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 55% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 173/188	National currency: Malawi Kwacha (MWK)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 027	1 019
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	91	84
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.6	17.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	92	94
Agricultural raw materials	4	5
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	1
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	80	76
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	66	60
[074] Tea and mate / [061] Sugar, molasses and honey	7	8
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey / [074] Tea and mate	7	8
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		69
European Union (28), Eastern Africa (intraregional trade), South Africa, Russian Federation, United States		42/9/6/6/6
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.6667	0.5076

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	492	602
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	24
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	291 (59%)	319 (53%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	155 (31%)	208 (34%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80
Eastern Africa (intraregional trade), South Africa, United Arab Emirates, European Union (28), Russian Federation		44/19/10/4/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	970	1 332
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–535	–417
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	153	207
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–650	–641
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		20.7
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2010) 70.9
GINI index, latest available year		(2010) 46.1
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 66.7



MAURITIUS

Land area, 2013: 2 030 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 42% of land area
Population, 2015: 1 273 212 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 638 377 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 39% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 6% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 24% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 9.68 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 7 603 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 3% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 23% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 74% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 63/188	National currency: Mauritius Rupee (MUR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	729	964
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	36	37
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.9	8.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	88	82
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	1	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	15
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	83	81
[03] Fishery products	42	44
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	34	25
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	7	12
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90
European Union (28), Viet Nam, Eastern Africa (intra-regional trade), United States, China		64/9/6/6/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3580	0.2115
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 784	2 257
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	44	45
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	863 (48%)	1 084 (48%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	714 (40%)	874 (39%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71
India, European Union (28), South Africa, Eastern Africa (intra-regional trade), Australia		35/17/8/6/5
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	2 050	2 461
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	1 055	1 292
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	710	870
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	219	289
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2012) 0.5
GINI index, latest available year		(2012) 35.8
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


MOZAMBIQUE

Land area, 2013: 786 380 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 64% of land area
Population, 2015: 27 977 863 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 12 517 750 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 53% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 80% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 65% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 15.47 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 6.1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 553 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 26% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 20% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 54% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 180/188	National currency: Mozambique Metical (MZN)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2 201	3 688
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	86	93
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	20.9	23.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	20	18
Agricultural raw materials	5	8
Fuels	24	32
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	51	42
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	64	44
[684] Aluminium	45	26
[351] Electric current / [667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	12	9
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse / [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	7	9
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86
European Union (28), South Africa, China, India, Eastern Africa (intra-regional trade)		37/19/19/7/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3586	0.2864
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 460	3 209
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	39
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	632 (43%)	1 038 (32%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	750 (51%)	1 890 (59%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71
India, South Africa, Bahrain, European Union (28), Thailand		29/24/9/6/3
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 609	4 365
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–741	–479
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	221	695
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	196	392
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		25.3
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2008) 68.7
GINI index, latest available year		(2008) 45.6
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 70.2



RWANDA

Land area, 2013: 24 670 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 75% of land area
Population, 2015: 11 609 666 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.1 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 6 034 989 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 52% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 84% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 57% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 5.40 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 6.9%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 465 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 35% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 15% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 50% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 163/188	National currency: Rwanda Franc (RWF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	234	549
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	84	82
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.3	6.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	53	41
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	1	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	44	45
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	80	71
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	40	43
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	26	16
[074] Tea and mate / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	14	12
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		68
Democratic Republic of the Congo, China, Eastern Africa (intraregional trade), European Union (28), United States		22/16/11/10/9
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.6009	0.3008

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	343	610
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	25
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	223 (65%)	444 (73%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	71 (21%)	91 (15%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		83
Eastern Africa (intraregional trade), United Arab Emirates, Russian Federation, European Union (28), India		52/10/9/8/4

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 078	1 737
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	109	61
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	68	27
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	98	219
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		31.6
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2013) 60.4
GINI index, latest available year		(2013) 50.4
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 70.8


SEYCHELLES

Land area, 2013: 455 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 3% of land area
Population, 2015: 96 471 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: ..	Female labour force, 2015: ..
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1.58 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 16 380 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 64/188	National currency: Seychelles Rupee (SCR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE

	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	354	463
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	86	90
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	39.0	30.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	88	88
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	12	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	–
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	97	98
[03] Fishery products	84	84
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	12	12
[411] Animals oils and fats / [081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	1	2
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		96
European Union (28), Japan, United Arab Emirates, Eastern Africa (intra-regional trade), Thailand		69/9/8/8/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.4582	0.5942

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE

Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	414	426
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	47	42
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	225 (54%)	266 (63%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	170 (41%)	88 (21%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81
European Union (28), United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Brazil		35/20/19/4/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE

Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	466	513
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	60	–37
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	129	34
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$)	–86	–140
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2013) 1.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2013) 46.8
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



SOMALIA

Land area, 2013: 627 340 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 70% of land area
Population, 2015: 10 787 104 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 6.6 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 3 334 309 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 34% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 86% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 46% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 3 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 278 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: ..	National currency: Somali Shilling (SOS)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	437	452
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	95
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	28.4	65.7
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	60	82
Agricultural raw materials	17	7
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	23	11
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	81	87
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	44	70
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	23	10
[24 + 25] Forestry products / [222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	14	7
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		95
Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Oman, Yemen, India		37/36/14/5/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.7020	0.6599
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	539	784
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	68	67
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	494 (92%)	746 (95%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	3 (1%)	9 (1%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88
Eastern Africa (intraregional trade), Oman, United Arab Emirates, India, Pakistan		38/19/15/11/5
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	353	700
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	102	332
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	2	9
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	231	374
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2006) 81.8


SOUTH SUDAN

Land area, 2013: ..	Agricultural land, 2013: ..
Population, 2015: 12 339 812 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: ..	Female labour force, 2015: ..
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 6.6 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 535 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 169/188	National currency: South Sudanese Pound (SSP)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE

2009–2010

2014–2015

Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	..	..
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	..
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		..
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	..	..
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	..	..
Agricultural raw materials	..	..
Fuels	..	..
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	..
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	..	..

Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		..
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	..	..

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE

Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	..	..
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	..
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	..	..
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	..	..
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		..

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE

Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	..	..
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	..	..
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	..	..
Status: Net fuel-importing country	..	..

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$)	..	..
Status: Net food-importing country	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2009) 42.7
GINI index, latest available year		(2009) 46.3
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 89.3



UGANDA

Land area, 2013: 200 520 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 72% of land area
Population, 2015: 39 032 383 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.9 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 15 808 060 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 49% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 82% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 49% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 20.67 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 5.6%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 529 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 25% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 20% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 55% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 163/188	National currency: Uganda Shilling (UGX)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 152	1 564
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	69
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.0	6.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	81	87
Agricultural raw materials	10	7
Fuels	1	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	5
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	50	43
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	29	28
[03] Fishery products	13	9
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	8	6
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82
European Union (28), Eastern Africa (intra-regional trade), United Arab Emirates, China, Democratic Republic of the Congo		33/31/7/6/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.6939	0.1775

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 299	1 816
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	31
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	479 (37%)	608 (33%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	709 (55%)	998 (55%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		69
India, Eastern Africa (intra-regional trade), United Arab Emirates, European Union (28), Saudi Arabia		21/20/15/7/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	2 863	3 536
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	146	251
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	698	973
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–453	–749
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		25.5
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2012) 34.6
GINI index, latest available year		(2012) 41.0
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 70.3


UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

Land area, 2013: 885 800 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 45% of land area
Population, 2015: 53 470 420 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 25 593 070 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 50% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 76% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 55% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 34.6 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 7%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 647 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 30% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 26% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 44% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 151/188	National currency: Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE

	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2 912	4 888
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	83	85
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.5	10.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	41	50
Agricultural raw materials	10	5
Fuels	4	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	46	42
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	42	41
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	22	25
[289] Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap / [121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	13	8
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse / [289] Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	7	8
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		65
India, European Union (28), China, Eastern Africa (intraregional trade), United Arab Emirates		24/16/11/8/6
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2645	0.1991

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE

Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 372	4 294
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	37
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	741 (31%)	957 (22%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 464 (62%)	3 059 (71%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		64
India, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Malaysia, Eastern Africa (intraregional trade)		31/16/9/4/4

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE

Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	3 755	5 961
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–540	–594
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	1 362	2 927
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$)	–462	–1 504
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		32.1
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2011) 46.6
GINI index, latest available year		(2011) 37.8
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 66.4



ZAMBIA

Land area, 2013: 743 390 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 32% of land area
Population, 2015: 16 211 767 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 6 360 274 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 46% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 59% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 46% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 16.76 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.6%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 034 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 8% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 34% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 58% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 139/188	National currency: Zambian Kwacha (ZMW)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	5 126	7 189
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	89	86
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	28.8	29.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	9	11
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	88	86
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	85	84
[682] Copper	76	79
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen / [121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	6	3
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse / [061] Sugar, molasses and honey	3	2
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75
China, Switzerland, United Arab Emirates, South Africa, Eastern Africa (intra-regional trade)		31/28/6/5/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.7554	0.6471
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 677	3 167
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	35
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	256 (15%)	482 (15%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	552 (33%)	942 (30%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		91
Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eastern Africa (intra-regional trade), South Africa, Kuwait, Namibia		48/20/16/5/2
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–1 199	671
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–3 449	–4 022
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	515	837
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–200	–292
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		47.8
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2010) 64.4
GINI index, latest available year		(2010) 55.6
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2014) 54.4


ZIMBABWE

Land area, 2013: 386 850 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 42% of land area
Population, 2015: 15 602 751 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 7 762 036 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 49% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 47% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 52% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 12.77 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 0.03%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 818 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 13% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 28% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 59% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 155/188	National currency: Zimbabwe Dollar (ZWL)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2 037	2 400
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	75	83
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	23.2	32.6
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	39	56
Agricultural raw materials	18	8
Fuels	15	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	28	22
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	45	60
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	22	40
[325] Coke and semi-cokes of coal, lignite, peat; retort carbon / [351] Electric current	13	13
[263] Cotton / [061] Sugar, molasses and honey	10	7
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81
China, European Union (28), South Africa, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Botswana		29/18/15/13/6
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2285	0.3550

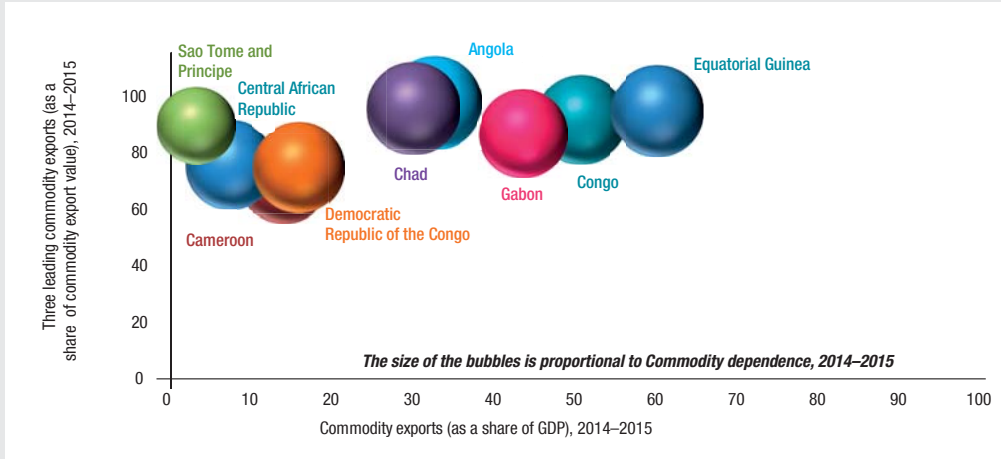
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 308	1 278
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	39	31
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	713 (54%)	806 (63%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	425 (32%)	362 (28%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87
South Africa, Eastern Africa (intraregional trade), Kuwait, Botswana, Singapore		45/24/7/6/5

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	616	1 274
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–729	–1 122
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	122	13
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

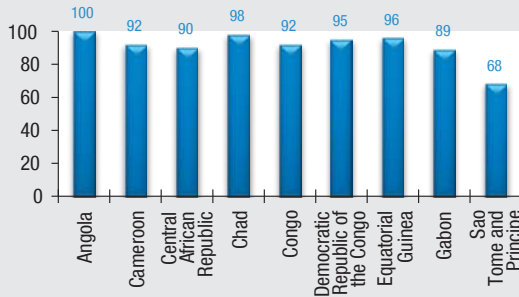
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–78	–528
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		33.4
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2011) 21.4
GINI index, latest available year		(2011) 43.2
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2014) 28.9



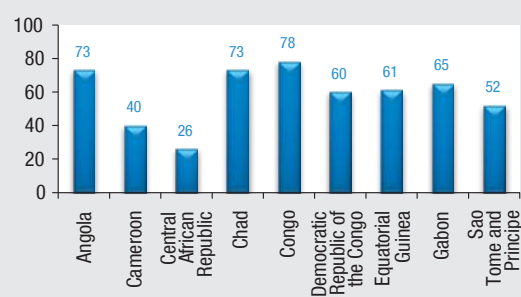
MIDDLE AFRICA



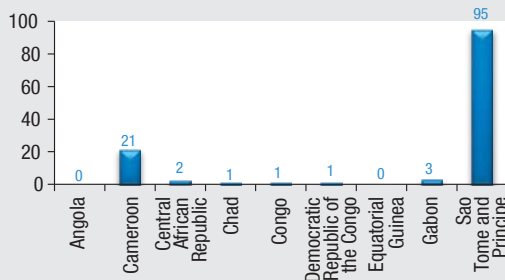
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014–2015



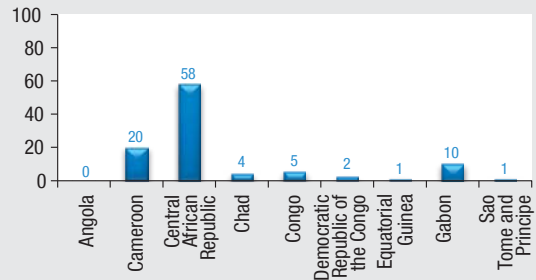
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014–2015



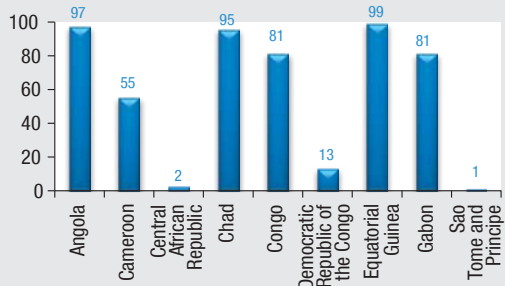
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



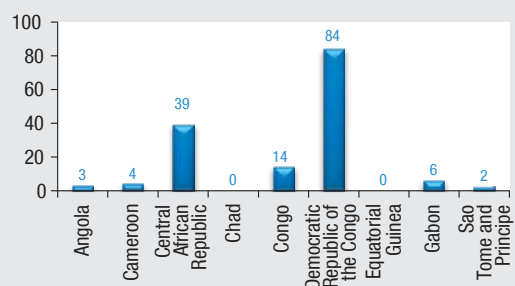
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015





ANGOLA

Land area, 2013: 1 246 700 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 25 021 974 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 8 522 475 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 82% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 68.15 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 724 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: ..

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 149/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 47% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 6.2 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 46% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 56% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..

Value added of services, 2015: ..

National currency: Kwanza (AOA)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	45 341	45 961
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	100
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	57.9	32.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	99	97
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	3
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	99	98
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	97	94
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	1	3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	1
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		92
China, European Union (28), United States, India, South Africa		52/18/10/9/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.8951	0.9338
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	4 312	5 684
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	22	23
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	3 155 (73%)	4 161 (73%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	899 (21%)	1 024 (18%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		64
European Union (28), Brazil, Malaysia, Singapore, South Africa		33/12/7/6/6
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–26 048	–21 042
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–41 029	–40 277
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–43 874	–43 368
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	3 136	4 129
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		14.2
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2008) 30.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2008) 42.7
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


CAMEROON

Land area, 2013: 472 710 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 21% of land area
Population, 2015: 23 344 179 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.8 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 9 402 365 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 46% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 41% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 46% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 24.67 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 5.8%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 057 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 24% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 28% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 48% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 153/188	National currency: CFA Franc BEAC (XAF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	3 320	4 249
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	89	92
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.1	13.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	30	21
Agricultural raw materials	19	20
Fuels	47	55
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	4
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	69	71
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	37	45
[072] Cocoa / [24 + 25] Forestry products	19	14
[24 + 25] Forestry products / [072] Cocoa	13	12
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85
European Union (28), China, India, Middle Africa (intra-regional trade), Norway		47/14/13/8/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3161	0.3825
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 059	2 693
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	43	40
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	895 (43%)	1 089 (40%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	963 (47%)	1 374 (51%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81
European Union (28), Nigeria, Thailand, Middle Africa (intra-regional trade), China		47/23/4/4/3
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 072	2 193
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–1 261	–1 556
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–596	–959
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–102	179
Status: Net food-importing country	No	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		9.9
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 24.0
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 46.5
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 48.2



CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Land area, 2013: 622 980 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 8% of land area
Population, 2015: 4 900 274 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.4 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 2 333 858 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 47% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 55% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 49% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1.18 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.6%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 241 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 48% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 14% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 39% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 187/188	National currency: CFA Franc BEAC (XAF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	117	129
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	90
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.8	7.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	4	2
Agricultural raw materials	49	58
Fuels	–	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	47	39
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	84	76
[24 + 25] Forestry products	40	41
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	26	21
[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industrial diamonds)	18	14
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84
European Union (28), China, Indonesia, United Arab Emirates, Morocco		36/28/8/7/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3767	0.3476
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	144	79
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	51	57
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	62 (43%)	20 (26%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	74 (51%)	56 (71%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		99
European Union (28), Republic of Korea		98/1
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	155	–6
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	27	–51
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	74	54
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	58	18
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		47.7
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2008) 66.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2008) 56.2
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 76.3


CHAD

Land area, 2013: 1 259 200 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 40% of land area
Population, 2015: 14 037 472 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 6.3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 5 123 892 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 45% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 65% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 58% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 12.74 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 907 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 52% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 14% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 33% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 185/188	National currency: CFA Franc BEAC (XAF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	3 128	3 630
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	98	98
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	32.7	29.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	–	1
Agricultural raw materials	3	4
Fuels	96	95
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	92	96
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	89	92
[263] Cotton	2	3
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1	1
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		97
United States, Japan, China, India, European Union (28)		67/10/9/7/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.7131	0.8802
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	574	875
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	26
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	371 (65%)	641 (73%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	165 (29%)	183 (21%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		98
European Union (28), Middle Africa (intra-regional trade), Nigeria, United States		77/17/2/2
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–1 000	–395
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–2 554	–2 755
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–2 850	–3 249
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	365	597
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		34.4
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2011) 38.4
GINI index, latest available year		(2011) 43.3
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 86.9



CONGO

Land area, 2013: 341 500 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 31% of land area
Population, 2015: 4 620 330 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 1 913 787 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 49% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 29% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 55% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 9.52 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 061 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 7% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 55% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 38% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 136/188	National currency: CFA Franc BEAC (XAF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	6 972	6 675
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	92
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	64.5	50.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	–	1
Agricultural raw materials	3	5
Fuels	91	81
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	14
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	94	92
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	88	76
[24 + 25] Forestry products / [682] Copper	3	11
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [24 + 25] Forestry products	3	5
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		89
China, European Union (28), Australia, United States, India		51/24/6/4/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.6240	0.6636
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	620	1 627
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	21
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	458 (74%)	1 267 (78%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	97 (16%)	229 (14%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78
European Union (28), United Republic of Tanzania, South Africa, India, United States		63/7/3/3/2
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–4 115	352
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–6 353	–5 048
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–6 274	–5 146
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	425	1 231
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		30.5
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2011) 37.0
GINI index, latest available year		(2011) 48.9
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 43.0


DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

Land area, 2013: 2 267 050 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 12% of land area
Population, 2015: 77 266 814 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 6.2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 29 765 200 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 50% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 49% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 49% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 22.82 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 7.2%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 295 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 21% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 32% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 47% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 176/188	National currency: Congolese Franc (CDF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	4 160	5 898
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	95	95
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	20.8	15.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	2	1
Agricultural raw materials	3	2
Fuels	15	13
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	80	84
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	65	75
[682] Copper	31	45
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. / [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	20	18
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen / [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	14	12
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		94
China, Zambia, European Union (28), Saudi Arabia, Republic of Korea		43/22/17/9/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5244	0.4487

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 612	1 754
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	38	30
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	936 (58%)	1 048 (60%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	524 (32%)	559 (32%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80
European Union (28), Zambia, Zimbabwe, South Africa, Namibia		57/8/7/5/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–200	–409
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–2 548	–4 144
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–105	–188
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	869	1 004
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2012) 77.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2012) 42.1
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2014) 72.5



EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Land area, 2013: 28 050 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 845 060 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 428 144 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 46% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 12.57 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 14 878 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: ..

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 138/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 10% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 45% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 43% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –12.2%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..

Value added of services, 2015: ..

National currency: CFA Franc BEAC (XAF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	9 185	8 608
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	96	96
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	74.9	60.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	99	99
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	99	95
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	77	73
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	19	20
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	3	2
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87
European Union (28), China, Japan, United States, Brazil		39/18/17/8/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.4473	0.6911
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	3 404	1 344
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	65	20
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	227 (7%)	824 (61%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	3 159 (93%)	453 (34%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88
European Union (28), Côte d'Ivoire, Brazil, Middle Africa (intra-regional trade), Senegal		73/9/3/2/1
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–4 350	–2 332
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–5 781	–7 265
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–5 942	–8 050
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	224	823
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


GABON
Land area, 2013: 257 670 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 1 725 292 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 679 578 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 29% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 12.71 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 7 368 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 53% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 110/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 20% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 47% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 50% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 0.4%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 5% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 42% of GDP

National currency: CFA Franc BEAC (XAF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE
2009–2010
2014–2015

Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	6 662	6 954
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	95	89
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	54.2	43.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	1	3
Agricultural raw materials	12	10
Fuels	79	81
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	6
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	87	87
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	77	79
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	8	6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	2
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81
Japan, European Union (28), United States, India, China		28/18/16/10/9
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.8069	0.6876

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE

Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	640	956
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	25
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	479 (75%)	623 (65%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	107 (17%)	265 (28%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		90
European Union (28), Côte d'Ivoire, Togo, India, Brazil		78/7/2/2/1

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE

Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	-4 279	-3 982
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	-6 021	-5 998
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	-5 162	-5 364
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$)	435	427
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2005) 8.0
GINI index, latest available year		(2005) 42.2
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 16.7



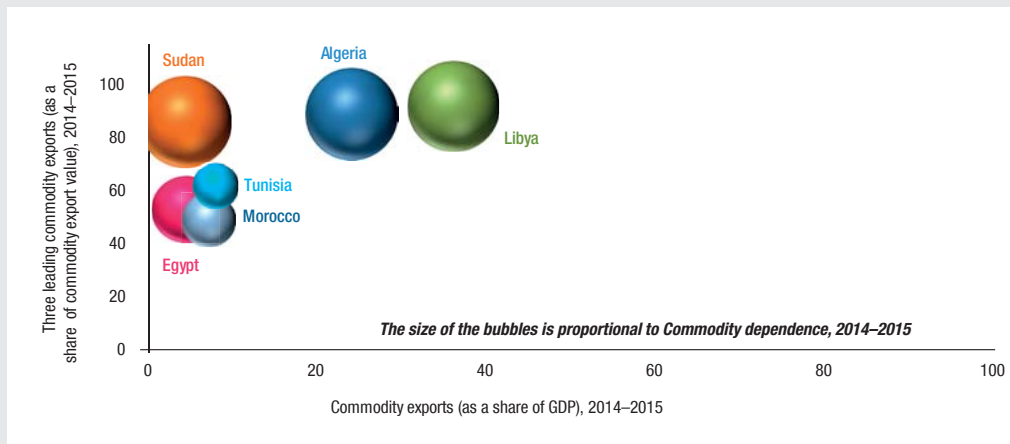
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

Land area, 2013: 960 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 51% of land area
Population, 2015: 190 344 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.7 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 68 827 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 38% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 58% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 50% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.21 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 5.7%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 108 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 143/188	National currency: Dobra (STD)

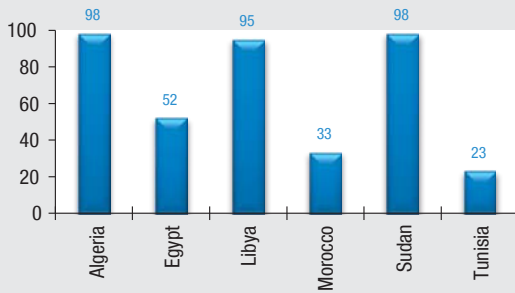
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	5	10
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	51	68
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.5	3.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	88	95
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	10	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	2
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	93	90
[072] Cocoa	81	84
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	10	3
[073] Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s. / [223] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	2	3
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		43
European Union (28), Turkey, Nigeria, Middle Africa (intra-regional trade), United States		28/6/5/3/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.4915	0.5650
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	54	91
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	50	59
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	35 (65%)	48 (52%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	17 (31%)	41 (44%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		100
European Union (28), Middle Africa (intra-regional trade)		98/2
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	98	141
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	49	81
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	16	40
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	31	38
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		6.6
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2010) 32.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2010) 30.8
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2009) 47.5



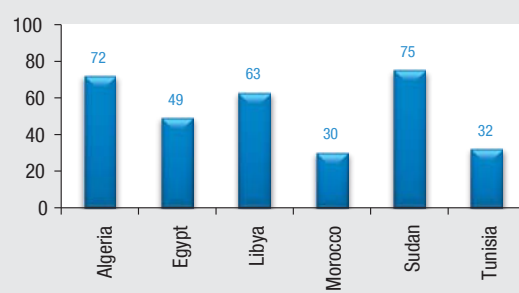
NORTHERN
AFRICA



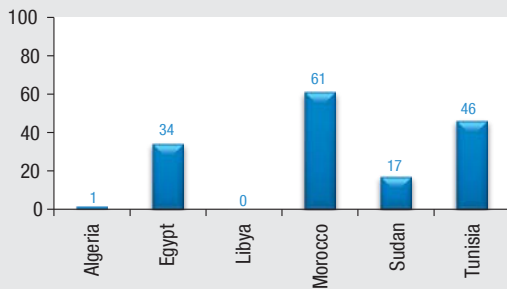
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014–2015



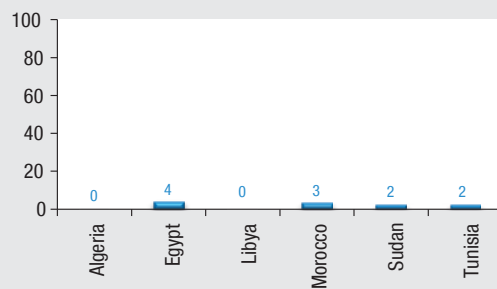
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014–2015



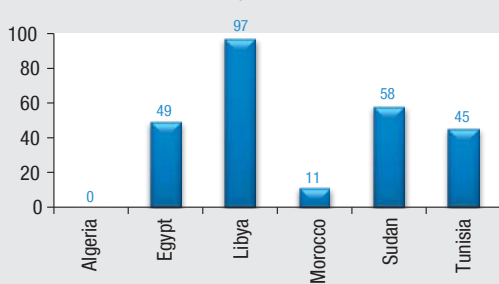
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



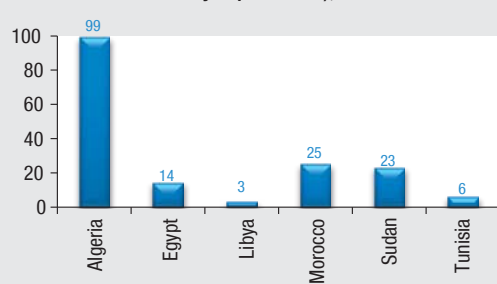
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015





ALGERIA

Land area, 2013: 2 381 740 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 39 666 519 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 12 424 410 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 27% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 137.18 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 3 458 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 39% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 83/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 17% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.9 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 18% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 52% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.3%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 13% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 48% of GDP

National currency: Algerian Dinar (DZD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	50 696	47 864
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	98
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	34.0	24.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	–	1
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	99	99
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	89	89
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	45	38
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	31	32
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	13	19
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86
European Union (28), United States, Northern Africa (intra-regional trade), Turkey, Brazil		65/7/5/5/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5229	0.4852
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	8 396	15 142
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	27
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	6 549 (78%)	10 895 (72%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	640 (8%)	2 591 (17%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		73
European Union (28), Argentina, Brazil, New Zealand, Russian Federation		49/11/7/3/3
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–10 993	6 199
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–42 300	–32 722
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–49 625	–44 874
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	6 331	10 613
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


EGYPT

Land area, 2013: 995 450 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 4% of land area
Population, 2015: 91 508 084 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.4 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 30 327 460 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 25% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 20% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 41% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 143.12 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.3%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 564 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 11% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 36% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 52% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 108/188	National currency: Egyptian Pound (EGP)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	14 909	12 707
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	59	52
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.4	4.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	26	34
Agricultural raw materials	3	4
Fuels	57	49
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	14	14
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	51	53
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied / [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	18	31
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	17	14
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [054] Vegetables	16	8
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		65
European Union (28), India, Northern Africa (intra-regional trade), Saudi Arabia, China		36/11/7/6/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3022	0.1400
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	17 550	25 684
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	36	39
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	8 714 (50%)	12 502 (49%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	5 216 (30%)	8 494 (33%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		59
European Union (28), United States, Russian Federation, Brazil, Kuwait		28/9/8/7/7
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	23 701	41 543
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	2 641	12 977
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	-3 279	2 308
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	4 890	8 182
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2014) 4.2



LIBYA

Land area, 2013: 1 759 540 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 9% of land area
Population, 2015: 6 278 438 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 2 308 349 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 30% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 2% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 76% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 18.2 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 899 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 94/188	National currency: Libyan Dinar (LYD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	41 617	14 728
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	97	95
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	55.6	36.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	99	97
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	3
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	96	92
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	81	76
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	8	10
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7	6
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91
European Union (28), China, Switzerland, Republic of Korea, United Arab Emirates		78/6/3/2/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.7633	0.6399

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	3 638	5 718
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	29
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 766 (49%)	3 601 (63%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 424 (39%)	1 660 (29%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78
European Union (28), Northern Africa (intraregional trade), Brazil, Turkey, Ukraine		54/13/4/4/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–27 545	3 921
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–37 979	–9 010
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–39 850	–12 604
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	1 754	3 571
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2007) 1.4


MOROCCO

Land area, 2013: 446 300 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 68% of land area
Population, 2015: 34 377 511 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.6 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 12 312 970 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 28% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 23% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 50% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 96.33 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.4%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 802 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 126/188	National currency: Moroccan Dirham (MAD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	5 897	7 458
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	37	33
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.3	7.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	59	61
Agricultural raw materials	4	3
Fuels	10	11
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	27	25
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	50	49
[03] Fishery products	24	22
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56) / [054] Vegetables	13	14
[054] Vegetables / [272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	13	13
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		67
European Union (28), United States, Russian Federation, Brazil, Turkey		51/5/4/4/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1660	0.1631

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	13 058	16 338
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	38	39
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	3 876 (30%)	4 920 (30%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	7 439 (57%)	8 929 (55%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70
European Union (28), United States, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, Iraq		37/11/10/8/4

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	18 214	18 942
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	7 161	8 880
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	6 857	8 115
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	385	339
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2006) 3.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2006) 40.7
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 15.6



SUDAN

Land area, 2013: 2 376 000 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 46% of land area
Population, 2015: 40 234 882 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 16 345 210 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 29% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 38% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 41% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 37.66 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 936 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 29% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 20% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 51% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 167/188	National currency: Sudanese Pound (SDG)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE

	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	..	3 731
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	98
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		➔
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	..	4.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	..	17
Agricultural raw materials	..	2
Fuels	..	58
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	23
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	..	86
.. / [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	..	57
.. / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	..	22
.. / [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	..	7
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	..	89
China, United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, Japan, European Union (28)		50/23/8/5/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	..	0.4940

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE

Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	..	2 488
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	28
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	..	1 866 (75%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	..	436 (18%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		43
European Union (28), India, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Australia	..	13/10/7/7/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE

Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	..	4 932
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	..	–1 243
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	..	–1 736
Status: Net fuel-importing country	..	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$)	..	1 227
Status: Net food-importing country	..	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2009) 14.9
GINI index, latest available year		(2009) 35.4
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 53.1

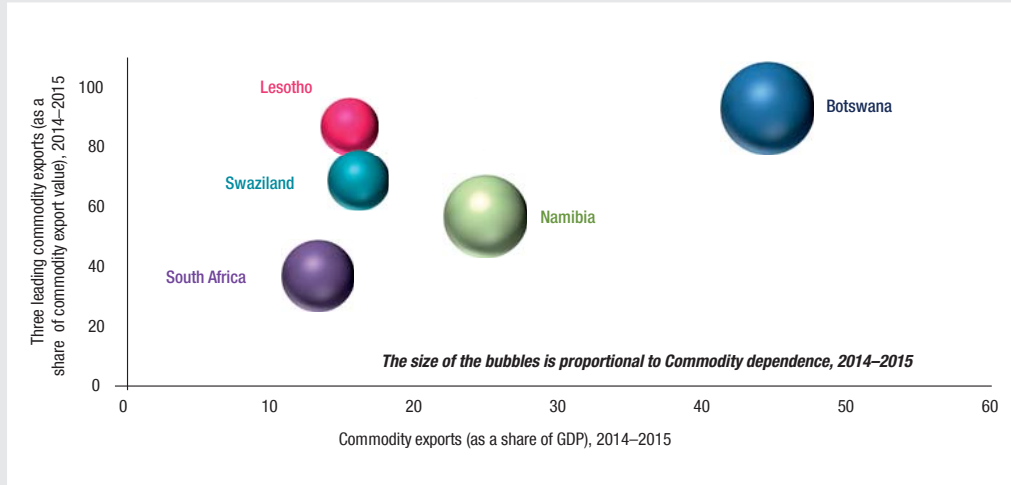

TUNISIA

Land area, 2013: 155 360 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 64% of land area
Population, 2015: 11 253 554 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 4 125 644 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 27% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 20% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 32% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 43.25 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 0.8%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 3 843 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 96/188	National currency: Tunisian Dinar (TND)

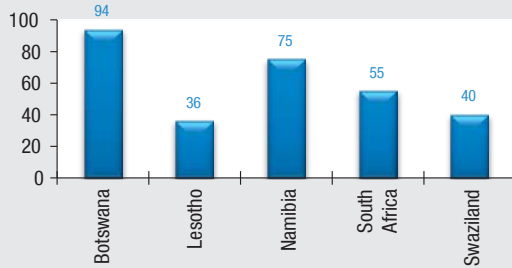
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	3 747	3 591
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	24	23
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.6	7.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	35	46
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	57	45
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	6
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	69	62
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	48	29
[421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft, crude, refined or fractionated	12	19
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	14
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		96
European Union (28), Northern Africa (intra-regional trade), Libya, Switzerland, United States		68/11/7/5/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2128	0.1410
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	5 473	7 243
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	32
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 856 (34%)	2 333 (32%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 486 (45%)	3 705 (51%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78
European Union (28), Northern Africa (intra-regional trade), Russian Federation, Azerbaijan, Ukraine		38/18/10/8/4
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	5 220	7 091
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	1 727	3 652
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	337	2 093
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	554	674
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2010) 2.0
GINI index, latest available year		(2010) 35.8
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 1.5



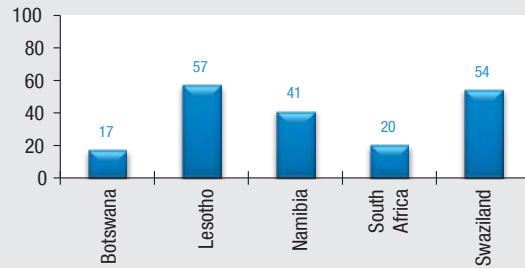
SOUTHERN
AFRICA



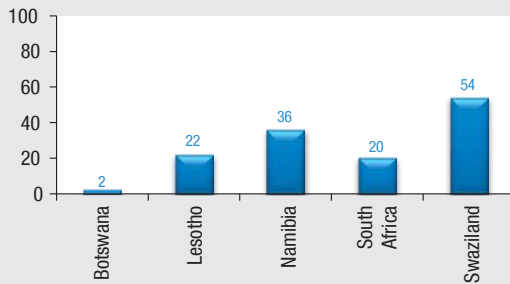
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014–2015



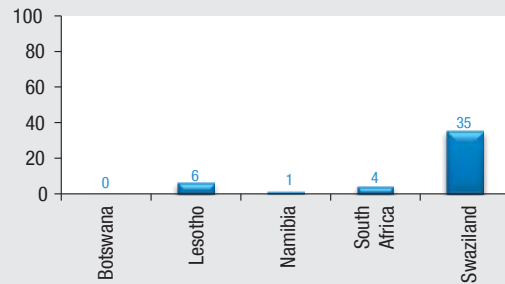
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014–2015



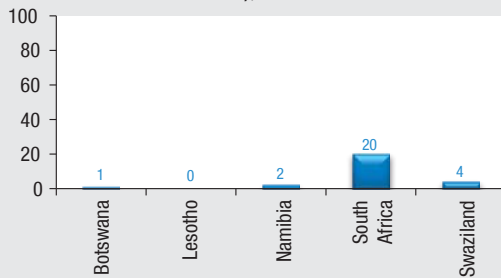
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



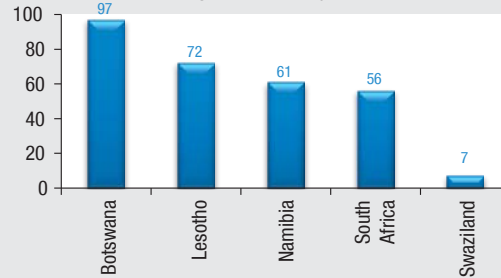
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015





BOTSWANA

Land area, 2013: 566 730 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 2 262 485 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 1 123 662 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 29% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 15.7 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 6 940 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 33% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 106/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 46% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.9 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 46% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 58% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –0.3%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 2% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 64% of GDP

National currency: Pula (BWP)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	3 395	6 701
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	83	94
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	29.5	44.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	8	2
Agricultural raw materials	1	–
Fuels	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	91	97
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	91	93
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	65	85
[284] Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	21	6
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen / [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	5	2
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		89
European Union (28), Southern Africa (intra-regional trade), Norway, United States, Israel		70/8/5/3/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.7056	0.7995
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 138	4 441
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	41	57
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	639 (30%)	748 (17%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	991 (46%)	1 373 (31%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		97
Southern Africa (intra-regional trade), European Union (28), Canada, Nigeria, Israel		65/23/4/3/2
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 118	611
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–1 257	–2 260
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	968	1 337
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	385	604
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		24.1
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2009) 18.2
GINI index, latest available year		(2009) 60.5
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


LESOTHO

Land area, 2013: 30 360 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 74% of land area
Population, 2015: 2 135 022 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 983 825 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 45% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 36% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 65% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 2.12 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1.9%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 994 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 161/188	National currency: Loti (LSL)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	262	304
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	36
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	13.4	15.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	22	22
Agricultural raw materials	8	6
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	70	72
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	88	87
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	70	71
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	12	10
[268] Wool and other animal hair (incl. wool tops)	6	6
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99
European Union (28), Southern Africa (intraregional trade), United States, India		64/29/5/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3614	0.3021
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	760	799
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	39
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	485 (64%)	459 (57%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	221 (29%)	281 (35%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		99
Southern Africa (intraregional trade), United States		98/1
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 269	1 221
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	498	495
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	221	281
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	429	393
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		11.2
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2010) 59.7
GINI index, latest available year		(2010) 54.2
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2009) 49.5



NAMIBIA

Land area, 2013: 823 290 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 47% of land area
Population, 2015: 2 458 830 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.6 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 1 062 282 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 46% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 25% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 43% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 11.54 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 5.7%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 4 693 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 7% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 30% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 63% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 126/188	National currency: Namibia Dollar (NAD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2 475	3 224
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	69	75
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	24.6	24.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	38	36
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	59	61
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	51	57
[03] Fishery products / [667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	19	26
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones / [03] Fishery products	17	20
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	15	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82
European Union (28), Southern Africa (intra-regional trade), United States, China, Switzerland		36/32/6/4/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3354	0.2317

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 578	2 722
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	32
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	804 (51%)	1 115 (41%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	390 (25%)	778 (29%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		89
Southern Africa (intra-regional trade), European Union (28), Switzerland, Zambia, Peru		59/15/6/6/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 894	4 063
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–896	–502
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	342	723
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–133	–37
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		42.3
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2009) 22.6
GINI index, latest available year		(2009) 61.0
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2013) 44.9



SOUTH-AFRICA

Land area, 2013: 1 213 090 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 54 490 406 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 19 458 630 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 5% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 332.96 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 6 110 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 29% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 116/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 80% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.4 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 42% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 29% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1.3%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 2% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 69% of GDP

National currency: Rand (ZAR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE

	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	37 104	43 982
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	54	55
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	11.1	13.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	18	20
Agricultural raw materials	4	4
Fuels	20	20
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	58	56
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	47	37
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	22	15
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated / [281] Iron ore and concentrates	13	11
[281] Iron ore and concentrates / [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	12	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		67
European Union (28), China, Southern Africa (intra-regional trade), Japan, India		20/20/11/8/8
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1140	0.1212

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE

Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	22 326	27 640
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	31
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	4 823 (22%)	5 584 (20%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	14 700 (66%)	18 588 (67%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		56
Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, European Union (28), India, Angola		18/15/11/6/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE

Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	5 113	9 620
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	-14 778	-16 342
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	7 268	9 754
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$)	-2 025	-3 132
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2011) 16.6
GINI index, latest available year		(2011) 63.4
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 10.3



SWAZILAND

Land area, 2013: 17 200 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 1 286 970 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 467 185 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 29% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 4.14 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 3 218 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 44% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 150/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 71% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.4 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 39% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 51% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 7% of GDP

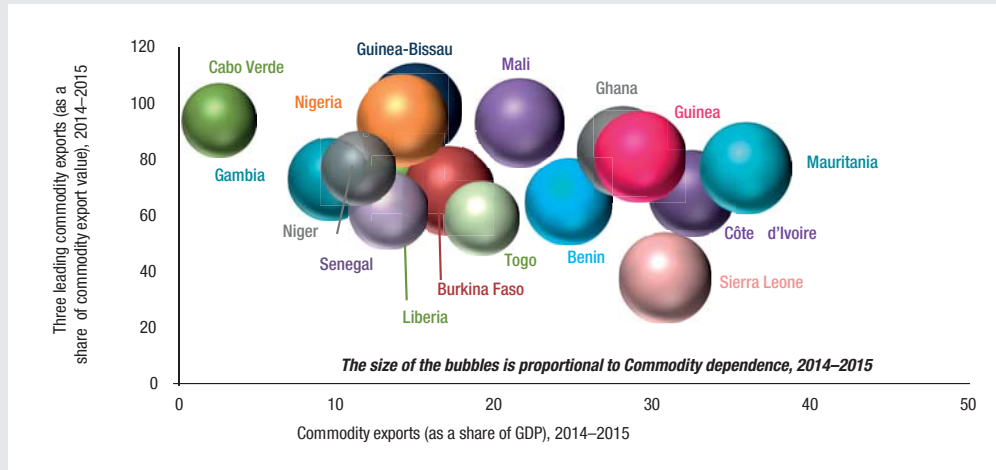
Value added of services, 2015: 49% of GDP

National currency: Lilangeni (SZL)

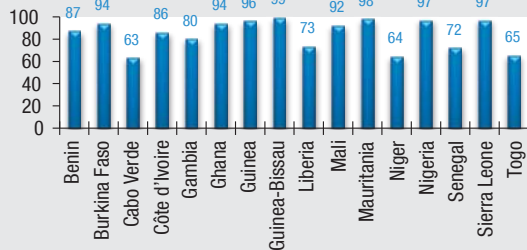
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	737	678
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	43	40
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	18.1	16.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	69	54
Agricultural raw materials	20	35
Fuels	3	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	7
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	72	69
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey / [24 + 25] Forestry products	44	33
[24 + 25] Forestry products / [061] Sugar, molasses and honey	19	29
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	9	7
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87
Southern Africa (intraregional trade), European Union (28), China, India, Republic of Korea		45/24/12/4/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2517	0.2402
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	694	661
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	42
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	384 (55%)	359 (54%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	257 (37%)	264 (40%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		97
Southern Africa (intraregional trade), Nigeria, United States, European Union (28), Zambia		89/4/2/1/1
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	140	-142
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	-43	-17
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	232	234
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	-125	-7
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		26.8
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2009) 42.0
GINI index, latest available year		(2009) 51.5
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 25.9



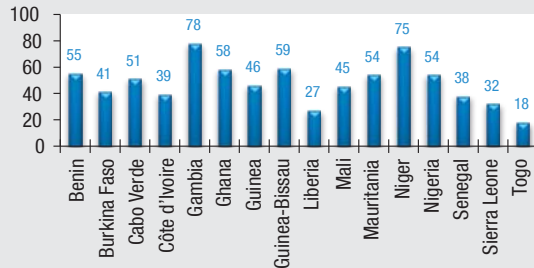
WESTERN
AFRICA



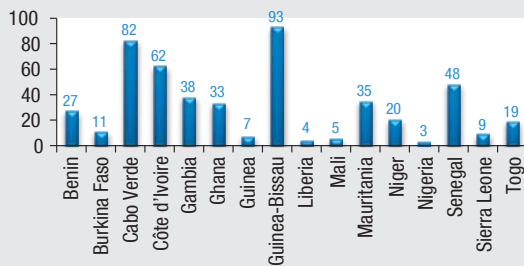
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014–2015



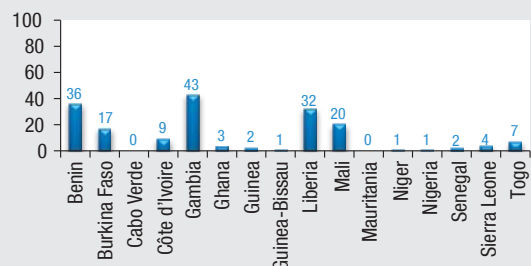
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014–2015



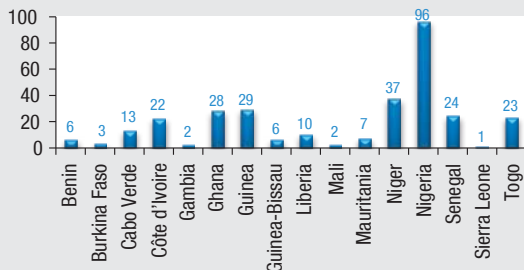
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



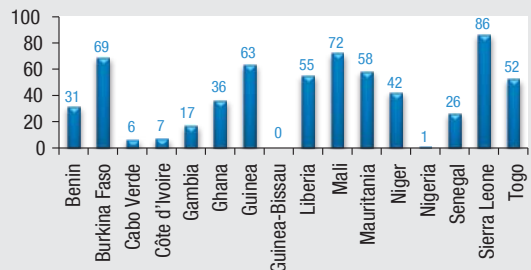
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015





BENIN

Land area, 2013: 112 760 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 33% of land area
Population, 2015: 10 879 829 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.9 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 4 231 451 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 48% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 42% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 40% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 7.49 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 5.2%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 688 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 23% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 25% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 52% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 166/188	National currency: CFA Franc BCEAO (XOF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 121	2 215
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	89	87
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.9	24.6
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	42	27
Agricultural raw materials	26	36
Fuels	15	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	17	31
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	48	65
[263] Cotton	22	26
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	14	24
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	12	15
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73
China, India, Western Africa (intra-regional trade), Switzerland, United Arab Emirates		23/18/16/9/7
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.6696	0.3084

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	875	1 480
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	42	41
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	509 (58%)	1 146 (77%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	316 (36%)	244 (16%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		75
European Union (28), India, Thailand, Western Africa (intra-regional trade), Malaysia		23/16/12/12/12

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	846	1 032
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–246	–735
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	150	112
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	36	546
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		7.5
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2011) 53.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2011) 43.4
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 64.2


BURKINA FASO

Land area, 2013: 273 600 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 45% of land area
Population, 2015: 18 105 570 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.7 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 8 811 123 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 47% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 87% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 48% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 9.43 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.4%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 521 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 33% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 22% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 45% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 183/188	National currency: CFA Franc BCEAO (XOF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 160	2 035
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	94
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	13.4	17.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	18	11
Agricultural raw materials	44	17
Fuels	–	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	37	69
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	89	87
[263] Cotton / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	44	65
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [263] Cotton	36	17
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	9	5
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82
Switzerland, India, Western Africa (intraregional trade), European Union (28), China		58/8/7/5/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5596	0.6515

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	735	1 365
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	42
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	343 (47%)	562 (41%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	357 (49%)	764 (56%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87
Western Africa (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Democratic People's Republic of Korea, United States, China		67/17/1/1/1

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	713	1 117
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–425	–670
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	357	703
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	132	345
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		20.7
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 43.7
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 35.3
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 82.8



CABO VERDE

Land area, 2013: 4 030 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 21% of land area
Population, 2015: 520 502 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.4 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 255 417 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 39% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 11% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 41% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1.56 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1.8%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 988 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 8% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 14% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 78% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 122/188	National currency: Cabo Verde Escudo (CVE)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	20	42
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	49	63
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.2	2.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	76	82
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	21	13
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	6
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	96	94
[03] Fishery products	73	79
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	21	11
[112] Alcoholic beverages / [282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	2	4
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		97
<i>European Union (28), India, El Salvador, Western Africa (intra-regional trade), China</i>		84/5/3/3/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3689	0.3410

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	296	361
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	42	53
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	182 (61%)	184 (51%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	100 (34%)	168 (47%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		93
<i>European Union (28), Brazil, Thailand, Western Africa (intra-regional trade), China</i>		84/5/2/1/1

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	661	620
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	276	319
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	96	163
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	167	149
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		9.4
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2007) 8.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2007) 47.2
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 82.8


CÔTE D'IVOIRE

Land area, 2013: 318 000 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 65% of land area
Population, 2015: 22 701 556 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.1 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 8 994 724 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 39% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 30% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 36% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 26.69 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 8.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 176 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 24% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 21% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 55% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 172/188	National currency: CFA Franc BCEAO (XOF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	8 659	10 667
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	84	86
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	35.2	32.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	57	62
Agricultural raw materials	9	9
Fuels	31	22
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	7
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	70	68
[072] Cocoa	42	45
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15	14
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	13	9
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		77
European Union (28), Western Africa (intra-regional trade), United States, India, Switzerland		42/16/10/5/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3423	0.4179
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	3 510	4 554
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	47	44
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 562 (44%)	1 886 (41%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 800 (51%)	2 507 (55%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80
Western Africa (intra-regional trade), European Union (28), Thailand, Colombia, India		49/20/4/4/3
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–2 877	–2 060
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–5 149	–6 113
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–926	194
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–3 365	–4 729
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		13.3
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2008) 29.0
GINI index, latest available year		(2008) 43.2
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 59.3



GAMBIA

Land area, 2013: 10 120 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 1 990 924 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 883 546 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 79% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.88 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 442 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: ..

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 175/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 60% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.8 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 48% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 55% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.1%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..

Value added of services, 2015: ..

National currency: Dalasi (GMD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	56	84
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	84	80
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.1	9.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	74	38
Agricultural raw materials	6	43
Fuels	1	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	19	17
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	58	73
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried / [24 + 25] Forestry products	30	42
[421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft, crude, refined or fractionated / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	15	22
[03] Fishery products / [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	13	9
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		93
China, India, European Union (28), Western Africa (intra-regional trade), Viet Nam		51/20/9/9/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3618	0.3628
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	134	185
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	46	46
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	104 (78%)	150 (81%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	24 (18%)	29 (16%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		66
Brazil, Western Africa (intra-regional trade), European Union (28), China, Indonesia		17/17/17/8/7
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	227	293
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	78	101
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	23	27
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	63	118
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.3
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2003) 45.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2003) 47.3
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2013) 57.2


GHANA

Land area, 2013: 227 540 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 69% of land area
Population, 2015: 27 409 893 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 11 938 070 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 47% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 57% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 45% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 33.49 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.9%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 222 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 21% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 26% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 53% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 140/188	National currency: Ghana Cedi (GHS)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	6 221	10 144
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	94
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.4	28.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	70	33
Agricultural raw materials	6	3
Fuels	2	28
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	22	36
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	76	83
[072] Cocoa / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	57	32
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	13	26
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. / [072] Cocoa	6	25
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74
European Union (28), India, Switzerland, China, South Africa		32/14/14/9/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3604	0.4396
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 780	4 418
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	31
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 341 (48%)	1 984 (45%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 174 (42%)	2 106 (48%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81
Western Africa (intra-regional trade), European Union (28), China, United States, Brazil		37/30/6/4/4
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	2 584	3 196
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–3 441	–5 726
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	1 038	–687
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–2 985	–1 372
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2005) 25.2
GINI index, latest available year		(2005) 42.8
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 30.5



GUINEA

Land area, 2013: 245 720 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 12 608 590 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 4 754 226 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 98% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 3.52 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 279 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 37% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 182/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 59% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.1 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 45% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 50% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 0.3%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 20% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 43% of GDP

National currency: Guinea Franc (GNF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 205	1 923
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	97	96
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	25.8	29.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	7	7
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	31	29
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	60	63
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	80	81
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	51	40
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	15	22
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	14	19
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74
European Union (28), India, Switzerland, Ukraine, United States		31/21/11/6/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.6350	0.4481
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	506	892
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	41	45
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	251 (50%)	391 (44%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	236 (47%)	473 (53%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		76
European Union (28), Western Africa (intraregional trade), India, Morocco, Brazil		58/6/6/3/3
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–12	–23
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–700	–1 031
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–133	–84
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	169	265
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		16.4
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2012) 35.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2012) 33.7
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 73.8


GUINEA-BISSAU

Land area, 2013: 28 120 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 58% of land area
Population, 2015: 1 844 325 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 736 691 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 47% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 70% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 46% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.8 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 433 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 178/188	National currency: CFA Franc BCEAO (XOF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	123	169
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	99
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.7	14.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	93	93
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	6	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	98	98
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	89	89
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	5	5
[03] Fishery products	4	4
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		100
India, Singapore, United States, European Union (28)		83/6/6/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5000	0.8677
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	109	95
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	60	60
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	67 (61%)	53 (56%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	35 (33%)	35 (37%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88
European Union (28), Western Africa (intraregional trade), Cuba, Pakistan, Malaysia		56/21/5/3/3
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	57	–13
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–14	–74
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	28	26
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–47	–104
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		20.7
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2010) 67.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2010) 50.7
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2006) 80.4



LIBERIA

Land area, 2013: 96 320 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 28% of land area
Population, 2015: 4 503 438 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.8 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 1 612 676 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 47% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 61% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 43% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1.46 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 0.8%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 325 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 177/188	National currency: Liberian Dollar (LRD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	89	309
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	73
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.4	14.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	3	4
Agricultural raw materials	42	32
Fuels	40	10
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15	55
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	80	75
[231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms / [281] Iron ore and concentrates	40	37
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude / [231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms	27	24
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	13	14
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		83
European Union (28), China, United Arab Emirates, United States, Algeria		33/20/14/12/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.8012	0.4002

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	34	211
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	5	10
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	8 (25%)	59 (28%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	24 (71%)	143 (68%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84
China, Western Africa (intra-regional trade), European Union (28), India, Turkey		42/20/10/8/4

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	445	1 745
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–55	–99
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–11	112
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	6	48
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		31.9
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2007) 68.6
GINI index, latest available year		(2007) 36.5
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2013) 70.1


MALI

Land area, 2013: 1,220 190 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 34% of land area
Population, 2015: 17 599 694 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 6.4 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 5 102 722 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 35% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 62% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 36% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 8.19 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.6%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 465 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 41% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 19% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 40% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 179/188	National currency: CFA Franc BCEAO (XOF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 692	2 431
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	92
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	18.4	21.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	8	5
Agricultural raw materials	23	20
Fuels	5	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	64	72
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	91	93
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	63	71
[263] Cotton	23	20
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5	2
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85
United Arab Emirates, South Africa, Switzerland, China, Malaysia		32/21/16/13/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5738	0.6575
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 011	1 027
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	34	30
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	422 (42%)	552 (54%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	531 (53%)	422 (41%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		93
Western Africa (intraregional trade), European Union (28), China, South Africa, India		62/24/3/2/2
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 110	818
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–681	–1 404
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	444	366
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	283	419
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2009) 7.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2009) 33.0
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2013) 78.4



MAURITANIA

Land area, 2013: 1 030 700 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 4 067 564 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 1 288 267 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 69% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 3.6 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 884 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: ..

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 156/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 39% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.7 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 27% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 56% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.3%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..

Value added of services, 2015: ..

National currency: Ouguiya (MRO)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE

	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 644	1 808
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	96	98
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	41.1	35.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	27	35
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	9	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	64	58
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	85	77
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	48	36
[03] Fishery products	26	30
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		89
China, European Union (28), Western Africa (intraregional trade), Switzerland, Japan		38/24/12/11/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5258	0.3617

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE

Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	672	896
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	44	39
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	432 (64%)	532 (59%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	228 (34%)	345 (38%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71
European Union (28), Algeria, Brazil, United Arab Emirates, China		34/16/8/7/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE

Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–187	460
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–972	–912
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	74	216
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$)	–9	–95
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.6
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 5.9
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 32.4
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 55.6


NIGER

Land area, 2013: 1 266 700 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 35% of land area
Population, 2015: 19 899 120 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 7.6 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 6 155 995 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 32% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 85% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 37% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 5.79 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 291 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 40% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 19% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 41% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 188/188	National currency: CFA Franc BCEAO (XOF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	667	861
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	62	64
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	12.0	11.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	46	20
Agricultural raw materials	2	1
Fuels	12	37
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	40	42
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	82	77
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	35	35
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	35	34
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	12	8
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91
Western Africa (intraregional trade), European Union (28), China, United Arab Emirates, United States		43/30/10/4/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3612	0.4177

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	786	813
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	35
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	441 (56%)	512 (63%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	265 (34%)	250 (31%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		76
Western Africa (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Thailand, India, United States		46/14/7/6/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 170	951
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	119	–47
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	183	–71
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	136	341
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		9.5
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 45.7
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 34.0
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 89.8



NIGERIA

Land area, 2013: 910 770 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 78% of land area
Population, 2015: 182 201 962 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.7 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 57 899 460 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 43% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 22% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 42% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 314.72 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2.9%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 727 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 21% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 20% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 59% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 152/188	National currency: Naira (NGN)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	69 587	77 068
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	97	97
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.7	14.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	2	3
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	96	96
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	95	94
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	85	78
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	6	12
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4	4
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74
European Union (28), India, Brazil, Western Africa (intra-regional trade), South Africa		36/16/10/6/6
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.8542	0.7170

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	10 398	16 651
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	31
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	4 946 (48%)	7 857 (47%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	4 592 (44%)	7 400 (44%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		75
European Union (28), United States, China, Western Africa (intra-regional trade), Brazil		44/13/8/6/4

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–32 584	–25 513
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–59 188	–60 417
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–62 515	–66 376
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	3 253	5 702
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		7.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2009) 53.5
GINI index, latest available year		(2009) 43.0
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2013) 50.9


SENEGAL

Land area, 2013: 192 530 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 46% of land area
Population, 2015: 15 129 273 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 6 277 989 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 44% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 74% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 49% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 12.64 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 6.2%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 835 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 16% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 24% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 60% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 170/188	National currency: CFA Franc BCEAO (XOF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 395	1 952
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	67	72
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.9	13.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	45	48
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	39	24
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15	26
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	67	62
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	38	24
[03] Fishery products	21	22
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	8	16
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		78
Western Africa (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Switzerland, United Arab Emirates, China		32/24/14/4/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2187	0.2004

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 432	2 835
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	51	47
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 067 (44%)	1 238 (44%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 234 (51%)	1 439 (51%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		76
European Union (28), Western Africa (intraregional trade), India, China, Thailand		43/19/8/3/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	2 658	3 363
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	1 037	883
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	694	964
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	445	304
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		10.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2011) 38.0
GINI index, latest available year		(2011) 40.3
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2014) 51.9



SIERRA LEONE

Land area, 2013: 72 180 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 55% of land area
Population, 2015: 6 453 184 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.8 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 2 568 479 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 50% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 53% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 62% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 2.69 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –19.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 417 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 59% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 8% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 33% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 181/188	National currency: Leone (SLL)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	195	1 500
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	68	97
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		..
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.8	30.7
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	27	9
Agricultural raw materials	3	4
Fuels	–	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	70	86
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	65	81
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	37	38
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina) / [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	16	31
[072] Cocoa / [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	12	12
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		96
China, European Union (28), United States, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates		80/13/1/1/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2777	..

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	467	646
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	72	42
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	151 (32%)	387 (60%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	257 (55%)	218 (34%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		67
Western Africa (intraregional trade), European Union (28), United States, Brazil, India		29/22/6/5/5

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	359	16
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	271	–887
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	257	250
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	98	301
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		22.3
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2011) 52.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2011) 34.0
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2013) 77.5


TOGO

Land area, 2013: 54 390 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 70% of land area
Population, 2015: 7 304 578 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.7 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 3 376 044 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 50% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 44% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 43% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 3.21 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 5.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 440 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 41% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 18% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 41% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 162/188	National currency: CFA Franc BCEAO (XOF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	564	828
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	60	65
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	17.8	19.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	45	19
Agricultural raw materials	8	7
Fuels	13	23
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	35	52
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	56	59
[072] Cocoa / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	29	34
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	18	14
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81
Switzerland, Western Africa (intraregional trade), European Union (28), India, China		28/24/15/8/6
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3774	0.2406

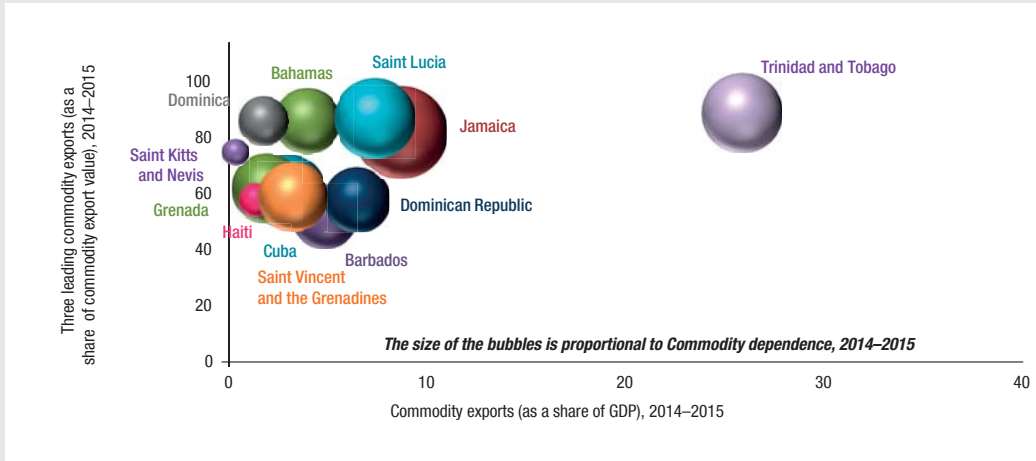
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	498	1 291
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	31	55
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	271 (54%)	220 (17%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	168 (34%)	1 041 (81%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		83
European Union (28), United States, Western Africa (intraregional trade), Malaysia, India		57/11/7/5/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	656	1 052
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–66	463
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	97	855
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

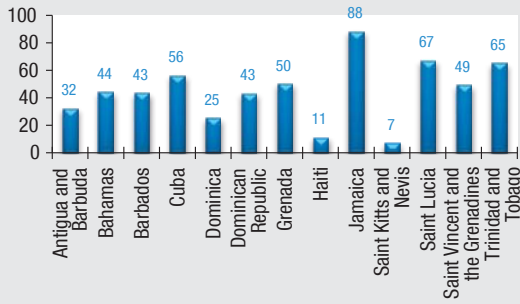
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	18	63
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		11.4
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2011) 54.2
GINI index, latest available year		(2011) 46.0
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2014) 48.5

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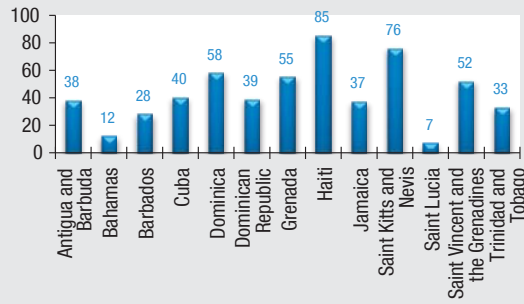
CARIBBEAN



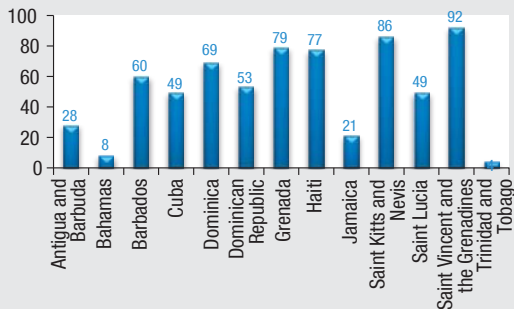
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014-2015



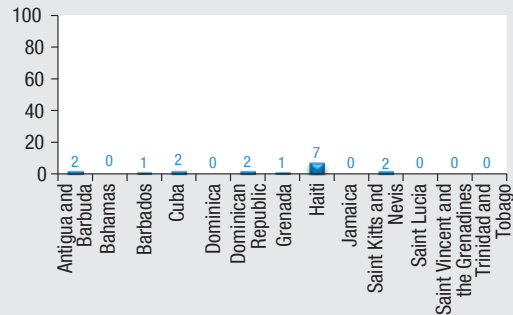
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014-2015



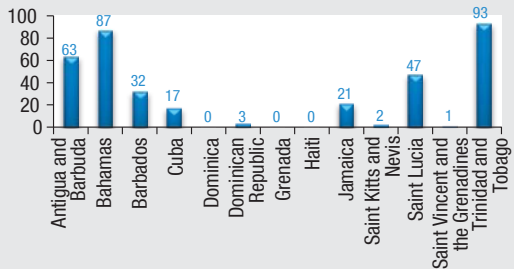
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014-2015



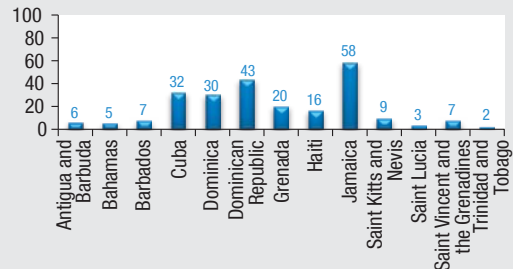
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014-2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014-2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014-2015





ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

Land area, 2013: 440 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 91 818 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: ..

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1.12 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 12 203 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 18% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 58/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 20% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.1 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: ..

Women in agriculture, 2015: ..

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.1%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 2% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 79% of GDP

National currency: East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	5	17
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	32
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.4	1.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	53	28
Agricultural raw materials	6	2
Fuels	30	63
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	6
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	42	70
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	20	61
[091] Margarine and shortening / [042] Rice	15	5
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated / [044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	7	4
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73
Suriname, Caribbean (intraregional trade), Cameroon, Nigeria, Algeria		32/17/9/8/7
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3091	0.4852

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	136	152
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	30
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	61 (45%)	58 (38%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	56 (41%)	81 (53%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78
Caribbean (intraregional trade), United States, Nigeria, European Union (28), China		17/17/17/14/13

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	469	453
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	131	134
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	54	70
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	59	53
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


BAHAMAS

Land area, 2013: 10 010 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 1% of land area
Population, 2015: 388 019 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.9 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 212 853 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 48% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 2% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 7.78 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –1.7%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 20 052 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 55/188	National currency: Bahamian Dollar (BSD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	415	331
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	59	44
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.3	3.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	12	8
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	83	87
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	5
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	88	86
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	77	69
[03] Fishery products / [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	6	11
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials / [03] Fishery products	5	6
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		77
Caribbean (intraregional trade), United States, Singapore, Ecuador, Mexico		25/21/19/7/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3433	0.4989
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 214	1 483
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	44	46
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	123 (10%)	184 (12%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 073 (88%)	1 271 (86%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87
United States, India, Colombia, Canada, European Union (28)		41/25/11/5/5
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	2 074	2 491
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	799	1 152
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	728	983
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	74	158
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



BARBADOS

Land area, 2013: 430 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 284 215 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 162 297 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 2% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 4.14 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 14 551 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: ..

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 57/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 33% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.8 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 47% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 50% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 0.8%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..

Value added of services, 2015: ..

National currency: Barbados Dollar (BBD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	147	209
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	37	43
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.3	4.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	61	60
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	35	32
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	7
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	52	52
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	24	21
[112] Alcoholic beverages	18	21
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	10	10
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		93
Caribbean (intraregional trade), United States, Nigeria, European Union (28), Canada		55/14/10/9/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1721	0.1564
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	800	1 051
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	55	63
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	331 (41%)	295 (28%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	396 (49%)	624 (59%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85
Caribbean (intraregional trade), Nigeria, United States, Canada, Russian Federation		44/21/10/5/5
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 051	1 197
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	653	842
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	344	556
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	242	170
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 1.2


CUBA

Land area, 2013: 106 449 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 60% of land area
Population, 2015: 11 389 562 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.6 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 5 358 742 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 39% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 10% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 20% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 63.76 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.3%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 5 598 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 67/188	National currency: Cuban Peso (CUP)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2 146	2 532
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	57	56
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.4	2.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	51	49
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	9	17
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	39	32
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	70	61
[284] Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	31	24
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	23	22
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	16	15
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81
European Union (28), China, Canada, Belize, Ghana		33/28/15/3/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5583	0.2180
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	4 493	5 685
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	43	41
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 841 (41%)	2 281 (40%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 262 (50%)	3 125 (55%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), European Union (28), United States, Brazil, Argentina		50/10/7/7/6
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	6 694	9 463
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	2 346	3 153
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	2 075	2 706
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	750	1 036
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



DOMINICA

Land area, 2013: 750 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 72 680 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: ..

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.44 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 6 012 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 14% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 94/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 33% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: ..

Female labour force, 2015: ..

Women in agriculture, 2015: ..

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –1.8%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 15% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 72% of GDP

National currency: East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	14	9
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	42	25
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.9	1.7
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	84	69
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	16	30
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	90	86
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	55	39
[054] Vegetables / [273] Stone, sand and gravel	20	30
[273] Stone, sand and gravel / [054] Vegetables	15	17
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		100
European Union (28), Caribbean (intraregional trade), Guyana, United States, Suriname		47/43/6/3/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5150	0.4068

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	93	98
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	42	43
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	50 (54%)	57 (58%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	37 (40%)	34 (35%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		92
Caribbean (intraregional trade), United States, European Union (28), Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Canada		45/29/8/6/4

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	190	192
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	79	89
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	37	34
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	38	51
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Land area, 2013: 48 320 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 49% of land area
Population, 2015: 10 528 391 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 4 823 179 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 40% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 9% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 36% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 61.3 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 7%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 5 822 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 7% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 26% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 67% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 101/188	National currency: Dominican Peso (DOP)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2 028	4 201
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	33	43
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.0	6.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	77	53
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	4	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	17	43
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	42	58
[122] Tobacco, manufactured / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	17	34
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried / [122] Tobacco, manufactured	16	13
[072] Cocoa / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	9	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		78
United States, Canada, European Union (28), India, China		27/24/15/8/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2074	0.1720

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	4 984	6 790
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	39
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 897 (38%)	2 674 (39%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 795 (56%)	3 674 (54%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		62
United States, Caribbean (intraregional trade), Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), European Union (28), Mexico		47/13/10/8/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	7 478	7 824
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	2 956	2 589
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	2 708	3 562
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	341	448
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		12.3
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2013) 2.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2013) 47.1
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2013) 6.0



GRENADA

Land area, 2013: 340 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 106 825 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: ..

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.73 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 6 857 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 15% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 79/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 32% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.2 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: ..

Women in agriculture, 2015: ..

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 5.1%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 8% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 78% of GDP

National currency: East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	13	18
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	50
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.7	1.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	74	79
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	25	20
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	59	62
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	26	25
[684] Aluminium / [075] Spices	18	22
[03] Fishery products / [684] Aluminium	15	15
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		97
Caribbean (intraregional trade), Nigeria, United States, European Union (28), Canada		41/25/18/11/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2381	0.1929
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	123	147
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	41	43
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	69 (56%)	81 (55%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	46 (38%)	56 (38%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85
Caribbean (intraregional trade), United States, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), European Union (28), Brazil		42/21/9/8/5
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	273	311
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	111	130
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	46	56
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	59	67
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


HAITI

Land area, 2013: 27 560 square kilometers
Population, 2015: 10 711 067 inhabitants
Total labour force, 2015: 4 654 741 workers
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 51% of total labour force
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 5.08 billion US\$
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 474 US\$
Value added of industry, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 163/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 67% of land area
Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.1 children per woman
Female labour force, 2015: 47% of total labour force
Women in agriculture, 2015: 24% of total labour force in agriculture
Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1.2%
Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of services, 2015: ..
National currency: Gourde (HTG)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	64	112
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	11
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.0	1.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	74	77
Agricultural raw materials	10	7
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15	16
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	54	58
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	24	29
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes / [072] Cocoa	17	15
[072] Cocoa / [03] Fishery products	13	14
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		93
United States, European Union (28), China, Canada, Thailand		59/12/11/9/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1999	0.5159
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 413	1 876
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	53	52
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 233 (87%)	1 599 (85%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	128 (9%)	201 (11%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85
United States, European Union (28), Colombia, Malaysia, Peru		62/9/6/5/3
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	2 075	2 623
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	1 348	1 765
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	128	201
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	1 185	1 513
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		53.4
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2012) 53.9
GINI index, latest available year		(2012) 60.8
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 50.2



JAMAICA

Land area, 2013: 10 830 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 2 793 335 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 1 307 455 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 16% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 11.32 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 4 052 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 21% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 99/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 41% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.1 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 45% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 28% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 0.8%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 7% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 71% of GDP

National currency: Jamaican Dollar (JMD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 093	1 195
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	83	88
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.6	8.6
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	30	21
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	23	21
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	47	58
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	77	82
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	45	56
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	23	21
[112] Alcoholic beverages	9	5
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88
United States, Canada, European Union (28), Iceland, Russian Federation		41/17/16/7/7
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.4755	0.5259
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 485	2 554
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	48	47
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	920 (37%)	936 (37%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 491 (60%)	1 542 (60%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85
United States, Caribbean (intraregional trade), Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), European Union (28), Mexico		36/22/20/4/3
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	3 823	4 057
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	1 392	1 359
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	1 243	1 291
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	595	688
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		8.1
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2004) 1.7
GINI index, latest available year		(2004) 45.5
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 3.7



SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

Land area, 2013: 260 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 55 572 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: ..

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.66 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 11 940 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 26% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 77/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 23% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: ..

Female labour force, 2015: ..

Women in agriculture, 2015: ..

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.8%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 1% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 72% of GDP

National currency: East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2	3
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.3	0.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	89	86
Agricultural raw materials	4	2
Fuels	4	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	9
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	69	75
[112] Alcoholic beverages	45	38
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	20	30
[03] Fishery products / [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	4	7
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		92
Caribbean (intraregional trade), United States, European Union (28), Albania, Bangladesh		47/27/8/7/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.4110	0.3134
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	77	80
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	29
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	58 (75%)	61 (76%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	11 (15%)	11 (13%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		95
United States, Caribbean (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Canada, Guyana		60/23/7/3/2
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	248	229
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	75	77
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	11	11
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	56	58
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



SAINT LUCIA

Land area, 2013: 610 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 184 999 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 99 076 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 18% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1.06 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 5 728 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 14% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 89/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 17% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.9 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 47% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 22% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2.4%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 3% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 83% of GDP

National currency: East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	117	104
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	65	67
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.7	7.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	51	49
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	45	47
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	3
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	88	87
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	43	45
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	31	30
[112] Alcoholic beverages	14	12
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98
European Union (28), Caribbean (intraregional trade), Republic of Korea, United States, India		42/29/14/10/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.4991	0.3340
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	500	523
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	83	85
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	38 (8%)	36 (7%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	458 (92%)	483 (92%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		98
Brazil, Caribbean (intraregional trade), United States, European Union (28), Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)		79/8/5/4/2
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	421	458
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	383	420
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	405	434
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–22	–14
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(1995) 35.8
GINI index, latest available year		(1995) 42.6
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 0.8


SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

Land area, 2013: 390 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 26% of land area
Population, 2015: 109 462 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 55 326 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 42% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 20% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 27% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.62 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1.6%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 5 645 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 8% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 17% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 75% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 97/188	National currency: East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	9	23
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	49
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.4	3.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	91	92
Agricultural raw materials	5	–
Fuels	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	7
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	62	59
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	26	32
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried / [054] Vegetables	22	17
[054] Vegetables / [081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	14	10
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		97
Caribbean (intraregional trade), United States, European Union (28), Malaysia		89/3/3/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3537	0.3379
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	97	172
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	49
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	42 (43%)	89 (52%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	50 (52%)	78 (45%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		91
Caribbean (intraregional trade), Singapore, United States, European Union (28), China		44/19/17/6/5
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	290	301
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	87	149
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	50	78
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	34	68
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		6.2
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Land area, 2013: 5 130 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 1 360 088 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 721 885 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 6% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 19.66 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 14 454 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 44% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 64/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 11% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.8 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 44% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 16% of total labour force in agriculture


Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –0.04%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: nul

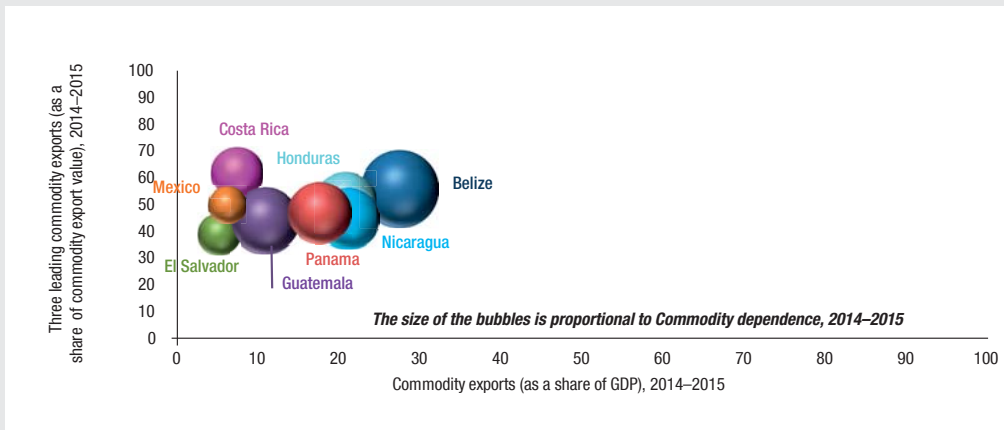
Value added of services, 2015: 56% of GDP

National currency: Trinidad and Tobago Dollar (TTD)

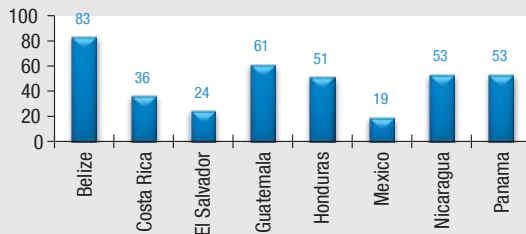
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	7 048	7 425
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	70	65
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	35.1	25.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	4	4
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	93	93
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	88	89
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	43	42
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	30	32
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	15	15
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82
United States, European Union (28), Caribbean (intraregional trade), Argentina, Republic of Korea		38/19/19/3/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2996	0.3593
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	3 235	3 188
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	48	39
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	713 (22%)	1 052 (33%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 224 (69%)	1 774 (56%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		64
United States, Gabon, Russian Federation, Brazil, Angola		20/16/11/11/6
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–3 336	–3 310
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–3 813	–4 238
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–4 311	–5 166
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	421	735
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		7.4
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(1992) 3.4
GINI index, latest available year		(1992) 40.3
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2006) 1.7

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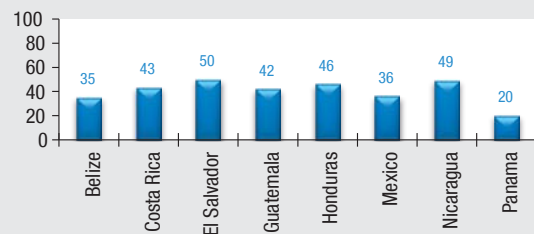
CENTRAL
AMERICA



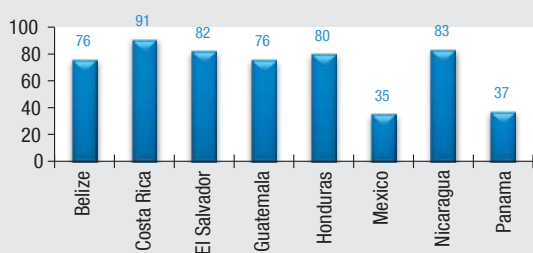
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014–2015



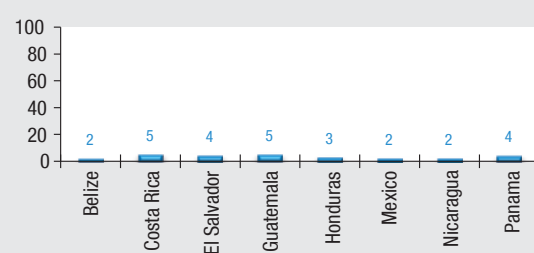
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014–2015



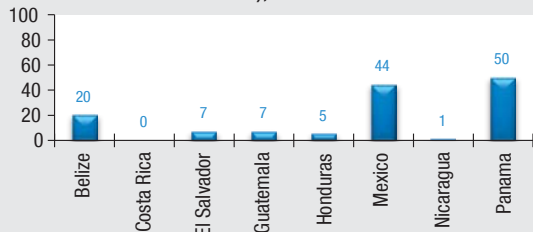
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



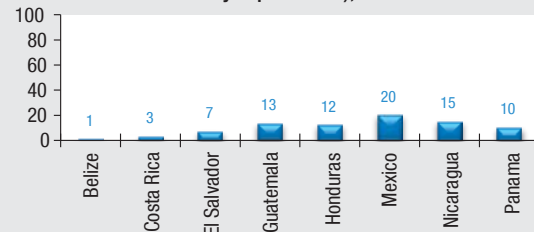
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015





BELIZE

Land area, 2013: 22 810 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 359 287 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 152 762 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 23% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1.43 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 3 987 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: ..

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 101/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 7% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.6 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 38% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 3% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1.9%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..

Value added of services, 2015: ..

National currency: Belize Dollar (BZD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	310	468
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	83
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	22.7	27.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	68	76
Agricultural raw materials	1	2
Fuels	30	20
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	1
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	60	56
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude / [03] Fishery products	28	19
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried / [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	20	19
[03] Fishery products / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	12	18
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85
European Union (28), United States, Trinidad and Tobago, Jamaica, Côte d'Ivoire		39/33/5/4/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3178	0.2549
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	302	399
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	44	39
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	125 (41%)	138 (35%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	158 (52%)	239 (60%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		86
Ukraine, Central America (intraregional trade), United States, Trinidad and Tobago, European Union (28)		32/24/19/6/5
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	253	452
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–9	–69
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	66	145
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–86	–219
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		6.2
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(1999) 13.9
GINI index, latest available year		(1999) 53.3
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 7.4


COSTA RICA

Land area, 2013: 51 060 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 36% of land area
Population, 2015: 4 807 850 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.9 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 2 449 141 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 37% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 13% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 14% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 30.53 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.7%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 6 350 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 69/188	National currency: Costa Rican Colon (CRC)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2 343	3 705
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	26	36
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.1	7.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	90	91
Agricultural raw materials	5	5
Fuels	2	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	3
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	64	62
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	51	44
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	7	11
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	6	7
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88
European Union (28), United States, Central America (intraregional trade), Canada, Dominican Republic		33/28/23/2/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3040	0.2291

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 754	3 976
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	22	24
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 009 (37%)	1 706 (43%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 388 (50%)	1 782 (45%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		89
United States, Central America (intraregional trade), Chile, European Union (28), China		62/14/6/4/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	3 795	6 002
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	411	272
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	1 352	1 774
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–1 103	–1 671
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 1.6
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 48.5
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



EL SALVADOR

Land area, 2013: 20 720 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 76% of land area
Population, 2015: 6 126 583 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 2 837 230 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 42% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 20% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 10% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 20.33 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 3 318 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 11% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 27% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 62% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 116/188	National currency: El Salvador Colon (SVC)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 133	1 296
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	27	24
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.4	5.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	78	82
Agricultural raw materials	2	4
Fuels	7	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	7
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	42	39
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes / [061] Sugar, molasses and honey	21	18
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	11	11
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey / [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	10	10
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87
Central America (intraregional trade), United States, European Union (28), China, Canada		46/22/12/4/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3007	0.2103

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 773	3 634
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	35
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 360 (49%)	1 804 (50%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 179 (43%)	1 530 (42%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		92
United States, Central America (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Peru		49/36/3/3/1

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	3 688	5 085
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	1 640	2 338
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	1 098	1 440
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	473	736
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		12.4
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 3.0
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 41.84
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


GUATEMALA

Land area, 2013: 107 160 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 35% of land area
Population, 2015: 16 342 897 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 6 718 897 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 39% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 34% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 9% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 39.3 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 405 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 11% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 28% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 61% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 128/188	National currency: Quetzal (GTQ)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	4 674	6 613
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	60	61
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	11.8	10.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	77	76
Agricultural raw materials	7	5
Fuels	6	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10	13
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	46	44
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	16	19
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried / [061] Sugar, molasses and honey	15	14
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	15	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		77
United States, Central America (intra-regional trade), European Union (28), Canada, Republic of Korea		37/21/11/5/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2537	0.1427

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	4 404	5 946
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	33
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 710 (39%)	2 497 (42%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 361 (54%)	3 037 (51%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		91
United States, Central America (intra-regional trade), Colombia, European Union (28), China		61/23/3/2/2

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	4 841	7 103
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–269	–667
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	2 059	2 586
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–1 885	–2 507
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		15.6
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 9.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 48.7
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



HONDURAS

Land area, 2013: 111 890 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 8 075 060 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 3 487 850 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 19% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 13.82 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 712 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 27% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 131/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 29% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.5 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 35% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 21% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.6%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 14% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 59% of GDP

National currency: Lempira (HNL)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2 785	4 075
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	50	51
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	18.3	20.7
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	77	80
Agricultural raw materials	3	3
Fuels	7	5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	13	12
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	51	51
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	28	28
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	14	12
[03] Fishery products	9	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90
United States, European Union (28), Central America (intraregional trade), China, Canada		34/30/20/4/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2830	0.2143
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 670	3 708
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	33
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 203 (45%)	1 692 (46%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 325 (50%)	1 834 (49%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		91
United States, Central America (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Colombia, Peru		61/25/2/2/1
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	2 594	3 027
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–115	–367
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	1 125	1 636
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–932	–1 568
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		12.2
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 16.0
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 50.6
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 20.7


MEXICO
Land area, 2013: 1 943 950 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 127 017 224 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 54 750 780 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 14% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 093.63 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 8 610 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 33% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 74/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 55% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.3 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 37% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 13% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2.5%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 4% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 64% of GDP

National currency: Mexican Peso (MXN)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE

	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	65 674	74 128
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	25	19
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.8	6.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	26	35
Agricultural raw materials	1	2
Fuels	54	44
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	19	20
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	62	50
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	47	37
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [054] Vegetables	8	7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7	6
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88
United States, European Union (28), China, India, Republic of Korea		68/11/4/3/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1225	0.1224

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE

Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	48 819	68 010
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	17
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	18 374 (38%)	24 683 (36%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	19 890 (41%)	29 836 (44%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		89
United States, European Union (28), Canada, China, Chile		75/7/4/2/1

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE

Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	3 500	8 500
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–16 855	–6 118
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–15 897	–2 478
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$)	1 624	–905
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 3.0
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 48.2
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 6.0



NICARAGUA

Land area, 2013: 120 340 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 6 082 032 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 2 717 263 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 12% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 9.17 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 508 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 27% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 125/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 42% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.3 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 39% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 8% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.9%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 19% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 54% of GDP

National currency: Cordoba Oro (NIO)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 875	2 556
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	53
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.9	21.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	86	83
Agricultural raw materials	1	2
Fuels	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	15
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	47	45
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	21	16
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	15	16
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11	13
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90
United States, Central America (intraregional trade), Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), European Union (28), Canada		39/23/11/11/6
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2727	0.2267
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 511	2 300
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	33
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	756 (50%)	1 136 (49%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	692 (46%)	1 054 (46%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88
Central America (intraregional trade), United States, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Ecuador, Brazil		42/22/20/2/2
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 540	2 104
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–364	–255
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	673	1 038
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–849	–985
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		16.6
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 6.2
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 47.1
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 19.4



PANAMA


Land area, 2013: 74 340 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 30% of land area
Population, 2015: 3 929 141 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 1 828 181 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 38% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 14% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 3% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 32.08 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 5.8%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 8 165 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 3% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 28% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 69% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 60/188	National currency: Balboa (PAB)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2 269	8 882
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	53
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.2	17.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	48	37
Agricultural raw materials	1	4
Fuels	39	50
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	10
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	54	47
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	22	18
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried / [335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials	17	17
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	15	12
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75
Ecuador, European Union (28), Central America (intraregional trade), China, United States		28/14/14/11/8
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3094	0.1890

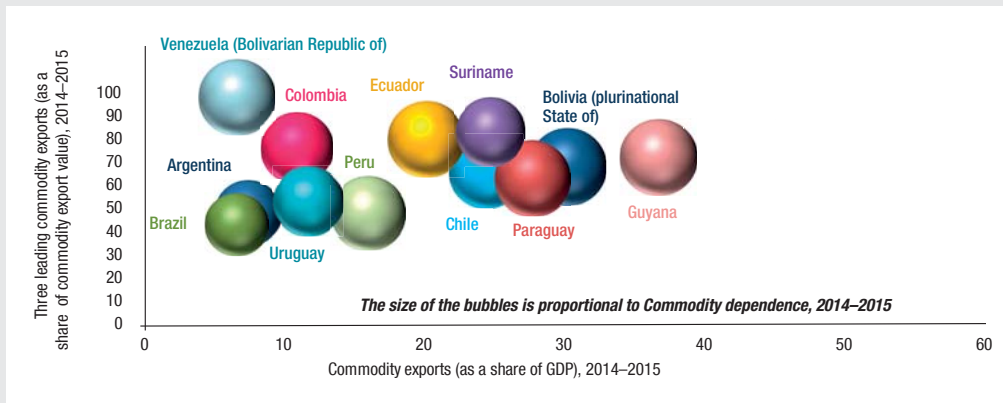
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 307	6 054
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	15	30
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	538 (23%)	1 184 (20%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 686 (73%)	4 759 (79%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		89
United States, Colombia, China, Central America (intraregional trade), Ecuador		46/18/12/7/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	4 455	3 217
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	38	-2 828
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	791	335
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

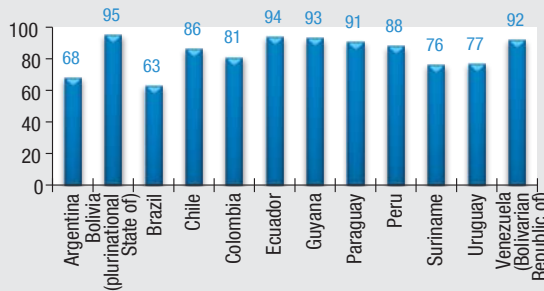
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	-546	-2 074
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		9.5
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 3.8
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 50.7
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..

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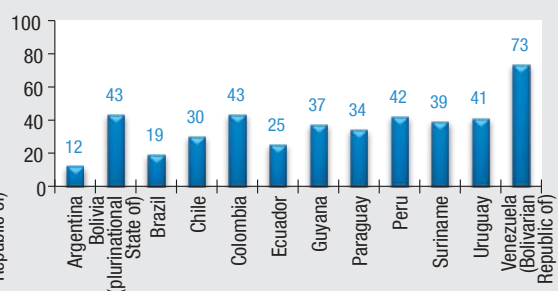
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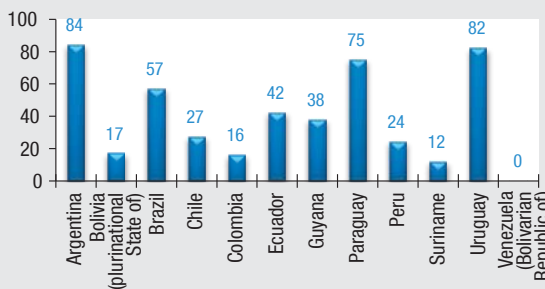
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014–2015



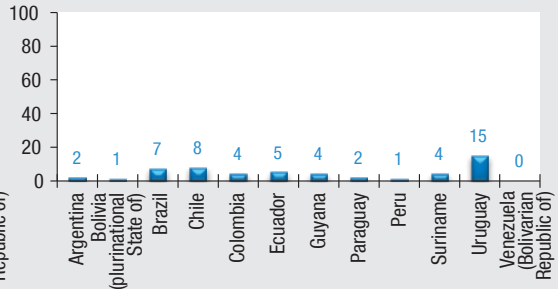
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014–2015



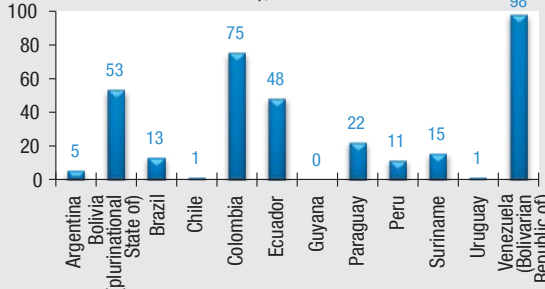
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



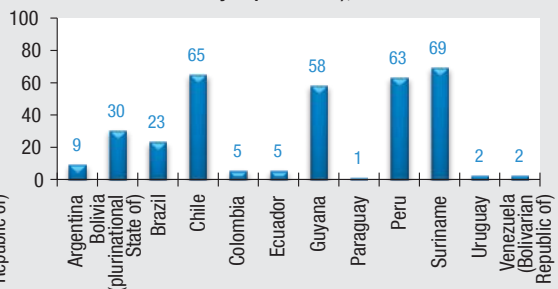
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015





ARGENTINA

Land area, 2013: 2 736 690 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 43 416 755 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 19 735 470 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 7% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 340.46 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 7 842 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 28% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 40/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 55% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.4 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 41% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 11% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2.4%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 6% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 66% of GDP

National currency: Argentine Peso (ARS)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	40 976	42 502
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	68
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.7	7.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	75	84
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	13	5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10	9
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	41	48
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	21	28
[421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft, crude, refined or fractionated / [222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	11	10
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) / [421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft, crude, refined or fractionated	9	10
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		59
<i>South America (intraregional trade), European Union (28), China, United States, India</i>		20/18/11/6/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1244	0.1960

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	6 922	12 864
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	14	21
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 485 (21%)	1 597 (12%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	3 458 (50%)	8 795 (68%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81
<i>South America (intraregional trade), United States, Trinidad and Tobago, European Union (28), Russian Federation</i>		40/15/11/9/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	-14 140	11
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	-34 054	-29 639
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	-2 066	6 482
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	-29 229	-33 987
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 1.7
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 42.7
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2005) 3.7


BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)

Land area, 2013: 1 083 300 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 35% of land area
Population, 2015: 10 724 705 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 5 178 537 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 45% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 43% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 42% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 15.6 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.8%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 455 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 119/188	National currency: Boliviano (BOB)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	5 652	10 384
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	95
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	30.6	30.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	21	17
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	46	53
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	31	30
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	66	68
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	43	48
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	15	10
[289] Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap / [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	8	10
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90
<i>South America (intraregional trade), United States, European Union (28), China, Japan</i>		63/13/6/5/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2015	0.4358

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	932	1 830
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	18
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	424 (45%)	783 (43%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	414 (44%)	909 (50%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		93
<i>South America (intraregional trade), United States, European Union (28), Singapore, China</i>		73/12/4/2/2

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	-1 125	-795
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	-4 720	-8 554
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	-2 206	-4 584
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	-748	-956
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		15.9
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 6.8
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 48.4
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2008) 20.6



BRAZIL

Land area, 2013: 8 358 140 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 207 847 528 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 109 070 200 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 9% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 160.25 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 5 582 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 23% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 75/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 33% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.8 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 44% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 24% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –3.8%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 5% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 72% of GDP

National currency: Brazilian Real (BRL)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	109 408	132 000
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	63	63
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.6	6.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	51	57
Agricultural raw materials	6	7
Fuels	15	13
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	27	23
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	41	43
[281] Iron ore and concentrates / [222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	19	17
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude / [281] Iron ore and concentrates	12	15
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) / [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	10	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		69
China, European Union (28), South America (intraregional trade), United States, Japan		30/20/8/7/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.0865	0.1281

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	38 789	53 184
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	27
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	7 541 (19%)	10 020 (19%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	24 411 (63%)	34 980 (66%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		69
South America (intraregional trade), United States, Nigeria, European Union (28), India		27/14/13/10/5

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–21 000	–8 000
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–70 619	–78 816
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	7 661	17 781
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–48 774	–64 893
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 3.7
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 51.5
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2013) 2.9


CHILE

Land area, 2013: 743 532 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 21% of land area
Population, 2015: 17 948 141 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.8 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 8 650 132 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 40% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 11% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 15% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 178.95 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2.1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 9 970 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 4% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 33% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 63% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 42/188	National currency: Chilean Peso (CLP)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	55 506	60 523
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	88	86
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	28.5	24.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	21	27
Agricultural raw materials	7	8
Fuels	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	72	65
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	70	66
[682] Copper	42	32
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	21	25
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	7	9
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		79
China, European Union (28), United States, Japan, South America (intraregional trade)		32/15/12/11/9
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3054	0.3236

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	16 377	19 556
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	29
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	3 665 (22%)	5 892 (30%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	11 420 (70%)	12 124 (62%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		90
South America (intraregional trade), United States, European Union (28), Trinidad and Tobago, Canada		47/30/5/5/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–12 276	–2 309
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–39 129	–40 967
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	10 746	11 580
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–7 785	–10 173
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2013) 0.9
GINI index, latest available year		(2013) 50.5
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



COLOMBIA

Land area, 2013: 1 109 500 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 48 228 704 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 24 616 660 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 14% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 229.5 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 4 759 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 34% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 97/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 40% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.9 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 44% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 25% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.1%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 7% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 59% of GDP

National currency: Colombian Peso (COP)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	27 542	36 507
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	76	81
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.6	10.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	17	16
Agricultural raw materials	4	4
Fuels	70	75
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	5
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	62	76
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	33	53
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	20	15
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	9	8
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		79
United States, European Union (28), China, Panama, South America (intraregional trade)		32/21/11/8/7
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2430	0.3541
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	6 499	13 524
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	23
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	3 651 (56%)	5 777 (43%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 659 (26%)	6 344 (47%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		92
United States, South America (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Canada, Mexico		62/21/4/3/2
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	454	13 789
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–21 042	–22 983
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–17 513	–21 042
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–997	117
Status: Net food-importing country	No	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		8.8
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 5.7
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 53.5
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 7.6


ECUADOR

Land area, 2013: 248 360 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 30% of land area
Population, 2015: 16 144 363 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.6 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 7 708 595 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 41% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 16% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 26% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 60.75 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 0.3%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 3 763 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 10% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 36% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 54% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 88/188	National currency: US dollar (USD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	14 245	20 638
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	91	94
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.6	20.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	36	42
Agricultural raw materials	5	5
Fuels	58	48
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	5
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	79	80
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	53	47
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried / [03] Fishery products	15	19
[03] Fishery products / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	11	14
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84
United States, South America (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Panama, Russian Federation		44/18/14/4/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3720	0.3719

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	5 494	7 993
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	31	33
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 574 (29%)	2 004 (25%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	3 523 (64%)	5 421 (68%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		89
United States, South America (intraregional trade), Panama, European Union (28), Canada		49/19/10/8/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	2 164	2 421
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–8 751	–12 645
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–4 795	–4 560
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–3 514	–6 604
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		10.9
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 3.8
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 45.4
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2014) 3.7



GUYANA

Land area, 2013: 196 850 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 767 085 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 331 114 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 15% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1.95 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 543 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 22% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 124/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 9% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.6 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 37% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 8% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.1%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 20% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 59% of GDP

National currency: Guyana Dollar (GYD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	805	1 140
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	95	93
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	37.6	36.6
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	38	38
Agricultural raw materials	6	4
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	56	58
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	68	72
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	40	44
[042] Rice	15	16
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	13	12
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82
United States, Canada, European Union (28), South America (intraregional trade), Ukraine		32/20/19/7/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3710	0.3882
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	490	646
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	40
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	172 (35%)	242 (37%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	297 (61%)	388 (60%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		91
Trinidad and Tobago, South America (intraregional trade), United States, European Union (28), New Zealand		45/24/14/5/3
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	469	399
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–315	–495
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	297	388
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–136	–189
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		10.6
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(1998) 14.0
GINI index, latest available year		(1998) 44.6
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2009) 7.8


PARAGUAY

Land area, 2013: 397 300 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 54% of land area
Population, 2015: 6 639 123 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.6 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 3 491 611 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 41% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 25% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 7% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 14.1 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 124 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 19% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 29% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 52% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 112/188	National currency: Guarani (PYG)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	5 245	8 173
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	91	91
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	29.2	27.6
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	80	75
Agricultural raw materials	4	2
Fuels	16	22
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	64	63
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	31	27
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen / [351] Electric current	17	21
[351] Electric current / [011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	16	15
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		79
South America (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Russian Federation, Turkey, United States		44/17/13/3/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3217	0.3172

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 868	2 784
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	22	25
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	660 (35%)	946 (34%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 101 (59%)	1 642 (59%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		94
South America (intraregional trade), United States, European Union (28), Russian Federation, Panama		70/11/7/4/2

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	2 694	2 231
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–3 377	–5 389
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	281	–142
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–3 540	–5 180
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		10.4
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 2.8
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 51.7
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



PERU

Land area, 2013: 1 280 000 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 31 376 670 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 17 033 810 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 22% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 133.94 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 4 269 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: ..

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 84/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 19% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.5 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 45% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 32% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.3%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..

Value added of services, 2015: ..

National currency: Sol (PEN)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	27 719	31 391
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	89	88
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	20.7	15.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	18	24
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	10	11
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	71	63
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	54	48
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	26	22
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	18	18
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	10	8
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		77
China, European Union (28), United States, South America (intra-regional trade), Switzerland		24/18/15/11/9
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2427	0.2471
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	7 129	10 263
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	26
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 747 (39%)	4 356 (42%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	3 671 (51%)	4 959 (48%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88
United States, South America (intra-regional trade), Trinidad and Tobago, Canada, European Union (28)		37/36/6/5/4
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–5 383	4 297
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–20 589	–21 128
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	965	1 377
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–2 318	–3 133
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		7.5
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 3.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 44.1
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 10.4


SURINAME
Land area, 2013: 156 000 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 542 975 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 221 202 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 15% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 3.06 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 5 641 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: ..

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 103/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 1% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.4 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 38% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 24% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –2%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..

Value added of services, 2015: ..

National currency: Surinam Dollar (SRD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	932	1 288
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	54	76
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	22.6	24.6
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	12	12
Agricultural raw materials	1	4
Fuels	14	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	73	69
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	86	83
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	49	54
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina) / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	23	15
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	14	14
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		83
United Arab Emirates, Switzerland, United States, European Union (28), South America (intraregional trade),		21/21/18/16/7
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5685	0.5658

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	463	613
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	34
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	205 (44%)	239 (39%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	241 (52%)	360 (59%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84
Trinidad and Tobago, Saint Lucia, European Union (28), United States, South America (intraregional trade)		27/18/17/13/9

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–320	105
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–469	–674
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	110	160
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	93	90
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		8.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(1999) 23.4
GINI index, latest available year		(1999) 57.6
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 7.6



URUGUAY

Land area, 2013: 175 020 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 3 431 555 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 1 779 684 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 10% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 27.69 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 8 068 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 29% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 52/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 82% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 45% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 15% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 7% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 64% of GDP

National currency: Peso Uruguayo (UYU)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	4 628	6 463
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	76	77
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	12.9	11.6
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	82	82
Agricultural raw materials	13	15
Fuels	3	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	2
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	44	53
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	22	22
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	13	21
[042] Rice / [24 + 25] Forestry products	9	10
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75
<i>South America (intraregional trade), China, European Union (28), United States, Russian Federation</i>		25/24/15/7/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1594	0.2181
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 708	2 928
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	29
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	759 (28%)	1 202 (41%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 691 (62%)	1 436 (49%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		94
<i>South America (intraregional trade), Nigeria, European Union (28), United States, Angola</i>		57/16/9/8/4
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 700	1 708
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	-1 920	-3 535
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	1 548	1 375
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	-3 016	-4 109
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 0.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 41.6
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)

Land area, 2013: 882 050 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 24% of land area
Population, 2015: 31 108 083 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.4 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 15 131 870 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 41% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 4% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 6% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 176.21 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –5.7%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 5 665 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 71/188	National currency: Bolivar (VEF)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	54 195	51 016
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	88	92
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.0	6.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	2	–
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	93	98
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	2
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	94	98
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	71	81
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	21	16
[684] Aluminium / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2	1
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		92
United States, China, India, Singapore, European Union (28)		37/28/15/7/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.4986	0.7476

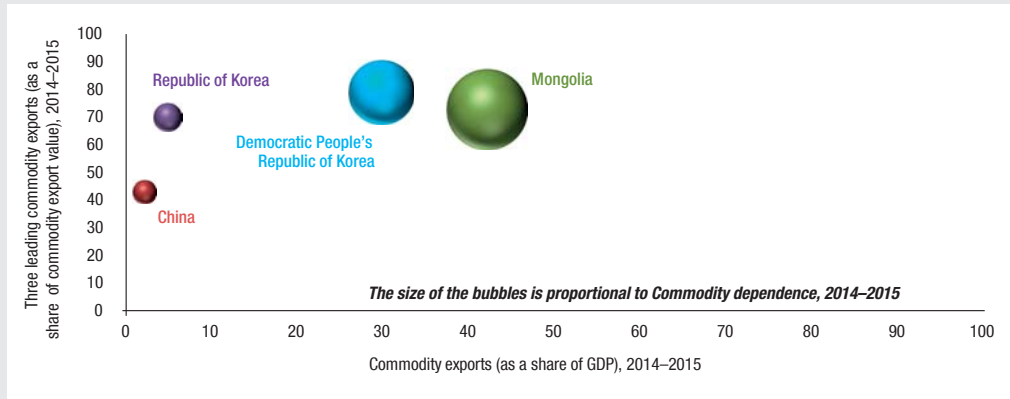
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	8 822	8 284
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	24
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	6 826 (77%)	6 042 (73%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 059 (12%)	1 542 (19%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		89
South America (intraregional trade), United States, European Union (28), Mexico, Nicaragua		50/26/7/3/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–22 935	–20 193
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–45 373	–42 732
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–49 597	–48 404
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

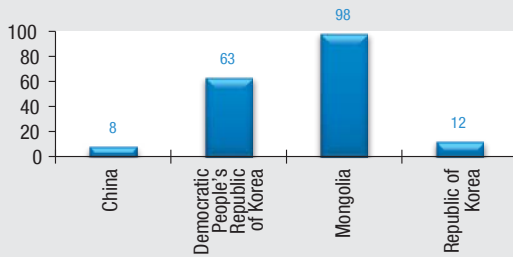
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	5 648	5 826
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2006) 9.2
GINI index, latest available year		(2006) 46.9
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



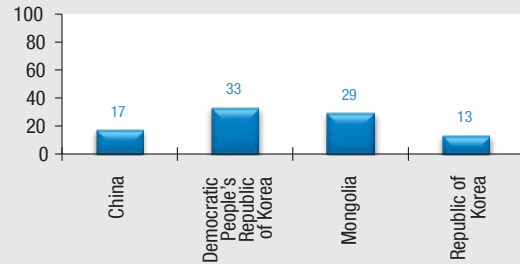
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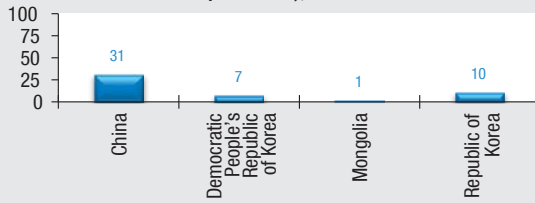
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014–2015



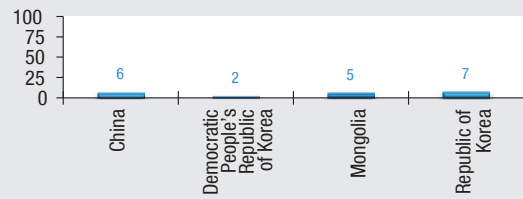
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014–2015



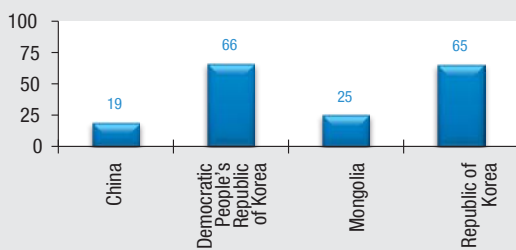
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



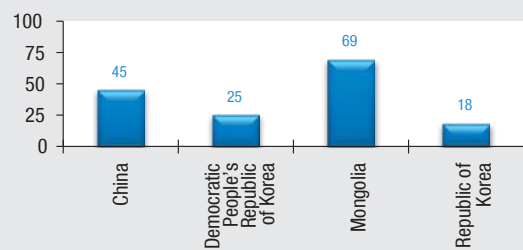
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015





CHINA

Land area, 2013: 9 388 211 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 55% of land area
Population, 2015: 1 407 305 570 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.6 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 823 470 700 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 44% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 59% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 48% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 5 686.1 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 6.9%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 4 132 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 9% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 41% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 50% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 90/188	National currency: Yuan Renminbi (CNY)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	150 572	249 558
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.4	2.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	32	31
Agricultural raw materials	7	6
Fuels	25	19
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	35	45
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	35	43
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	18	19
[03] Fishery products / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	15
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones / [03] Fishery products	8	9
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		66
<i>Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Japan, United States, Viet Nam</i>		41/7/7/6/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.0700	0.1042

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	543 906	834 311
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	31
Total food imports (in billion US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	78.7 (14%)	143.3 (17%)
Total fuel imports (in billion US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	215.1 (40%)	324.1 (39%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		38
<i>Australia, Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), United States, Brazil, European Union (28)</i>		11/8/7/6/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–174 725	–463 290
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	393 334	584 753
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	178 027	276 300
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	30 715	67 136
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		9.3
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2013) 1.9
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 5.2


DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Land area, 2013: 120 410 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 22% of land area
Population, 2015: 25 155 317 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 15 145 800 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 48% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 19% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 46% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 13.65 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 543 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: ..	National currency: North Korean Won (KPW)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 060	2 587
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	47	63
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.2	29.7
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	10	7
Agricultural raw materials	3	2
Fuels	49	66
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	38	25
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	65	79
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	38	61
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	17	13
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [03] Fishery products	10	5
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		100
<i>Eastern Asia (intra-regional trade), European Union (28), Pakistan, Indonesia</i>		94/4/1/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1348	0.3695

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 602	1 992
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	48	41
Total food imports (in billion US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	398 (25%)	659 (33%)
Total fuel imports (in billion US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	867 (54%)	976 (49%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		92
<i>Eastern Asia (intra-regional trade), India, Thailand, Congo, Russian Federation</i>		75/6/4/4/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 038	789
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	542	–595
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	348	–730
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	292	477
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		41.6
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



MONGOLIA

Land area, 2013: 1 553 560 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 73% of land area
Population, 2015: 2 959 134 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.7 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 1 319 159 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 47% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 15% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 48% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 6.57 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 220 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 15% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 34% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 51% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 90/188	National currency: Tugrik (MNT)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2 303	5 097
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	96	98
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	36.8	42.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	2	1
Agricultural raw materials	7	5
Fuels	10	25
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	80	69
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	75	73
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	46	49
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	15	14
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s./ [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	14	10
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99
Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), Switzerland, European Union (28), Russian Federation		89/6/3/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.4831	0.5013

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	988	1 619
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	36
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	370 (37%)	467 (29%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	592 (60%)	1 116 (69%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		93
Russian Federation, Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Kazakhstan, Ukraine		64/20/5/2/2

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	304	–758
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–1 315	–3 478
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	351	–140
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	318	410
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		20.5
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 0.2
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 32.0
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 11.1

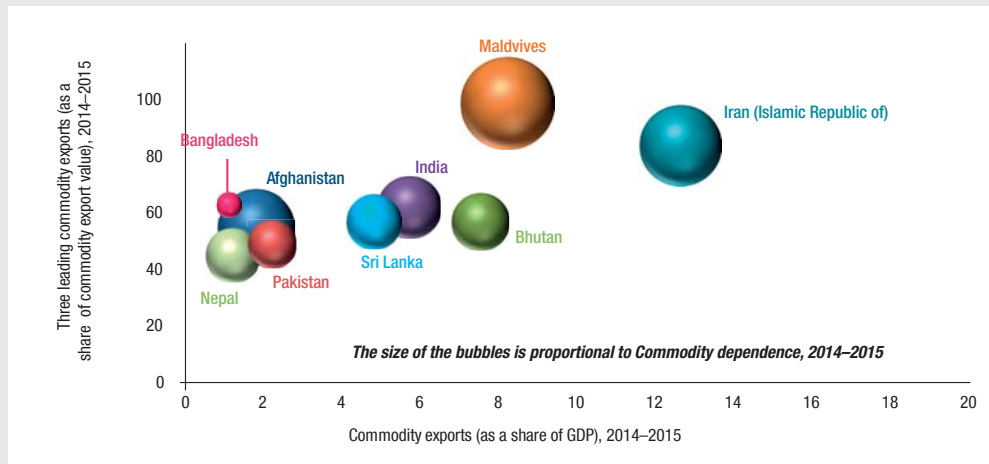

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Land area, 2013: 97 466 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 18% of land area
Population, 2015: 50 293 439 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 25 144 010 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 41% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 4% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 43% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 271.03 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2.6%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 25 272 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 2% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 38% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 60% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 17/188	National currency: Won (KRW)

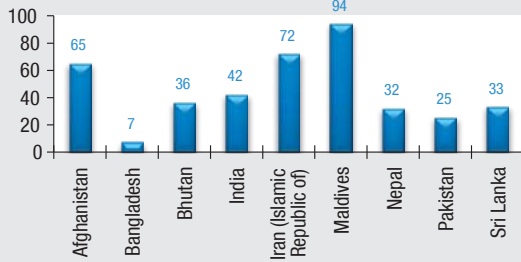
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	47 657	66 471
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	12
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.8	4.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	10	10
Agricultural raw materials	8	7
Fuels	59	65
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	24	18
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	68	70
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	55	60
[682] Copper	7	6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials	6	4
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		66
<i>Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), Japan, Singapore, United States, Australia</i>		26/13/12/8/7
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1485	0.1477
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	161 000	208 500
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	43	43
Total food imports (in billion US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	17.6 (11%)	26.5 (13%)
Total fuel imports (in billion US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	107.3 (67%)	139.5 (67%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		43
<i>Saudi Arabia, Qatar, Australia, Kuwait, Russian Federation</i>		13/10/8/6/6
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–41 000	–68 500
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	113 343	142 029
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	79 152	96 575
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	13 018	19 975
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



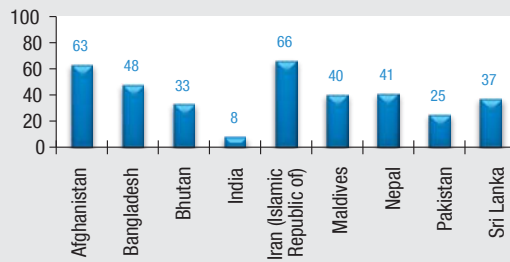
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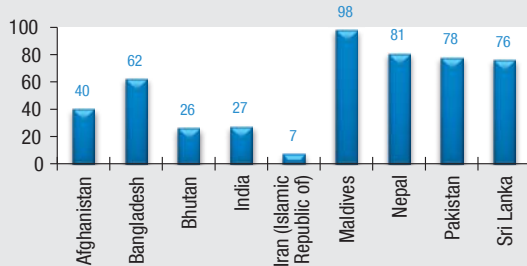
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014–2015



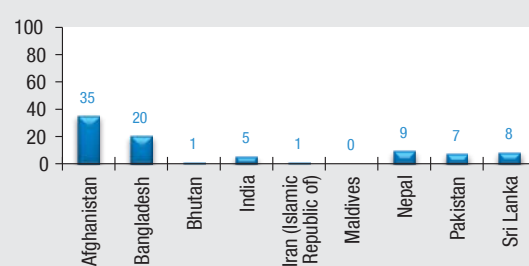
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014–2015



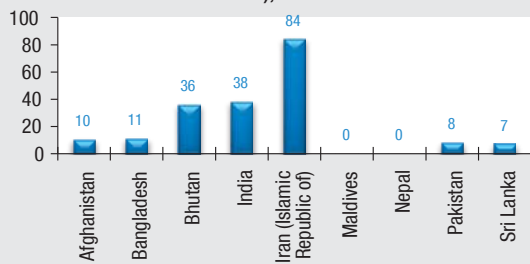
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



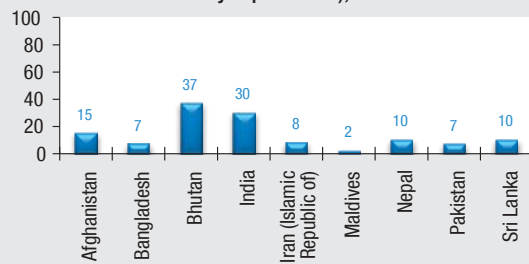
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015





AFGHANISTAN

Land area, 2013: 652 860 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 58% of land area
Population, 2015: 32 526 562 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.1 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 10 108 090 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 16% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 60% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 35% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 13.91 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 428 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 23% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 22% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 55% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 171/188	National currency: Afghani (AFN)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	190	370
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	65
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.3	1.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	55	40
Agricultural raw materials	32	35
Fuels	1	10
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11	15
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	65	55
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	40	26
[263] Cotton	13	15
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	12	14
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		94
Southern Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), United Arab Emirates, Russian Federation, United States		76/9/5/3/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3399	0.2671

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 607	2 665
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	38	35
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	694 (43%)	1 683 (63%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	870 (54%)	899 (34%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82
Southern Asia (intraregional trade), Russian Federation, European Union (28), Kazakhstan, Azerbaijan		44/16/9/7/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	3 849	7 139
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	1 417	2 295
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	868	860
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	589	1 533
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		26.8
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 58.8


BANGLADESH

Land area, 2013: 130 170 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 70% of land area
Population, 2015: 160 995 642 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 80 839 810 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 41% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 39% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 53% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 105.03 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 6.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 652 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 16% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 28% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 56% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 142/188	National currency: Taka (BDT)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 207	2 061
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.1	1.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	56	62
Agricultural raw materials	23	20
Fuels	14	11
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	7
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	69	63
[03] Fishery products	50	47
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	13	10
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	6	6
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73
European Union (28), China, Southern Asia (intra-regional trade), United States, Saudi Arabia		32/16/16/5/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3317	0.4010
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	9 876	14 496
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	35
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	4 589 (46%)	6 932 (48%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 766 (28%)	3 866 (27%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		45
Southern Asia (intra-regional trade), Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Brazil		16/8/7/7/7
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	9 480	9 633
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	8 669	12 435
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	2 598	3 631
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	3 909	5 664
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		16.4
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2010) 18.5
GINI index, latest available year		(2010) 32.1
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 49.5



BHUTAN

Land area, 2013: 38 117 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 774 830 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 418 195 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 84% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1.69 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 179 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 42% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 132/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 14% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.1 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 42% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 35% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 6.5%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 17% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 41% of GDP

National currency: Indian Rupee (INR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	246	152
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	43	36
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	17.3	7.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	11	26
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	50	36
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	38	37
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	71	57
[351] Electric current	47	34
[682] Copper / [273] Stone, sand and gravel	17	13
[273] Stone, sand and gravel / [682] Copper	7	10
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99
<i>Southern Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28)</i>		98/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2906	0.3933
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	234	350
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	34	36
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	73 (31%)	117 (33%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	96 (41%)	166 (48%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		99
<i>Southern Asia (intraregional trade), China, European Union (28), Republic of Korea</i>		96/1/1/1
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	123	540
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–13	198
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–28	111
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	45	77
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2012) 2.2
GINI index, latest available year		(2012) 38.8
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 29.4


INDIA

Land area, 2013: 2 973 190 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 61% of land area
Population, 2015: 1 311 050 527 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 516 153 400 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 25% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 54% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 33% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 686.92 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 7.2%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 287 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 130/188	National currency: Indian Rupee (INR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	84 861	122 500
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	43	42
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.7	5.7
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	19	27
Agricultural raw materials	4	5
Fuels	37	38
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	40	30
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	65	62
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	35	37
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	23	19
[281] Iron ore and concentrates / [042] Rice	7	6
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		54
China, United Arab Emirates, United States, European Union (28), Southern Asia (intra-regional trade)		13/12/12/10/7
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1378	0.1197

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	169 500	243 500
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	55	57
Total food imports (in billion US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	12.6 (7%)	20.4 (8%)
Total fuel imports (in billion US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	89.5 (53%)	131.0 (54%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		35
Switzerland, United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, European Union (28), Iraq		8/8/7/6/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	109 500	134 000
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	84 639	121 000
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	58 466	84 133
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–3 532	–12 600
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		15.2
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2011) 21.2
GINI index, latest available year		(2011) 35.2
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2006) 55.3



IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

Land area, 2013: 1 628 550 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 79 109 272 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 28 076 130 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 24% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 279.23 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 3 530 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: ..

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 69/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 28% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.8 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 19% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 51% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 0.9%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..

Value added of services, 2015: ..

National currency: Iranian Rial (IRR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	76 299	54 334
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	72
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	17.6	12.6
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	4	7
Agricultural raw materials	–	1
Fuels	90	84
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	8
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	89	84
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	82	75
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [342] Liquefied propane and butane	4	5
[342] Liquefied propane and butane / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3	4
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90
China, Southern Asia (intraregional trade), Japan, Republic of Korea, Turkey		44/19/11/8/8
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.7222	0.4545
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	12 752	11 234
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	22	22
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	7 806 (61%)	7 464 (66%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 449 (19%)	1 518 (14%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		61
United Arab Emirates, European Union (28), Brazil, Southern Asia (intraregional trade), Switzerland		28/10/10/9/4
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–31 836	–23 785
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–63 547	–43 100
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–66 116	–44 101
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	4 591	3 528
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2013) 0.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2013) 37.4
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


MALDIVES

Land area, 2013: 300 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 26% of land area
Population, 2015: 363 657 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 175 517 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 43% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 13% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 41% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 2.43 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 6 676 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 104/188	National currency: Rufiyaa (MVR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	163	255
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	89	94
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.2	8.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	83	98
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	14	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	98	99
[03] Fishery products	82	97
[342] Liquefied propane and butane / [282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	14	1
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel / [411] Animals oils and fats	2	1
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		92
European Union (28), Thailand, Southern Asia (intraregional trade), United States, China		45/26/12/7/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3444	0.7895

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	501	1 185
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	49	56
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	230 (46%)	469 (40%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	226 (45%)	636 (54%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84
United Arab Emirates, Southern Asia (intraregional trade), Singapore, European Union (28), Malaysia		46/16/13/5/4

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	847	1 859
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	339	930
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	203	636
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	95	219
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.2
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2009) 7.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2009) 38.4
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2009) 2.0



NEPAL

Land area, 2013: 143 350 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 29% of land area
Population, 2015: 28 513 700 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 18 404 640 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 49% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 65% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 50% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 12.59 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2.8%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 442 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 33% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 16% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 52% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 145/188	National currency: Nepalese Rupee (NPR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	271	250
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	31	32
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.9	1.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	74	81
Agricultural raw materials	11	9
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15	10
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	45	45
[054] Vegetables / [075] Spices	26	18
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. / [059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	10	16
[075] Spices / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	9	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		94
Southern Asia (intraregional trade), China, United States, European Union (28), Viet Nam		87/3/2/1/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3912	0.1375

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 791	3 127
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	38	44
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	625 (35%)	1 273 (41%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	757 (42%)	1 189 (38%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87
Southern Asia (intraregional trade), United Arab Emirates, Indonesia, Argentina, China		67/11/4/3/2

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	3 870	6 321
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	1 520	2 877
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	757	1 189
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	425	1 071
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		7.8
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2010) 15.0
GINI index, latest available year		(2010) 32.8
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 41.4


PAKISTAN

Land area, 2013: 770 880 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 47% of land area
Population, 2015: 188 924 874 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.7 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 68 924 160 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 22% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 39% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 32% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 171.27 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 5.1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 907 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 25% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 19% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 56% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 147/188	National currency: Pakistan Rupee (PKR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	4 791	5 766
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	25	25
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.9	2.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	67	78
Agricultural raw materials	8	7
Fuels	20	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	7
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	67	49
<i>[042] Rice</i>	42	36
<i>[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried</i>	20	7
<i>[263] Cotton / [03] Fishery products</i>	5	6
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		59
<i>Southern Asia (intraregional trade), China, United Arab Emirates, European Union (28), Saudi Arabia</i>		25/10/10/9/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2345	0.2024

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	17 185	21 387
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	50	47
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	4 238 (25%)	5 434 (25%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	10 118 (59%)	12 426 (58%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		64
<i>United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Indonesia, Southern Asia (intraregional trade)</i>		27/12/10/8/7

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	15 076	22 362
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	12 395	15 620
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	9 162	11 970
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	1 028	918
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		22.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2013) 6.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2013) 30.7
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2013) 45.6



SRI LANKA

Land area, 2013: 62 710 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 44% of land area
Population, 2015: 20 715 010 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.1 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 9 011 113 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 33% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 44% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 38% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 46.19 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.8%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 230 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 9% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 31% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 61% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 73/188	National currency: Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2 833	3 635
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	37	33
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.2	4.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	73	76
Agricultural raw materials	10	8
Fuels	–	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	17	10
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	65	57
<i>[074] Tea and mate</i>	45	41
<i>[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones / [075] Spices</i>	14	8
<i>[03] Fishery products / [667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones</i>	6	8
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		52
<i>Southern Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), United States, Russian Federation, Turkey</i>		18/16/7/6/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2168	0.2037

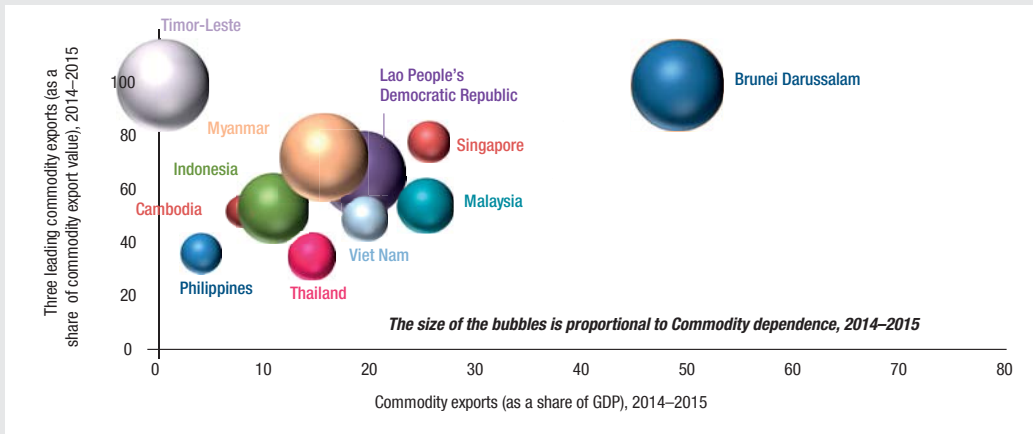
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	4 270	6 804
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	39	36
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 684 (39%)	2 515 (37%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 947 (46%)	3 525 (52%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		61
<i>Southern Asia (intraregional trade), United Arab Emirates, Singapore, China, Malaysia</i>		20/19/12/6/4

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	3 180	8 238
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	1 437	3 169
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	1 939	3 285
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

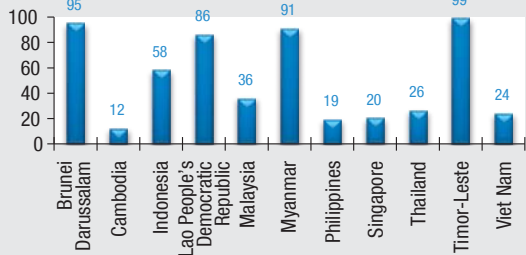
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–371	–254
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		22.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2012) 1.9
GINI index, latest available year		(2012) 39.2
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



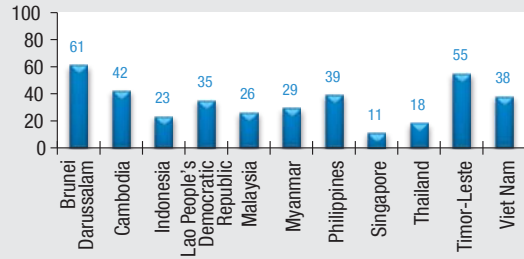
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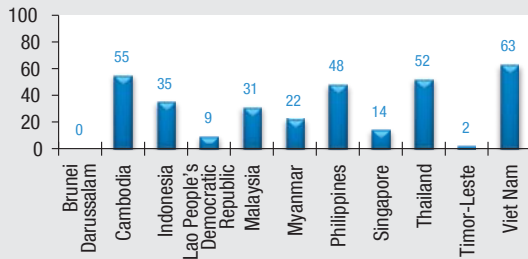
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014-2015



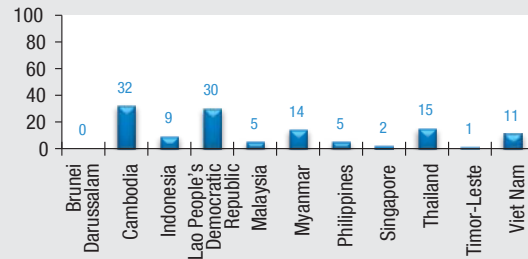
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014-2015



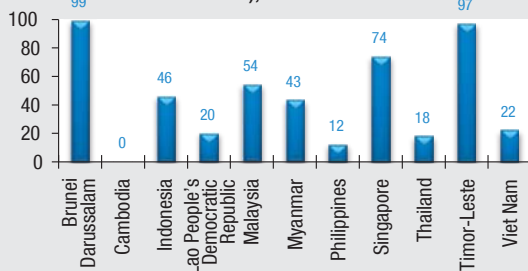
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014-2015



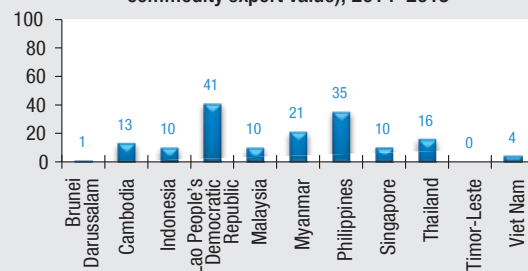
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014-2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014-2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014-2015





BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Land area, 2013: 5 270 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 3% of land area
Population, 2015: 423 188 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.9 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 213 943 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 42% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 10.86 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –0.6%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 25 665 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 31/188	National currency: Brunei Dollar (BND)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	7 883	8 006
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	98	95
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	61.6	48.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	100	99
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	99	99
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude / [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	56	54
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied / [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	43	45
–	–	–
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90
Japan, South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), Republic of Korea, India, Australia		40/18/14/10/8
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5975	0.6473

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	562	868
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	25
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	480 (85%)	531 (61%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	40 (7%)	281 (32%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		95
South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), Australia, China, European Union (28), India		82/4/4/3/2

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–5 560	–5 017
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–7 321	–7 138
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–7 808	–7 663
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	472	512
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


CAMBODIA

Land area, 2013: 176 520 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 33% of land area
Population, 2015: 15 577 899 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.7 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 8 800 228 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 49% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 62% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 51% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 12.3 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 7.1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 790 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 28% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 29% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 42% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 143/188	National currency: Riel (KHR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	550	1 361
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	12
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.1	7.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	26	55
Agricultural raw materials	30	32
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	44	13
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	58	52
[231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms / [042] Rice	20	22
[273] Stone, sand and gravel / [24 + 25] Forestry products	19	17
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms	19	13
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		94
South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, European Union (28), United States, Republic of Korea		62/15/14/2/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.4010	0.3120

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 280	3 951
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	36	29
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	786 (34%)	1 649 (42%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	858 (38%)	1 403 (36%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		97
South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, Republic of Korea, European Union (28), United States		85/4/4/3/1

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	1 417	2 093
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	1 730	2 590
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	858	1 402
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	640	894
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		14.2
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2012) 2.2
GINI index, latest available year		(2012) 30.8
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 46.8



INDONESIA

Land area, 2013: 1 811 570 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 31% of land area
Population, 2015: 257 563 815 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 126 895 500 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 39% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 39% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 39% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 526.32 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4.8%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 043 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 14% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 43% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 43% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 110/188	National currency: Rupiah (IDR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	84 570	94 568
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	62	58
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	12.7	10.7
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	27	35
Agricultural raw materials	9	9
Fuels	47	46
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	17	10
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	48	53
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated / [422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined, fractionated	19	20
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined, fractionated / [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	16	18
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	13	15
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75
<i>South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, Japan, India, Republic of Korea</i>		22/19/15/11/8
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	..	0.1374

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	39 008	55 684
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	34	35
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	9 677 (25%)	14 980 (27%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	22 535 (58%)	31 190 (56%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		60
<i>South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, Australia, Republic of Korea, Saudi Arabia</i>		33/7/7/7/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–21 085	–2 500
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–45 562	–38 884
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–17 320	–12 164
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–13 137	–18 549
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		7.6
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 8.3
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 5.9


LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Land area, 2013: 230 800 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 10% of land area
Population, 2015: 6 802 023 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.1 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 3 572 985 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 49% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 78% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 52% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 5.78 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 7%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 849 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 27% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 31% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 42% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 141/188	National currency: Kip (LAK)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 135	2 332
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	81	86
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	18.4	19.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	11	9
Agricultural raw materials	20	30
Fuels	14	20
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	55	41
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	71	66
[682] Copper / [24 + 25] Forestry products	29	26
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen / [682] Copper	24	22
[24 + 25] Forestry products / [351] Electric current	18	18
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		97
<i>South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, India, European Union (28), Australia</i>		58/30/4/3/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3075	0.2743
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	560	1 456
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	31
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	199 (36%)	515 (35%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	330 (59%)	847 (58%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		99
<i>South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, European Union (28), Switzerland, India</i>		93/2/2/1/1
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	361	2 037
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–575	–875
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	171	386
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	80	302
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		18.5
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2012) 16.7
GINI index, latest available year		(2012) 37.9
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 36.8



MALAYSIA

Land area, 2013: 328 550 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 24% of land area
Population, 2015: 30 331 007 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 13 224 510 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 36% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 11% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 20% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 231.52 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 7 633 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 9% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 42% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 48% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 62/188	National currency: Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	55 953	77 830
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	31	36
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	24.9	25.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	37	31
Agricultural raw materials	8	5
Fuels	49	54
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	10
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	55	54
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined, fractionated / [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	21	20
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	19	19
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude / [422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined, fractionated	15	15
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74
<i>South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, Japan, India, Australia</i>		28/17/16/7/6
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1792	0.1696

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	36 542	61 945
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	32
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	11 353 (31%)	15 976 (26%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	13 275 (36%)	28 449 (46%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		63
<i>South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, Australia, United Arab Emirates, European Union (28)</i>		35/9/7/6/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–33 500	–24 500
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–19 411	–15 884
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–14 080	–13 892
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–9 265	–7 874
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2009) 0.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2009) 46.3
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


MYANMAR

Land area, 2013: 653 080 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 19% of land area
Population, 2015: 53 897 154 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 29 918 110 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 49% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 71% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 49% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 29.05 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 7.2%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 539 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 148/188	National currency: Kyat (MMK)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	6 166	10 090
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	80	91
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	16.6	15.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	23	22
Agricultural raw materials	16	14
Fuels	42	43
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	18	21
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	71	72
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	41	42
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	16	18
[24 + 25] Forestry products	14	12
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		96
<i>South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, India, Japan, Bangladesh</i>		54/24/15/2/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3001	0.4053
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 338	6 271
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	37
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	436 (33%)	1 849 (29%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	840 (63%)	4 154 (66%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		98
<i>South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, Australia, India, Republic of Korea</i>		79/13/3/2/1
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–3 115	5 797
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–4 828	–3 819
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–1 769	–230
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–1 007	–330
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		14.2
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



PHILIPPINES

Land area, 2013: 298 170 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 42% of land area
Population, 2015: 100 699 395 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 43 702 300 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 39% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 32% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 24% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 174.84 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 5.9%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 736 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 10% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 31% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 59% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 115/188	National currency: Philippine Peso (PHP)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	6 594	11 241
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	15	19
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.6	3.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	51	48
Agricultural raw materials	4	5
Fuels	14	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	31	35
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	36	36
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined, fractionated / [284] Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	14	14
[682] Copper / [422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined, fractionated	13	11
[03] Fishery products / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	9	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81
China, Japan, South-Eastern Asia (intra-regional trade), United States, Republic of Korea		24/20/14/13/10
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3610	0.2790

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	17 244	21 064
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	31
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	5 869 (34%)	8 231 (39%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	8 780 (51%)	10 941 (52%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71
South-Eastern Asia (intra-regional trade), China, Saudi Arabia, Republic of Korea, United States		25/14/12/10/10

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	7 206	8 707
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	10 650	9 823
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	7 884	9 635
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	2 513	2 810
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		13.5
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2012) 13.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2012) 43.0
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2013) 6.3


SINGAPORE

Land area, 2013: 707 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 1% of land area
Population, 2015: 5 603 740 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 3 002 275 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 43% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: infinitesimal	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 212.51 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 37 923 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 11/188	National currency: Singapore Dollar (SGP)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	63 666	75 787
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	20	20
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	29.7	25.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	10	14
Agricultural raw materials	1	2
Fuels	77	74
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	10
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	82	78
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	75	71
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	5	4
[112] Alcoholic beverages	2	3
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82
South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, Australia, European Union (28), India		51/16/9/3/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2129	0.2439

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	88 919	113 342
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	34
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	8 903 (10%)	12 766 (11%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	70 003 (79%)	88 788 (78%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		56
South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), United Arab Emirates, China, Saudi Arabia, European Union (28)		24/10/8/7/7

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–32 500	–47 000
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	25 253	37 555
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	21 077	32 633
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	2 644	2 421
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



THAILAND

Land area, 2013: 510 890 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 43% of land area
Population, 2015: 67 959 359 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 41 000 420 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 46% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 42% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 44% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 262.46 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2.8%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 3 862 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 93/188	National currency: Baht (THB)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	49 912	57 134
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	29	26
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	16.0	14.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	47	52
Agricultural raw materials	16	15
Fuels	17	18
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	19	16
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	39	35
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	14	15
[03] Fishery products	13	10
[231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms	12	10
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		78
<i>South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, Japan, European Union (28), United States</i>		31/22/10/8/7
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.0895	0.0765

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	52 829	71 453
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	33
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	7 847 (15%)	12 633 (18%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	28 271 (54%)	39 130 (55%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		57
<i>South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, China, Australia</i>		22/14/8/7/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–15 500	–4 500
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	2 917	14 319
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	19 555	28 991
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–15 722	–17 063
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		7.4
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2013) 0.04
GINI index, latest available year		(2013) 37.9
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2006) 1.0


TIMOR-LESTE

Land area, 2013: 14 870 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 26% of land area
Population, 2015: 1 184 765 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 5.9 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 413 998 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 33% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 90% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 45% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 3.1 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: ..
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 618 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 133/188	National currency: US Dollar (USD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	11	15
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	99
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.3	0.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	19	2
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	80	97
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	97	99
[342] Liquefied propane and butane / [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	52	94
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude / [342] Liquefied propane and butane	28	3
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	17	2
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99
<i>South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), Republic of Korea, Japan, European Union (28)</i>		62/29/7/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	..	0.9303

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	106	380
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	39	48
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	81 (76%)	208 (55%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	22 (21%)	120 (32%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		99
<i>South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, Republic of Korea, Australia, European Union (28)</i>		83/9/3/2/2

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	257	781
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	96	365
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	13	106
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	79	208
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		26.9
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2007) 46.8
GINI index, latest available year		(2007) 31.6
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 64.3



VIET NAM

Land area, 2013: 310 070 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 35% of land area
Population, 2015: 93 447 601 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 55 654 310 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 48% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 56% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 49% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 104.33 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 6.7%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 116 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 19% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 37% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 44% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 116/188	National currency: Dong (VND)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	24 392	36 944
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	38	24
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	22.0	19.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	53	63
Agricultural raw materials	9	11
Fuels	34	22
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	4
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	54	49
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude / [03] Fishery products	23	23
[03] Fishery products / [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	19	17
[042] Rice / [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	12	9
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76
China, South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), United States, European Union (28), Japan		25/17/12/12/10
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2000	0.1593

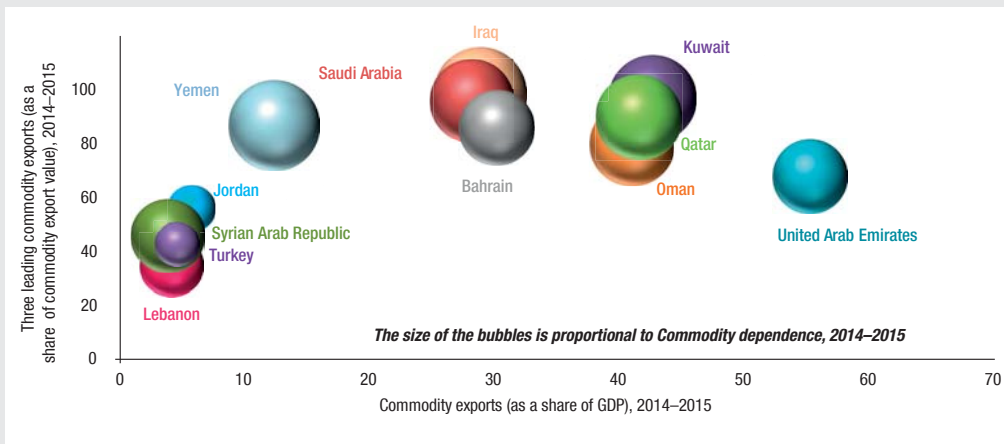
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	20 901	33 646
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	21
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	6 393 (31%)	12 664 (38%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	7 819 (37%)	9 889 (29%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		66
South-Eastern Asia (intraregional trade), China, United States, Republic of Korea, Australia		26/20/8/6/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	12 727	500
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–3 491	–3 299
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–425	1 664
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	Yes

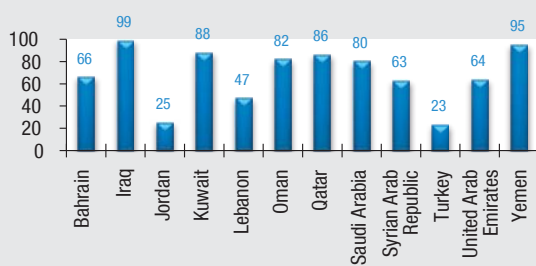
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–6 472	–10 474
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		11.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 3.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2014) 37.6
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 6.4



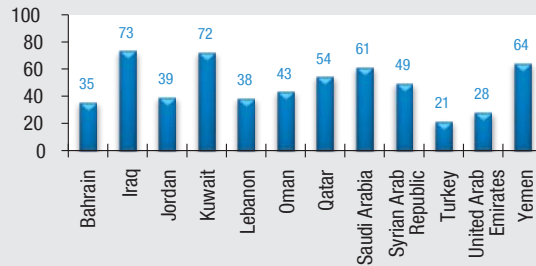
WESTERN ASIA



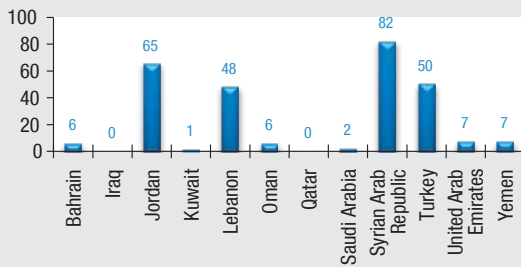
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014–2015



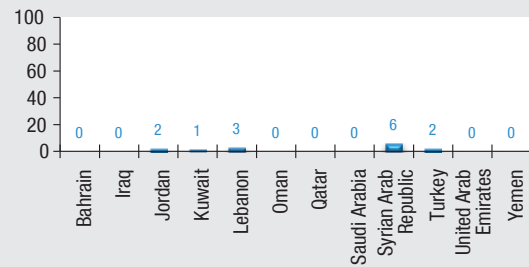
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014–2015



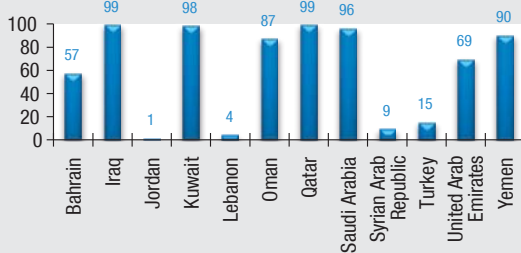
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



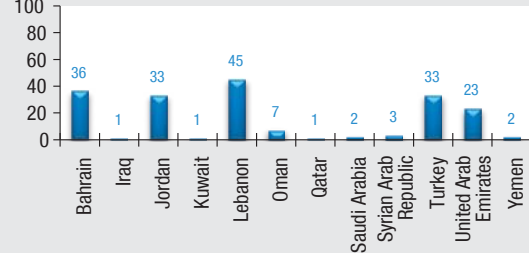
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014–2015





BAHRAIN

Land area, 2013: 770 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 11% of land area
Population, 2015: 1 377 237 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.1 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 772 653 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 20% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: infinitesimal	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 25.06 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2.8%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 18 197 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: nul
Value added of industry, 2015: 41% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 58% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 45/188	National currency: Bahraini Dinar (BHD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	10 255	10 428
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	73	66
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	42.2	30.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	5	6
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	49	57
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	45	36
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	82	86
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	41	52
[684] Aluminium	30	30
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	11	4
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		56
Western Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Republic of Korea, Japan, United States		26/11/7/6/6
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3957	0.3123

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2 708	4 383
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	37
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 525 (56%)	1 538 (35%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	159 (6%)	1 853 (42%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84
Western Asia (intraregional trade), Australia, European Union (28), Brazil, India		61/8/6/6/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–2 786	–4 005
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–7 547	–6 045
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–4 897	–4 136
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	979	909
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


IRAQ

Land area, 2013: 434 320 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 21% of land area
Population, 2015: 36 423 395 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.6 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 9 086 333 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 18% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 4% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 53% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 62.19 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2.4%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 707 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 121/188	National currency: Iraqi Dinar (IQD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	46 502	66 121
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	99
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	41.0	28.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	99	99
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	99	99
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	98.5	98.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	0.5	0.8
–	–	–
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87
China, India, European Union (28), United States, Republic of Korea		27/19/17/16/8
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.7218	0.9718

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	14 301	17 255
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	31
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	11 949 (84%)	12 631 (73%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 916 (13%)	3 383 (20%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		83
Western Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), India, United States, Iran (Islamic Republic of)		72/5/2/2/2

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–6 029	–11 454
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–32 201	–48 865
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–44 191	–62 363
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	11 845	12 520
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		22.8
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2011) 13.3



JORDAN

Land area, 2013: 88 780 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 12% of land area
Population, 2015: 7 594 547 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.5 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 1 924 730 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 19% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 6% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 66% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 19.47 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2.4%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 564 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 4% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 30% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 66% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 80/188	National currency: Jordanian Dinar (JOD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 786	2 056
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	27	25
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.1	5.7
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	52	65
Agricultural raw materials	1	2
Fuels	3	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	43	33
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	55	56
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	25	25
[054] Vegetables	19	22
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	11	9
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90
Western Asia (intraregional trade), India, European Union (28), Indonesia, Israel		59/20/4/4/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2510	0.1587

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	5 930	10 186
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	47
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 436 (41%)	3 960 (39%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 932 (49%)	4 864 (48%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74
Western Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), India, Switzerland, Russian Federation		42/16/7/5/4

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	7 974	13 498
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	4 145	8 130
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	2 876	4 850
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	1 498	2 624
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2012) 1.2


KUWAIT

Land area, 2013: 17 820 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 9% of land area
Population, 2015: 3 892 115 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.2 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 1 553 365 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 24% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 1% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 98.97 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –0.6%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 25 430 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 48/188	National currency: Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	54 326	68 630
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	88
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	49.1	42.6
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	–	1
Agricultural raw materials	–	1
Fuels	99	98
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	99	97
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	74	73
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	19	19
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	6	5
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		72
<i>Republic of Korea, China, Japan, India, United States</i>		18/17/13/13/11
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.6057	0.5982

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	4 558	6 896
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	22
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	3 622 (79%)	4 992 (72%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	101 (2%)	199 (3%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71
<i>Western Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), India, United States, Australia</i>		34/16/9/6/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–38 737	–46 383
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–49 767	–61 734
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–53 502	–66 774
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	3 450	4 260
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



LEBANON

Land area, 2013: 10 230 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 64% of land area
Population, 2015: 5 850 743 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.7 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 1 580 053 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 26% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 2% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 32% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 34.3 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1.4%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 5 862 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 6% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 21% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 74% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 67/188	National currency: Lebanese Pound (LBP)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	1 895	2 017
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	41	47
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.1	4.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	35	48
Agricultural raw materials	3	3
Fuels	1	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	61	45
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	53	35
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	31	18
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones / [288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	12	9
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel / [667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	10	8
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82
Western Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Switzerland, South Africa, Egypt		48/13/10/9/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.0984	0.1180

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	6 844	8 334
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	43
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 514 (37%)	3 191 (38%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	3 048 (45%)	3 841 (46%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		76
European Union (28), Western Asia (intraregional trade), Russian Federation, United States, Switzerland		47/10/9/6/4

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	12 497	14 915
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	4 949	6 317
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	3 032	3 766
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	1 847	2 216
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


OMAN

Land area, 2013: 309 500 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 5% of land area
Population, 2015: 4 490 541 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.9 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 1 350 781 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 19% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 35% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 5% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 48.11 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.2%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 10 713 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 52/188	National currency: Rial Omani (OMR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	25 254	34 015
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	79	82
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	47.2	40.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	4	6
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	91	87
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	7
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	88	80
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	70	67
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	15	10
[684] Aluminium	3	3
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88
China, Western Asia (intraregional trade), Republic of Korea, Japan, Thailand		57/12/10/6/3
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.7480	0.4467
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	4 017	8 571
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	29
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 106 (52%)	3 726 (43%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 099 (27%)	2 576 (30%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82
Western Asia (intraregional trade), India, European Union (28), Brazil, Iran (Islamic Republic of)		51/11/9/8/3
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–13 312	–12 167
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–21 237	–25 444
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–21 856	–27 026
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	1 060	1 603
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



QATAR

Land area, 2013: 11 610 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 6% of land area
Population, 2015: 2 235 355 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.1 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 1 471 032 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 12% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 1% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 142.99 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.7%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 63 966 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: nul
Value added of industry, 2015: 56% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 44% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 32/188	National currency: Qatari Rial (QAR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	53 338	90 387
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	86
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	47.9	41.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	99	99
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	92	90
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude / [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	43	56
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied / [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	42	27
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	7	7
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		80
Japan, Republic of Korea, India, China, European Union (28)		28/20/13/10/9
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.6305	0.5078

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	3 110	5 838
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	13	19
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 794 (58%)	3 146 (54%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	181 (6%)	359 (6%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		76
Western Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Australia, Brazil, India		40/14/8/7/7

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–37 405	–73 456
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–50 228	–84 549
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–52 755	–88 698
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	1 760	3 086
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


SAUDI ARABIA

Land area, 2013: 2 149 690 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 81% of land area
Population, 2015: 31 540 372 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.9 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 11 004 090 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 17% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 4% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 5% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 477.72 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.4%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 15 146 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 2% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 46% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 52% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 39/188	National currency: Saudi Riyal (SAR)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	188 500	217 500
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	80
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	39.4	28.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	2	2
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	97	96
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	2
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	97	96
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	87	83
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7	10
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	3	3
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71
China, United States, Japan, Republic of Korea, European Union (28)		23/14/13/11/10
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.6848	0.5295

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	19 075	37 996
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	23
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	13 738 (72%)	23 224 (61%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	126 (1%)	1 887 (5%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		62
European Union (28), Western Asia (intraregional trade), Brazil, Switzerland, India		24/19/7/6/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–120 224	–105 500
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–169 425	–179 504
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–182 874	–207 113
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	10 489	18 772
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

Land area, 2013: 183 630 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 76% of land area
Population, 2015: 18 502 413 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 6 384 662 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 16% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 21% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 65% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 18.25 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –8%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 986 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 134/188	National currency: Syrian Pound (SYP)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	7 518	1 588
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	67	63
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	13.1	3.8
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	45	82
Agricultural raw materials	2	6
Fuels	49	9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	3
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	59	46
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	37	20
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [054] Vegetables	12	14
[054] Vegetables / [081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	10	12
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98
Western Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Egypt, Libya, India		90/5/1/1/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5271	0.1537

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	5 829	2 123
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	38
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	3 122 (54%)	1 042 (49%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 879 (32%)	788 (37%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		73
Western Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Russian Federation, Egypt, Brazil		25/24/11/7/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	5 257	3 085
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–1 689	535
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–1 824	641
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–254	–261
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2009) 7.2


TURKEY

Land area, 2013: 769 630 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 50% of land area
Population, 2015: 78 665 830 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.1 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 28 708 980 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 29% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 26% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 56% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 699.92 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 8 897 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 9% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 26% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 65% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 72/188	National currency: Turkish Lira (TRY)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	23 206	34 058
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	23
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		➔
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.4	4.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	48	50
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	18	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	32	33
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	44	43
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	16	16
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	14	14
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	14	13
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76
European Union (28), Western Asia (intra-regional trade), Switzerland, China, Russian Federation		32/22/12/6/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.1114	0.0734

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	48 810	54 388
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	24
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	6 759 (14%)	11 470 (21%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	23 314 (48%)	17 270 (32%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		64
European Union (28), Russian Federation, United States, Western Asia (intra-regional trade), India		28/17/8/6/5

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	55 500	73 500
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	25 604	20 330
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	19 161	12 178
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	-4 471	-5 685
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2013) 0.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2013) 40.2
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Land area, 2013: 83 600 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 5% of land area
Population, 2015: 9 156 963 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 1.8 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 5 478 299 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 15% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 3% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 257.07 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 28 073 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 41/188	National currency: UAE Dirham (AED)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	133 000	228 500
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	71	64
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	49.3	55.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	6	7
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	67	69
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	26	23
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	72	68
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	49	46
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	12	13
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11	9
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		65
Japan, China, India, Western Asia (intraregional trade), Republic of Korea		19/17/12/10/7
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5657	0.2427

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	46 156	62 174
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	27
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	12 876 (28%)	17 478 (28%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	10 159 (22%)	12 587 (20%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		65
India, Western Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), China, Switzerland		23/16/15/6/5

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–14 000	–124 500
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–86 844	–166 326
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–79 579	–145 413
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

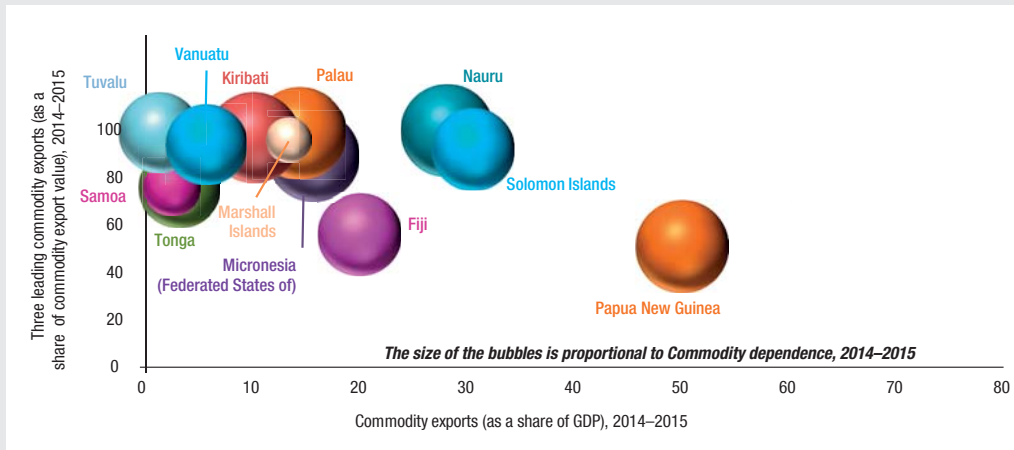
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	4 472	1 668
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


YEMEN

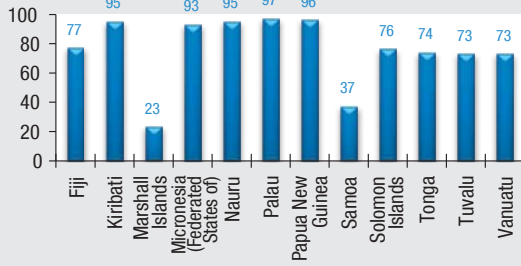
Land area, 2013: 527 970 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 45% of land area
Population, 2015: 26 832 215 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.4 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 7 926 657 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 27% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 28% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 41% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 17.75 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –18%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 662 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 160/188	National currency: Yemeni Rial (YER)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	7 030	4 692
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	98	95
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	23.7	12.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	7	7
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	89	90
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	2
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	89	87
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	73	52
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	9	29
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7	6
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84
China, Thailand, Republic of Korea, India, Western Asia (intraregional trade)		35/16/14/10/9
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.8125	0.5325
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	4 809	5 519
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	52	46
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 678 (56%)	3 554 (64%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 974 (41%)	1 757 (32%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		65
Western Asia (intraregional trade), European Union (28), India, Brazil, Australia		24/17/12/7/5
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	2 041	7 104
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–2 221	826
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–4 261	–2 454
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	2 155	3 205
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		26.1
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2013) 40.0

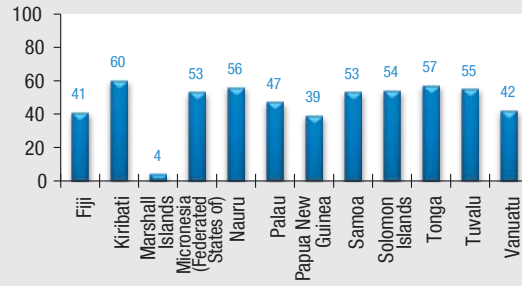
OCEANIA



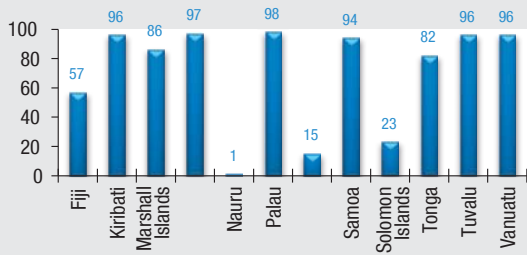
Commodity exports (as a share of merchandise export value), 2014-2015



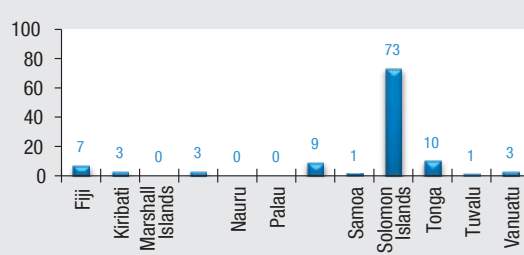
All food import value (as a share of commodity import value), 2014-2015



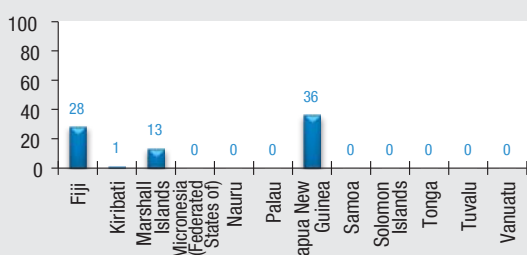
All food exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014-2015



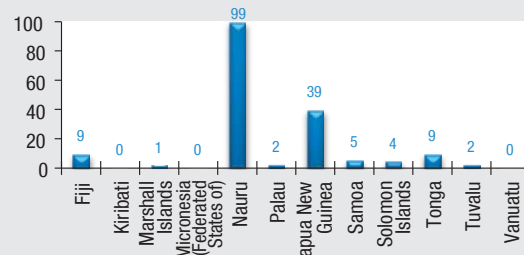
Agricultural raw materials exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014-2015



Fuel exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014-2015



Minerals, ores and metals exports (as a share of commodity export value), 2014-2015





FIJI

Land area, 2013: 18 270 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 23% of land area
Population, 2015: 892 145 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.6 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 381 977 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 33% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 34% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 22% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 3.77 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 4 231 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: 12% of GDP
Value added of industry, 2015: 14% of GDP	Value added of services, 2015: 74% of GDP
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 90/188	National currency: Fiji Dollar (FJD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	571	875
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	78	77
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	18.3	19.9
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	68	57
Agricultural raw materials	7	7
Fuels	15	28
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10	9
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	52	56
[03] Fishery products / [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	23	28
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil / [03] Fishery products	15	15
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey / [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	14	13
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		83
United States, Oceania (intraregional trade), European Union (28), Australia, China		25/25/15/10/8
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3765	0.2050

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	809	1 147
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	50	39
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	315 (39%)	476 (41%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	472 (58%)	631 (55%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88
Singapore, Australia, China, New Zealand, Republic of Korea		48/12/12/11/5

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	888	1 786
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	238	272
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	386	387
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	-71	-19
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2008) 4.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2008) 42.8
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


KIRIBATI

Land area, 2013: 810 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 42% of land area
Population, 2015: 112 423 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.8 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: ..	Female labour force, 2015: ..
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.13 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 116 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 137/188	National currency: Australian Dollar (AUD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	4	9
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	80	95
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.8	10.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	98	96
Agricultural raw materials	1	3
Fuels	–	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	–
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	96	97
[03] Fishery products	88	91
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined, fractionated	7	4
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals) / [263] Cotton	1	2
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		92
Thailand, Japan, Colombia, China, Bangladesh		74/8/5/3/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.4569	0.8495
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	37	48
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	52	41
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	22 (59%)	29 (60%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	14 (38%)	17 (35%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82
Oceania (intraregional trade), Australia, Singapore, China, European Union (28)		33/24/11/8/6
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	65	109
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	32	39
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	14	17
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	18	20
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2006) 14.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2006) 37.6
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



MARSHALL ISLANDS

Land area, 2013: 180 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 52 993 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: ..

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.17 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 3 132 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: ..

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: ..

Agricultural land, 2013: 64% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: ..

Female labour force, 2015: ..

Women in agriculture, 2015: ..

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1.5%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..

Value added of services, 2015: ..

National currency: US Dollar (USD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	6	14
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	23	23
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.6	13.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	66	86
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	33	13
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	1
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	96	96
[03] Fishery products	63	83
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	31	12
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined, fractionated / [411] Animals oils and fats	2	1
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84
Thailand, China, United States, Viet Nam, Republic of Korea		37/30/9/4/4
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5004	0.7520

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	2	6
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	2	4
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	0.187 (9%)	0.261 (4%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 (90%)	5 (94%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		97
China, Nigeria, United States, Turkey, Qatar		50/30/11/5/1

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	101	76
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–4	–8
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–0.03	4
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–4	–12
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)

Land area, 2013: 700 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 31% of land area
Population, 2015: 104 460 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.3 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: ..	Female labour force, 2015: ..
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.24 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 310 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 123/188	National currency: US Dollar (USD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	26	24
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	95	93
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.1	15.6
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	99	97
Agricultural raw materials	–	3
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	99	89
<i>[03] Fishery products / [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried</i>	99	66
– / <i>[03] Fishery products</i>	–	14
– / <i>[054] Vegetables</i>	–	9
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		100
<i>United States, Oceania (intraregional trade)</i>		63/37
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.8309	0.5421

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	67	93
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	39	56
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	55 (82%)	50 (53%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	6 (9%)	40 (42%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85
<i>United States, China, Republic of Korea, Australia, Singapore</i>		42/18/13/7/5

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	145	141
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	41	69
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	6	..
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	..

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	29	26
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2013) 17.4
GINI index, latest available year		(2013) 42.5
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



NAURU

Land area, 2013: 20 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 20% of land area
Population, 2015: 10 222 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: ..
Total labour force, 2015: ..	Female labour force, 2015: ..
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.08 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 4%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 8 092 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: ..	National currency: Australian Dollar (AUD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	32	26
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	86	95
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	54.9	28.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	1	1
Agricultural raw materials	1	–
Fuels	3	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	95	99
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	98	100
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	94	98
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials / [03] Fishery products	3	1
[03] Fishery products / [683] Nickel	1	1
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99
<i>Republic of Korea, New Zealand, Australia, India, Japan</i>		39/20/18/17/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.7015	0.9140
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	17	18
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	66	22
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	4 (21%)	10 (56%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	12 (72%)	7 (42%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		97
<i>Australia, Oceania (intraregional trade), China, United States, New Zealand</i>		45/41/9/1/1
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–13	52
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–16	–8
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	11	7
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	3	10
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


PALAU
Land area, 2013: 460 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 21 291 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: ..

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.18 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 8 579 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: 9% of GDP

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 60/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 11% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: ..

Female labour force, 2015: ..

Women in agriculture, 2015: ..

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: 3% of GDP

Value added of services, 2015: 88% of GDP

National currency: US Dollar (USD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	6	17
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	94	97
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.1	14.3
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	97	98
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	99	99
[03] Fishery products	96	97
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2	1
[112] Alcoholic beverages / [282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1	1
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		100
Japan, China, European Union (28), United States		97/1/1/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.6588	0.9233
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	60	84
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	61	53
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	32 (53%)	39 (47%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	27 (45%)	42 (51%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		94
United States, Singapore, China, Japan, Philippines		36/27/16/13/2
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	92	140
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	54	67
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	27	42
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	26	23
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		..
GINI index, latest available year		..
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Land area, 2013: 452 860 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 3% of land area
Population, 2015: 7 619 321 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.8 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 3 473 847 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 48% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 67% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 56% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 9.69 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 9.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 272 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 158/188	National currency: Kina (PGK)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	4 969	8 376
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	98	96
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	55.8	50.0
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	19	15
Agricultural raw materials	8	9
Fuels	17	36
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	56	39
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	67	51
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	31	22
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen / [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	22	18
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	14	11
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90
Australia, Japan, China, European Union (28), Republic of Korea		34/23/20/11/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.3671	0.3181

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	1 570	821
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	44	29
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	770 (49%)	320 (39%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	753 (48%)	466 (57%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		89
Australia, Singapore, Malaysia, China, New Zealand		40/25/10/10/4

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	–1 501	–5 908
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–3 400	–7 556
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	–68	–2 541
Status: Net fuel-importing country	No	No

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–160	–964
Status: Net food-importing country	No	No
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2009) 39.3
GINI index, latest available year		(2009) 43.9
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


SAMOA

Land area, 2013: 2 830 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 193 228 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 72 720 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 25% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.48 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 496 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: ..

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 105/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 12% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.2 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 34% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 33% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 1.5%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..

Value added of services, 2015: ..

National currency: Tala (WST)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	16	19
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	28	37
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.6	2.4
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	90	94
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	5
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	73	76
[03] Fishery products / [112] Alcoholic beverages	40	45
[112] Alcoholic beverages / [03] Fishery products	21	25
[054] Vegetables	12	6
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		72
<i>Colombia, Australia, New Zealand, United States, Thailand</i>		23/17/16/11/5
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.7236	0.2582
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	118	182
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	44	48
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	68 (58%)	96 (53%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	42 (35%)	70 (38%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88
<i>Singapore, New Zealand, Oceania (intraregional trade), United States, China</i>		37/18/17/11/5
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	212	327
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	102	162
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	42	70
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	53	78
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2008) 0.8
GINI index, latest available year		(2008) 42.7
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



SOLOMON ISLANDS

Land area, 2013: 27 990 square kilometers

Population, 2015: 583 591 inhabitants

Total labour force, 2015: 252 745 workers

Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 65% of total labour force

Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.71 billion US\$

Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 1 213 US\$

Value added of industry, 2015: ..

Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 156/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 4% of land area

Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 4.1 children per woman

Female labour force, 2015: 39% of total labour force

Women in agriculture, 2015: 48% of total labour force in agriculture

Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.5%

Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..

Value added of services, 2015: ..

National currency: Solomon Islands Dollar (SBD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	187	327
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	98	76
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↓
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	27.5	30.5
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	23	23
Agricultural raw materials	76	73
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	4
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	93	92
[24 + 25] Forestry products	76	73
[03] Fishery products	11	11
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined, fractionated	6	8
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88
China, European Union (28), India, Australia, Malaysia		65/13/5/3/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.5770	0.6167
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	144	159
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	43	35
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	65 (45%)	86 (54%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	75 (52%)	65 (41%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82
Singapore, Australia, Oceania (intraregional trade), China, New Zealand		32/25/10/9/6
NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	146	29
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	–42	–168
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	75	65
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes
FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	22	12
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		11.3
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2005) 45.6
GINI index, latest available year		(2005) 46.1
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


TONGA

Land area, 2013: 720 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 43% of land area
Population, 2015: 106 170 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.8 children per woman
Total labour force, 2015: 42 759 workers	Female labour force, 2015: 43% of total labour force
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 23% of total labour force	Women in agriculture, 2015: 40% of total labour force in agriculture
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.28 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 2%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 674 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 100/188	National currency: Pa'anga (TOP)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	6	13
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	77	74
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↘
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.8	3.1
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	90	82
Agricultural raw materials	6	10
Fuels	2	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	9
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	84	76
[03] Fishery products / [054] Vegetables	55	43
[054] Vegetables / [03] Fishery products	24	24
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5	9
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86
<i>New Zealand, Republic of Korea, United States, Japan, China</i>		25/22/15/15/9
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.4696	0.3171

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	82	108
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	54	51
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	46 (56%)	62 (57%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	33 (40%)	42 (38%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		91
<i>Oceania (intraregional trade), New Zealand, United States, Singapore, Australia</i>		40/21/15/12/3

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	144	194
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	76	96
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	33	42
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	40	51
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2009) 1.1
GINI index, latest available year		(2009) 38.1
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



TUVALU

Land area, 2013: 30 square kilometers	Agricultural land, 2013: 60% of land area
Population, 2015: 9 916 inhabitants	Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: ..
Total labour force, 2015: ..	Female labour force, 2015: ..
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: ..	Women in agriculture, 2015: ..
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.03 billion US\$	Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.5%
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 796 US\$	Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of industry, 2015: ..	Value added of services, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: ..	National currency: Australian Dollar (AUD)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	0.10	0.22
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	33	73
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		↗
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.3	1.2
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	71	96
Agricultural raw materials	13	1
Fuels	2	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15	2
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	81	99
[03] Fishery products	61	96
[684] Aluminium	13	2
[24 + 25] Forestry products / [231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms	7	1
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99
Japan, Republic of Korea, European Union (28), Oceania (intra-regional trade), Brazil		80/15/2/1/1
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2178	0.6983

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	3	2
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	15
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	2 (60%)	1 (55%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	1 (32%)	1 (40%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		95
Oceania (intra-regional trade), China, New Zealand, Australia, United States		67/21/3/2/2

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE		
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	15	11
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	3	2
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	1	1
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY		
Net food trade (in million US\$)	2	1
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		..
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2010) 2.7
GINI index, latest available year		(2010) 41.1
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..


VANUATU

Land area, 2013: 12 190 square kilometers
Population, 2015: 264 652 inhabitants
Total labour force, 2015: 121 129 workers
Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 32% of total labour force
Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 0.53 billion US\$
Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 008 US\$
Value added of industry, 2015: ..
Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 134/188

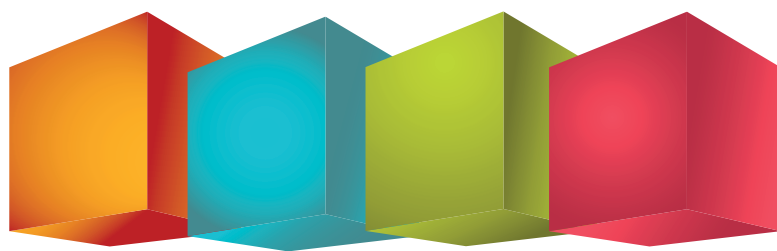
Agricultural land, 2013: 15% of land area
Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 3.4 children per woman
Female labour force, 2015: 43% of total labour force
Women in agriculture, 2015: 46% of total labour force in agriculture
Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: –3%
Value added of agriculture, 2015: ..
Value added of services, 2015: ..
National currency: Vatu (VUV)

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	32	43
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	62	73
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		→
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.9	5.6
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	96	96
Agricultural raw materials	3	3
Fuels	1	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	91	94
[03] Fishery products	87	90
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2	2
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined, fractionated / [011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	2	2
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		94
Thailand, Japan, Viet Nam, Oceania (intra-regional trade), Malaysia		68/19/3/2/2
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 1995 and 2015	0.2278	0.6793

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	50	100
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	31
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	27 (54%)	42 (42%)
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	21 (41%)	55 (54%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		93
Singapore, Australia, Oceania (intra-regional trade), China, New Zealand		46/19/14/8/6

NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	225	264
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	18	58
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	20	55
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	Yes

FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY	2009–2010	2014–2015
Net food trade (in million US\$)	–3	1
Status: Net food-importing country	No	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		6.4
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2010) 15.4
GINI index, latest available year		(2010) 37.2
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		..



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